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JULY, 1943

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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

"Economic Conditions" contains a review of developments in the elapsed portion of the current year as compared with the same period of 1942. The trend and fluctuations of more than fifty factors are traced from month to month. A table presents the cumulative results for the period from the beginning of each of the years 1943 and 1942, the percentage change being given. A bar chart illustrates the percentage alterations of the main factors indicating the trend of economic conditions.

The items are classified under the following headings:—general economic situation, farm products, mineral products, manufacturing, construction, electric power, internal trade, railways, employment, banking, Dominion finance and national income.

Occasional information is presented from time to time in regard to the results of research on national income. The supplementary articles along this line include a table with notes and several charts bearing upon one of the many phases of the topic.

The price of the publication is one dollar per year. Applications should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Ottawa.

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ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN JUNE

The factors indicating the trend of economic conditions averaged somewhat higher in June than in the preceding month. The increase in the Dominion bank deposits resulted in a grand total greater than at any other time, and high-grade bond prices were unchanged in the month under review. The index of common stocks showed a continuance of the upward trend in evidence since last September. Speculative trading on the stock exchanges recorded considerable acceleration in the month under review.

The visible supply of wheat on July 8 was 401.2 million bushels against 404 million on the same date last year. The marketing of wheat, aside from Durum, since August 1, 1942, was 241.8 million bushels compared with 202 million in the same period of the preceding year. A great quantity of wheat has been fed to live stock and poultry during the crop year in both Canada and the United States. The amount of 485 million bushels of wheat will probably be used for feeding in North America during the current crop year.

A development in the coarse grain situation is the announcement of a program for establishment of an emergency stock of feed grains in Eastern Canada as a safeguard against the transportation difficulties experienced last winter. This action is taken in view of the unfavourable commencement in the planting of crops in the five Eastern provinces.

Livestock marketings on stockyards recorded considerable expansion in June over the preceding month, the index rising from 88.9 to 107.6. An increase in hog sales was shown, the index rising from 96 to 124. The total sales were 75,775 as compared with 69,117 in the preceding month. Cattle sales also recorded an increase.

Forestry.

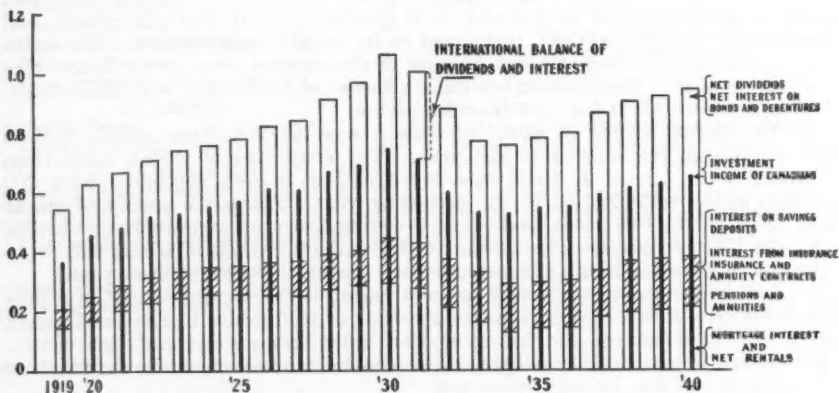
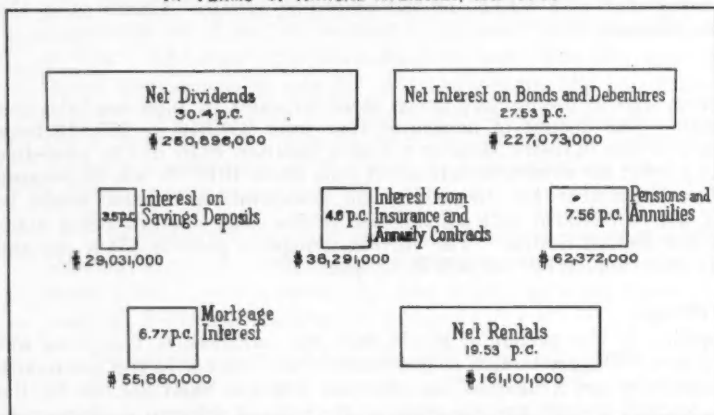
The operations of the forestry group recorded gains in June over the preceding month. The output of newsprint rose from 254,046 to 257,845 tons. Other factors of the industry showed a higher position than in the preceding month. The index for newsprint advanced from 95 to 101. It was announced that effective September 1st, the ceiling on newsprint in Canada would be raised \$4 a ton to conform with an increase in the same amount being made effective in the United States. The current newsprint price is \$54 a ton and the advance after September 1st will be to \$58.

Manufacturing.

Acceleration in the output of goods since the outbreak of hostilities was checked in June. The production of flour showed an increase in the last month for which statistics are available, but the gain was less than normal for the season. A marked decline was recorded in the sales of tobacco in June compared with the preceding month. The sale of cigarettes receded from 907.1 million to 775.3 million, the index receding from 158 to 125.5. The decline in the sale of cigars was contraseasonal, the index dropping from 151 to 133. The distribution was 16.5 million against nearly 17 million in May. A minor increase was shown in the sale of Canadian raw leaf. The index of tobacco releases consequently dropped from 157.8 in May to 126.1 in the month under review.

INVESTMENT INCOME FROM 1919 TO 1940

INVESTMENT INCOME BY PRINCIPAL ITEMS 1919-1940

BILLION
DOLLARSRELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF SEVEN TYPES OF INVESTMENT INCOME BEFORE
DEDUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL BALANCE OF DIVIDENDS AND INTEREST
IN TERMS OF ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1919-1940

Railways.

The movement of railway freight recorded an increase in June over the preceding year from 283,831 cars to 297,851. During the first twenty-seven weeks of the year ended July 3rd, a total of 1,694,383 cars against 1,699,567 was recorded. The high level of the first six months of 1942 was practically maintained. Considerable decline was recorded in lumber, pulp and paper, while ore traffic was reduced more than 9,000 cars. Considerable acceleration was recorded in the Western Division during June. A marked advance has been shown over the same period of 1942.

Tourist Traffic.

Expenses in Canada of travellers from other countries in 1942 was \$81.9 million. The expenses of Canadians outside of this country were estimated at \$27.7 million. The reduced expenses of automobile traffic were offset by higher expenses of persons travelling by rail.

Internal Trade.

Retail sales averaged 2 p.c. greater in Canada in May than in the same month of 1942. The unadjusted index was 162.8 against 159.1 in the same month last year.

Labour Conditions.

Evidence is accumulating that the marked advance in employment during 1942 will not be duplicated during the present year. The unadjusted index of employment reached a maximum at the first of December last. The standing at that time was 186.5, a recession resulting in a total of 178.2 on May 1st. After seasonal adjustment, however, the maximum was reached on April 1st, when the standing was 191.3. Even after seasonal adjustment, a decline was shown on May 1st, the index having been 185 compared with 191.3 one month previously.

At the beginning of May 13,590 establishments reported a release of 23,769 persons reducing the sample working force to 1,788,320. The contraction of 1.3 p.c. is noteworthy for the reason that the general trend at May 1st in the preceding twenty-two years has invariably been favourable. There was a decided recession in employment in manufacturing at the date under review. The index after seasonal adjustment receded from 225.9 to 220.9. Repeated recessions have been noted since January 1st. The loss from strikes and lock-outs in May showed a reduction from April, a greater number of disputes having been indicated. There were 39 strikes in May involving 15,351 workers with a time loss of 46,972 days. The statistics for April were 37 strikes involving 30,526 workers and a time loss of 102,685 days. During the period from May, 1942, to April, 1943, 458 strikes and lockouts were recorded by the Department of Labour compared with 166 from May, 1939, to April, 1940. The time loss as a result of the strikes was double.

A decline was shown during April and May in the number of applications for benefit payments under the Unemployment Insurance Act. In May the number of claims filed in local offices was 2,027 compared with 3,953 in April, 5,046 in March and 4,822 in February. The average amount paid to beneficiaries was \$26.26 in April and \$26.64 in May. The daily rate of benefit of each beneficiary depends upon his daily average contribution in the last two years, which in turn depends upon his average earnings. The daily rate of benefit is about 17 p.c. higher for those having dependants than for those having no dependants.

Payment of a cost-of-living bonus to all servicemen's dependants who are entitled to a marriage allowance is provided in an Order in Council published on July 15, in Canadian War Orders and Regulations. The regulations previously provided a bonus for wives. Under the regulations of the forces certain other persons are entitled to a marriage allowance, including a person who maintains a home for the dependent children or a soldier who is a widower or whose wife has left him or is an inmate of an institution.

Table A.—INVESTMENT INCOME BY PRINCIPAL CLASSES, 1919-1940
\$000

| Year | Net Dividends | Net Int. on Bonds and Debentures | Int. on Savings Deposits | Int. from Insurance and Annuity Contracts | Pensions and Annuities | Mortgage Interest | Net Rentals | Investment Income | |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|--|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | Before | After |
| | | | | | | | | Deduction of International Bal. of Div. and Interest | |
| | (a) | (b) | (c) | (d) | (e) | (f) | (g) | (h) | (i) |
| 1919..... | 171,820 | 158,834 | 25,268 | 16,485 | 25,661 | 41,012 | 107,866 | 546,946 | 372,646 |
| 1920..... | 193,654 | 187,325 | 27,593 | 16,425 | 39,275 | 44,790 | 130,160 | 639,212 | 467,412 |
| 1921..... | 181,522 | 201,160 | 28,426 | 16,699 | 39,483 | 47,157 | 160,158 | 674,605 | 483,605 |
| 1922..... | 182,897 | 215,082 | 28,365 | 19,218 | 37,341 | 48,882 | 183,640 | 715,425 | 524,225 |
| 1923..... | 191,664 | 214,649 | 28,906 | 21,614 | 38,330 | 48,710 | 198,785 | 742,658 | 530,658 |
| 1924..... | 194,045 | 214,779 | 30,088 | 23,092 | 40,534 | 49,574 | 208,401 | 760,513 | 558,813 |
| 1925..... | 213,809 | 209,763 | 29,770 | 25,539 | 43,289 | 50,616 | 208,812 | 781,598 | 571,998 |
| 1926..... | 240,163 | 217,401 | 31,419 | 26,579 | 44,861 | 52,801 | 205,520 | 827,744 | 610,044 |
| 1927..... | 253,935 | 222,838 | 33,141 | 29,970 | 47,544 | 57,496 | 197,368 | 842,292 | 615,792 |
| 1928..... | 289,762 | 227,597 | 35,630 | 33,630 | 51,192 | 65,377 | 207,333 | 910,521 | 675,221 |
| 1929..... | 327,041 | 231,583 | 36,857 | 39,495 | 52,544 | 68,217 | 215,995 | 971,732 | 699,832 |
| 1930..... | 367,896 | 248,827 | 36,876 | 45,372 | 66,607 | 71,024 | 226,783 | 1,063,385 | 756,585 |
| 1931..... | 318,833 | 254,189 | 37,807 | 50,429 | 73,743 | 71,072 | 197,910 | 1,003,983 | 710,683 |
| 1932..... | 241,949 | 264,931 | 35,650 | 57,780 | 69,940 | 67,350 | 143,000 | 881,226 | 605,926 |
| 1933..... | 189,001 | 265,818 | 31,781 | 59,271 | 70,888 | 61,841 | 101,480 | 779,580 | 539,080 |
| 1934..... | 186,000 | 273,813 | 29,207 | 53,758 | 75,140 | 59,685 | 79,189 | 766,792 | 527,192 |
| 1935..... | 224,971 | 258,369 | 25,560 | 50,874 | 79,332 | 57,124 | 90,131 | 786,361 | 546,661 |
| 1936..... | 260,172 | 241,489 | 22,958 | 49,311 | 82,274 | 57,924 | 95,547 | 809,675 | 543,875 |
| 1937..... | 302,271 | 225,676 | 21,240 | 48,932 | 91,380 | 55,529 | 122,610 | 867,638 | 586,038 |
| 1938..... | 320,672 | 218,840 | 20,749 | 50,500 | 98,204 | 55,976 | 137,932 | 900,873 | 613,073 |
| 1939..... | 323,586 | 218,806 | 21,082 | 54,163 | 101,123 | 50,248 | 155,661 | 924,939 ¹ | 639,139 ¹ |
| 1940..... | 324,772 | 228,816 | 20,316 | 53,271 | 105,488 | 49,027 | 169,338 | 944,028 ¹ | 656,628 ¹ |
| 1919-1940 Annual Averages. | 250,896 | 227,073 | 29,031 | 38,291 | 62,372 | 55,860 | 161,101 | 824,624 | 583,415 |

¹ Due to later changes, the totals for 1939 and 1940 are somewhat different from the results recently published.

NOTES TO TABLE "A"—

Investment income, including pensions, rents, dividends, bond, mortgage and other interest, comprised about 14.6 p.c. of the total flow of income to individuals during the 22 years from 1919 to 1940. After adjustment for international payments, net dividends and bond interest amounted to 5.9 p.c., mortgage interest and net rentals made up 5.4 p.c., while interest on savings deposits and insurance and annuity contracts plus pensions and annuities constituted 3.3 p.c. of aggregate income received by Canadians. The remaining 85.4 p.c. was made up of occupational income such as salaries and wages, workmen's compensation for injuries, living allowances of so-called unpaid labour and withdrawals of working proprietors. Roughly speaking, six-sevenths of the payments to consumers is occupational income and one seventh, investment income.

(a), (b), Dividends and Bond Interest

Only a part of the dividends paid by Canadian corporations was received by individuals living in Canada. A considerable portion was paid to other companies and an even larger sum to shareholders living abroad. On the other hand, dividends declared and paid by external companies were received in appreciable amount by Canadian shareholders. The total of net dividends received by individuals in Canada is determined from the annual compilations of the Income Tax Division, of the unit engaged on the International Balance of Payments and by an examination of a large number of corporation accounts.

Continued on page 27.

Banking.

The balances of the Dominion Government rose from \$144 million at the end of April to \$887 million on May 31 last. The increase was partially offset by declines in Provincial, notice and demand deposits. The rise in Dominion deposits and the decline in other classes resulted from the successful placing of the fourth Victory Loan. Current loans rose from \$905 million at the end of April to \$1,154 million at the end of May. The percentage of current loans to notice deposits was 66.6 against 47.0 at the end of April. The excess of notice deposits over current loans receded from \$1,021 million to \$579 million in the period under review. The notes in the hands of the public after deducting the holdings of the chartered banks were \$675 million against \$688 million. The security holdings of the chartered banks were \$2,728 million against \$2,818 million. The standing at the end of April was a maximum in banking history.

Insurance.

During the last ten years 466,000 fires in Canada destroyed insurable property valued at more than \$258 million with a loss of 2,804 lives and injuries to at least 10,000 others. Policies taken out under the Dominion War Risk Insurance Scheme totalled more than \$2 billion at the end of May. The total does not include war risk coverage on grain nor on property of the Dominion Government and Crown companies. Premium receipts on policies issued, apart from grain and government properties, amounted to \$4,801,002 at May 31st. Premium receipts under the grain scheme at that date exceeded \$453,000.

Speculation.

The value of securities listed on the Montreal Exchange and Curb Market recorded a gain of \$64.2 million during June, rising to \$7,244 million. Compared with the same month of last year the advance was \$1,149 million. Thirteen of the twenty-two groups showed gains, while nine were lower. The value of listings on the Toronto Stock Exchange was \$4,516 million at the end of June compared with \$3,263 million on the same date last year. Collateral borrowings of principal firms in Montreal were \$1,680,000 greater at \$8,589,000 against \$6,909,000 at the end of May. Dividend payments were reported as \$50.9 million in June against \$48.5 million in the same month last year.

Government Finance.

Total revenue of the Dominion Government was \$581.8 million during the first three months of the present fiscal year against \$620.3 million in the same period last year. The grand total expenditure receded from \$1,052.6 million to \$820.7 million. The expenditure of the first three months of last year included \$360 million in connection with the United Kingdom War Financing Act. It was announced that the Dominion Government was calling for payment on August 16, 1943, two Canadian bond issues payable in New York and maturing during the next year or two. The issues are the 2½ p.c. bonds dated August 15, 1935, due August 15, 1945 in the amount of \$76 million and the 2½ p.c. bonds dated January 15, 1937, due January 15, 1944, in the amount of \$30,000,000. The redemption was made possible by the substantial purchase of Canadian securities by American investors in the recent past. The wartime movement of capital would otherwise give rise to a large increase in Canada in external indebtedness if the opportunity were not taken to offset it in part by the redemption of outstanding obligations in question. Tenders were accepted on July 15th for the full amount of the \$55 million worth of Dominion of Canada Treasury Bills due October 15th next. Average discount price of the accepted bids was \$99.87633 and the average yield was .497 p.c.

I. Analytical and General

I. BUSINESS INDEXES, 1935-39=100, SUBJECT TO REVISION¹

| Index | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| A. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Physical Volume of Business..... | 200.0 | 203.7 | 205.7 | 206.1 | 207.2 | 207.8 | 221.2 | 225.8 | 227.3 | 231.7 | 236.9 | 231.6 | 232.4 | |
| INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION..... | 222.1 | 229.4 | 232.5 | 235.1 | 238.6 | 239.3 | 250.8 | 254.6 | 267.8 | 269.1 | 274.4 | 267.8 | 267.2 | |
| Mineral Production..... | 196.3 | 213.3 | 216.6 | 225.6 | 195.7 | 192.0 | 209.6 | 225.3 | 236.1 | 250.6 | 281.2 | 285.0 | 285.5 | |
| Gold, mint receipts..... | 128.7 | 136.7 | 111.5 | 114.3 | 107.9 | 94.7 | 90.8 | 94.5 | 98.6 | 83.2 | 117.6 | 102.7 | 96.3 | |
| Petroleum production..... | 250.8 | 255.4 | 260.5 | 253.8 | 248.7 | 249.4 | 238.4 | 236.9 | 238.9 | 240.4 | 246.8 | 246.5 | | |
| Coal production..... | 137.4 | 145.1 | 146.7 | 114.8 | 94.6 | 98.0 | 112.9 | 104.2 | 124.9 | 141.3 | 146.1 | 132.9 | 135.3 | |
| Manufacturing..... | 235.7 | 246.2 | 248.8 | 253.3 | 262.6 | 263.4 | 276.2 | 279.0 | 290.8 | 294.1 | 296.7 | 286.5 | 285.6 | |
| Crop Products..... | 118.2 | 119.0 | 126.2 | 130.8 | 143.2 | 144.4 | 146.4 | 167.5 | 171.4 | 166.9 | 155.9 | 139.1 | 128.3 | |
| Flour production..... | 120.3 | 136.2 | 142.9 | 126.5 | 113.8 | 117.8 | 207.2 | 192.0 | 207.4 | 198.6 | 189.5 | 168.6 | | |
| Oatmeal production..... | 41.0 | 26.6 | 148.1 | 192.7 | 136.4 | 53.9 | 144.9 | 33.1 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 101.5 | 98.7 | | |
| Tobacco..... | 128.4 | 133.3 | 141.0 | 156.3 | 188.0 | 199.9 | 207.7 | 201.1 | 221.9 | 225.5 | 201.3 | 187.8 | 126.1 | |
| Cigar releases..... | 140.7 | 132.1 | 130.4 | 136.8 | 134.1 | 125.6 | 209.2 | 220.0 | 232.8 | 208.1 | 175.7 | 151.1 | 133.3 | |
| Cigarette releases..... | 127.4 | 127.6 | 142.1 | 158.1 | 192.6 | 205.7 | 207.8 | 199.5 | 220.7 | 227.0 | 203.4 | 158.1 | 125.5 | |
| Animal Products..... | 115.5 | 116.5 | 127.4 | 132.5 | 136.4 | 169.8 | 183.1 | 133.6 | 164.4 | 144.9 | 163.5 | 162.8 | 144.2 | |
| Inspected slaughtering..... | 148.3 | 153.9 | 131.4 | 134.4 | 148.0 | 161.9 | 169.1 | 119.3 | 142.3 | 154.5 | 159.7 | 154.9 | 162.5 | |
| Cattle..... | 112.3 | 116.6 | 96.2 | 80.4 | 107.2 | 124.8 | 130.7 | 71.5 | 103.3 | 110.0 | 109.9 | 106.2 | 108.1 | |
| Sheep..... | 65.2 | 83.8 | 75.6 | 102.8 | 95.3 | 120.8 | 111.9 | 100.7 | 116.8 | 127.3 | 131.6 | 105.9 | 66.7 | |
| Hogs..... | 180.3 | 186.3 | 161.5 | 178.0 | 181.6 | 192.9 | 197.8 | 157.4 | 173.9 | 190.4 | 199.7 | 185.0 | 209.3 | |
| Creamery butter..... | 105.7 | 108.1 | 111.4 | 117.2 | 115.2 | 124.9 | 139.7 | 139.8 | 142.3 | 147.3 | 148.8 | 121.2 | 119.0 | |
| Factory cheese..... | 163.5 | 146.7 | 150.0 | 153.7 | 156.5 | 203.1 | 283.9 | 136.8 | 120.9 | 171.6 | 209.1 | 146.0 | 133.8 | |
| Boots and shoes production..... | 133.5 | 133.1 | 114.7 | 118.7 | 144.0 | 194.4 | 200.6 | 179.7 | 144.5 | 135.3 | 130.6 | 129.8 | | |
| Textiles..... | 159.3 | 164.0 | 166.7 | 167.8 | 168.6 | 161.7 | 162.1 | 151.3 | 149.2 | 154.2 | 155.0 | 165.4 | 159.6 | |
| Cotton consumption..... | 131.2 | 128.5 | 127.0 | 116.2 | 126.7 | 116.7 | 124.7 | 105.6 | 120.7 | 134.4 | 116.0 | 118.5 | 132.2 | |
| Forestry..... | 95.4 | 94.1 | 98.4 | 105.2 | 101.5 | 95.6 | 100.5 | 97.6 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 89.4 | 90.4 | 101.3 | |
| Newsprint..... | 442.0 | 471.9 | 489.5 | 510.4 | 517.2 | 514.4 | 541.9 | 561.9 | 579.1 | 590.6 | 603.0 | 573.8 | 573.3 | |
| Iron and steel..... | 272.2 | 263.0 | 257.1 | 271.9 | 285.7 | 283.9 | 272.6 | 194.9 | 239.1 | 236.7 | 236.1 | 266.9 | 256.5 | |
| Steel production..... | 274.2 | 290.9 | 257.0 | 262.6 | 346.4 | 289.7 | 255.4 | 173.5 | 229.6 | 254.8 | 250.2 | 238.4 | 241.4 | |
| Non-metallic minerals..... | 136.5 | 141.1 | 139.1 | 143.2 | 142.7 | 136.0 | 152.6 | 144.8 | 141.1 | 145.5 | 154.2 | 141.9 | 137.6 | |
| Coke production..... | 140.2 | 146.6 | 147.1 | 145.7 | 135.2 | 131.4 | 127.7 | 106.5 | 126.8 | 129.5 | 133.9 | 139.2 | 138.6 | |
| Construction..... | 157.1 | 118.7 | 114.3 | 127.8 | 97.8 | 106.9 | 101.5 | 95.0 | 140.7 | 90.8 | 83.7 | 91.3 | 73.6 | |
| Contracts awarded..... | 170.7 | 117.0 | 116.2 | 118.9 | 133.4 | 105.6 | 97.0 | 104.5 | 161.4 | 91.0 | 81.9 | 94.1 | 72.7 | |
| Building permits..... | 104.7 | 118.9 | 104.8 | 157.2 | 111.5 | 109.0 | 119.6 | 57.1 | 49.6 | 89.9 | 91.1 | 80.3 | 77.0 | |
| Cost of construction..... | 125.9 | 125.7 | 125.7 | 125.9 | 127.2 | 127.6 | 127.8 | 129.0 | 129.0 | 129.1 | 129.8 | 129.8 | 129.6 | |
| Electric power..... | 146.6 | 145.8 | 142.8 | 140.0 | 138.5 | 137.3 | 140.1 | 142.5 | 141.8 | 146.5 | 153.0 | 162.1 | 161.6 | |
| DISTRIBUTION..... | 153.9 | 150.5 | 150.4 | 145.8 | 142.1 | 142.7 | 160.6 | 166.3 | 143.3 | 154.3 | 159.2 | 157.2 | 160.5 | |
| Carloadings..... | 141.4 | 148.1 | 129.6 | 117.4 | 124.6 | 128.5 | 145.2 | 130.5 | 139.7 | 143.7 | 144.1 | 142.5 | 147.0 | |
| Tons carried..... | 188.1 | 176.2 | 163.0 | 127.1 | 127.9 | 142.0 | 175.9 | 158.6 | 183.2 | 202.3 | 201.6 | 198.8 | 214.5 | |
| Grain and Live Stock | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marketings..... | 88.6 | 237.7 | 99.6 | 43.6 | 106.6 | 85.4 | 141.7 | 133.5 | 119.3 | 108.8 | 224.9 | 252.7 | 258.3 | |
| Grain marketings²..... | 82.8 | 270.9 | 98.8 | 35.9 | 112.9 | 90.4 | 146.4 | 149.8 | 113.3 | 108.4 | 256.7 | 290.4 | 293.0 | |
| Wheat..... | 130.4 | 439.6 | 15.7 | 35.9 | 113.8 | 119.8 | 210.8 | 194.1 | 144.3 | 135.9 | 301.2 | 345.5 | 378.4 | |
| Oats..... | 70.7 | 173.9 | 56.2 | 129.6 | 487.5 | 256.2 | 267.8 | 506.7 | 290.9 | 220.4 | 613.9 | 900.8 | 740.1 | |
| Barley..... | 86.7 | 167.3 | 120.8 | 144.6 | 465.7 | 201.2 | 278.6 | 375.7 | 418.4 | 550.2 | | | | |
| Rye..... | 73.3 | 223.8 | 126.2 | 105.7 | 311.7 | 109.1 | 408.1 | 84.5 | 435.5 | 298.3 | 945.2 | | | |
| Live Stock Marketings..... | 113.8 | 93.4 | 102.9 | 85.7 | 78.9 | 117.0 | 121.2 | 62.8 | 97.2 | 110.7 | 86.6 | 88.9 | 107.6 | |
| Cattle..... | 116.5 | 89.9 | 104.1 | 69.8 | 76.5 | 121.8 | 126.3 | 61.4 | 105.5 | 117.9 | 85.1 | 91.2 | 110.7 | |
| Calves..... | 124.1 | 93.1 | 101.8 | 94.9 | 79.7 | 104.3 | 93.1 | 51.2 | 64.5 | 96.2 | 82.3 | 85.9 | 86.2 | |
| Hogs..... | 122.8 | 117.9 | 114.7 | 139.0 | 89.9 | 106.6 | 125.5 | 75.0 | 90.4 | 109.6 | 94.3 | 95.7 | 124.0 | |
| Sheep..... | 61.3 | 68.6 | 67.8 | 96.1 | 88.0 | 140.6 | 101.8 | 62.7 | 78.1 | 64.6 | 64.7 | 58.3 | 54.8 | |
| Cold Storage Holdings..... | 137.3 | 128.8 | 131.5 | 116.6 | 122.5 | 139.4 | 125.9 | 117.9 | 114.3 | 124.2 | 171.6 | 178.3 | 132.2 | |
| Eggs..... | 230.5 | 247.6 | 224.8 | 191.7 | 190.6 | 210.5 | 176.5 | 219.9 | 317.0 | 338.6 | 216.9 | 189.4 | 185.8 | |
| Butter..... | 84.3 | 80.4 | 77.2 | 70.7 | 71.4 | 63.1 | 60.4 | 51.4 | 64.5 | 111.7 | 245.8 | 249.2 | 127.6 | |
| Cheese..... | 214.2 | 175.3 | 158.3 | 162.4 | 173.7 | 220.1 | 212.4 | 206.3 | 136.7 | 102.8 | 110.7 | 150.6 | 146.8 | |
| Beef..... | 90.0 | 98.7 | 63.9 | 44.4 | 80.5 | 115.5 | 130.0 | 87.8 | 93.3 | 95.6 | 119.3 | 116.1 | 121.0 | |
| Pork..... | 107.8 | 99.6 | 107.2 | 122.1 | 153.3 | 158.7 | 161.7 | 152.6 | 139.1 | 119.7 | 129.6 | 128.5 | 128.7 | |
| Mutton..... | 129.8 | 194.4 | 167.3 | 73.8 | 63.6 | 65.5 | 64.1 | 50.8 | 39.6 | 46.2 | 61.3 | 63.2 | 81.3 | |
| Poultry..... | 183.6 | 193.1 | 198.4 | 171.3 | 168.9 | 117.3 | 99.5 | 90.4 | 81.8 | 70.7 | 57.5 | 53.5 | 43.5 | |
| Lard..... | 354.0 | 371.1 | 354.8 | 251.9 | 149.9 | 120.2 | 112.4 | 74.8 | 76.6 | 63.8 | 91.1 | 73.5 | 91.5 | |
| Veal..... | 121.3 | 116.8 | 102.4 | 83.0 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 68.3 | 49.0 | 46.6 | 83.8 | 107.1 | 138.1 | 163.0 | |
| B. NO ADJUSTMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment and Payrolls | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June 1, 1941=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All Industries..... | 112.3 | 114.9 | 116.3 | 117.3 | 118.6 | 119.9 | 122.0 | 120.1 | 118.5 | 118.7 | 118.1 | 116.5 | ..... |  |
| Employment..... | 125.6 | 129.7 | 131.7 | 135.4 | 138.0 | 140.8 | 144.3 | 131.9 | 139.5 | 143.2 | 144.3 | 139.8 | ..... |  |
| Aggregate payroll..... | 28.20 | 28.49 | 28.62 | 29.29 | 29.51 | 29.90 | 30.06 | 27.92 | 29.96 | 30.72 | 31.14 | 30.57 | ..... |  |
| Per capita earnings..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 122.6 | 124.7 | 126.4 | 128.3 | 129.6 | 130.1 | 132.0 | 130.7 | 132.2 | 133.0 | 133.4 | 132.7 | ..... |  |
| Employment..... | 137.9 | 142.1 | 143.3 | 148.9 | 152.8 | 155.6 | 160.1 | 142.9 | 157.4 | 162.5 | 164.7 | 159.9 | ..... |  |
| Aggregate payroll..... | 28.79 | 29.17 | 29.64 | 29.68 | 30.15 | 30.70 | 31.17 | 28.11 | 30.65 | 31.49 | 31.81 | 31.09 | ..... |  |
| Per capita earnings..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ The index of the physical volume of business and the components were revised by means of changes in the weighting and in the list of underlying factors. The purpose was to give due representation to the factors indicating the trend of war production.

² Receipts at country Elevators.

I. Analytical and General 2. BUSINESS BY ECONOMIC AREAS¹

| Item | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| CANADA— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 46,756 | 32,093 | 31,771 | 29,675 | 21,413 | 22,086 | 9,609 | 11,984 | 10,019 | 11,111 | 16,047 | 23,487 | 20,479 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 10,428 | 8,342 | 8,341 | 10,877 | 8,432 | 7,828 | 6,625 | 3,358 | 2,420 | 5,025 | 7,528 | 8,663 | 7,895 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 3,043 | 2,966 | 2,990 | 2,947 | 3,166 | 3,180 | 3,249 | 3,217 | 2,951 | 3,329 | 3,268 | 3,503 | 3,355 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 175.7 | 177.8 | 179.3 | 181.3 | 183.3 | 186.5 | 183.7 | 181.2 | 181.5 | 180.6 | 178.2 | ..... | ..... |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 3,767 | 3,704 | 3,480 | 3,816 | 4,073 | 4,967 | 4,195 | 3,900 | 3,712 | 4,012 | 4,071 | 4,524 | 4,350 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 43,357 | 44,259 | 59,347 | 55,055 | 57,149 | 51,533 | 44,970 | 39,945 | 39,801 | 46,015 | 50,244 | 49,023 | 51,727 |
| MARITIME PROVINCES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 2,403 | 6,281 | 3,857 | 2,453 | 1,480 | 2,687 | 752 | 1,054 | 444 | 1,974 | 691 | 1,835 | 2,084 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 253 | 532 | 223 | 619 | 313 | 127 | 195 | 76 | 54 | 114 | 146 | 288 | 390 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 85 | 77 | 73 | 65 | 88 | 95 | 82 | 73 | 63 | 75 | 81 | 91 | 95 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 177.2 | 170.4 | 172.2 | 185.2 | 189.0 | 195.4 | 180.0 | 167.4 | 168.4 | 171.3 | 170.5 | ..... | ..... |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 87.6 | 85.4 | 81.3 | 87.6 | 97.5 | 107.8 | 90.8 | 83.8 | 77.7 | 102.0 | 91.7 | 150.6 | 98.2 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 3,470 | 3,380 | 3,172 | 3,512 | 3,755 | 3,993 | 3,457 | 2,979 | 3,013 | 3,511 | 3,876 | 3,820 | 3,840 |
| QUEBEC— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 19,408 | 7,307 | 11,368 | 8,113 | 6,056 | 6,243 | 2,938 | 5,265 | 2,112 | 2,779 | 4,673 | 6,660 | 4,990 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 2,392 | 1,536 | 2,486 | 2,544 | 2,031 | 1,751 | 2,429 | 636 | 569 | 904 | 1,527 | 2,595 | 2,466 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 1,749 | 1,707 | 1,720 | 1,662 | 1,742 | 1,728 | 1,785 | 1,775 | 1,654 | 1,865 | 1,845 | 2,037 | 2,000 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 187.1 | 191.4 | 192.8 | 194.6 | 198.1 | 202.2 | 198.7 | 198.5 | 195.7 | 195.7 | 192.1 | 190.6 | 198.2 |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 976 | 1,091 | 1,015 | 1,004 | 1,144 | 1,413 | 1,153 | 1,157 | 1,174 | 1,114 | 1,156 | 1,422 | 1,287 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 10,426 | 11,573 | 10,554 | 15,955 | 17,159 | 14,807 | 11,758 | 10,453 | 10,310 | 12,390 | 13,648 | 13,739 | 13,981 |
| ONTARIO— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 16,030 | 13,146 | 11,895 | 11,587 | 11,537 | 7,789 | 3,937 | 3,677 | 15,045 | 4,700 | 7,823 | 11,552 | 8,216 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 5,881 | 4,170 | 3,348 | 4,737 | 4,926 | 4,592 | 2,378 | 2,068 | 1,135 | 3,393 | 3,545 | 3,731 | 3,046 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 820 | 791 | 789 | 797 | 857 | 866 | 879 | 878 | 788 | 902 | 880 | 907 | 832 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 181.1 | 181.5 | 183.0 | 184.7 | 185.2 | 188.2 | 187.4 | 186.6 | 186.4 | 185.6 | 181.8 | ..... | ..... |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 1,889 | 1,732 | 1,669 | 1,701 | 1,907 | 2,399 | 2,042 | 1,875 | 1,752 | 1,959 | 1,840 | 2,663 | 1,928 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 19,972 | 19,480 | 16,361 | 23,908 | 24,208 | 21,501 | 20,346 | 17,777 | 17,906 | 20,205 | 22,077 | 20,526 | 22,221 |
| PRAIRIE PROVINCES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 5,159 | 4,020 | 3,889 | 5,740 | 1,594 | 1,574 | 1,260 | 1,314 | 759 | 1,280 | 2,067 | 2,682 | 3,994 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 1,316 | 1,553 | 1,697 | 1,726 | 799 | 817 | 513 | 259 | 303 | 1,009 | 2,036 | 1,317 | 1,449 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 189 | 184 | 193 | 211 | 246 | 264 | 274 | 269 | 247 | 274 | 244 | 247 | 220 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 139.4 | 143.5 | 143.1 | 139.0 | 140.2 | 141.9 | 140.7 | 134.7 | 135.4 | 135.3 | 135.9 | ..... | ..... |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 586 | 520 | 489 | 502 | 671 | 763 | 654 | 546 | 486 | 569 | 746 | 833 | 779 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 6,270 | 6,769 | 5,723 | 6,985 | 7,041 | 6,981 | 6,176 | 5,837 | 5,842 | 6,470 | 6,669 | 7,171 | 7,501 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 3,756 | 1,339 | 764 | 783 | 746 | 3,793 | 721 | 675 | 660 | 378 | 794 | 759 | 1,194 |
| Building permits.....\$000 | 586 | 549 | 587 | 1,252 | 364 | 542 | 1,107 | 300 | 359 | 604 | 273 | 732 | 544 |
| Electric power, 000,000 K.W.H. | 200 | 207 | 215 | 212 | 233 | 226 | 228 | 199 | 213 | 218 | 218 | 221 | 208 |
| Employment average, 1926=100 | 167.9 | 175.3 | 179.4 | 183.6 | 187.2 | 187.4 | 185.4 | 181.4 | 182.4 | 185.0 | 186.8 | ..... | ..... |
| Bank debits.....\$000,000 | 229.3 | 276.4 | 225.6 | 221.2 | 254.0 | 283.5 | 254.4 | 237.9 | 222.2 | 248.3 | 237.3 | 356.0 | 256.7 |
| Sales of life insurance.....\$000 | 3,219 | 3,127 | 3,537 | 4,705 | 4,986 | 4,051 | 3,233 | 2,899 | 2,730 | 3,439 | 3,974 | 3,767 | 4,184 |
| PORTAL STATISTICS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Money Orders Sold.....No. 000 | 1,484 | 1,352 | 1,329 | 1,394 | 1,655 | 1,765 | 2,019 | 1,470 | 1,456 | 1,775 | 1,658 | 1,527 | ..... |
| Value.....\$000 | 17,778 | 17,052 | 17,198 | 18,531 | 23,700 | 24,094 | 24,942 | 18,334 | 18,253 | 22,155 | 21,047 | 20,114 | ..... |

¹ Employment as at first of following month.

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, 1943

| Item | May | | | | | June | | | | July | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 3 | 10 | 17 |
| Statistics of Grain Trade | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000 bushels..... | 4,518 | 3,754 | 5,532 | 4,296 | 4,404 | 5,236 | 5,642 | 9,663 | 8,868 | 4,618 | 4,306 | 4,048 |
| Oats.....000 bushels..... | 3,774 | 3,195 | 1,806 | 2,370 | 1,892 | 2,004 | 2,222 | 2,639 | 3,837 | 3,164 | 3,149 | 2,475 |
| Barley.....000 bushels..... | 2,298 | 1,768 | 989 | 1,171 | 939 | 891 | 1,234 | 1,636 | 2,558 | 2,376 | 2,264 | 1,673 |
| Flax.....000 bushels..... | 113 | 70 | 54 | 45 | 46 | 45 | 54 | 49 | 57 | 46 | 26 | 35 |
| Rye.....000 bushels..... | 295 | 485 | 362 | 289 | 229 | 238 | 295 | 257 | 293 | 179 | 246 | 326 |
| VISIBLE SUPPLY— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000,000 bushels..... | 417.4 | 414.5 | 408.3 | 404.2 | 403.3 | 404.2 | 396.9 | 401.3 | 402.9 | 400.7 | 401.2 | 400.7 |
| Oats.....000 bushels..... | 32,165 | 32,203 | 30,564 | 29,597 | 29,597 | 29,597 | 27,225 | 26,295 | 27,760 | 27,513 | 29,610 | 30,910 |
| Barley.....000 bushels..... | 33,519 | 33,407 | 32,958 | 32,136 | 31,053 | 32,136 | 28,247 | 27,986 | 27,937 | 27,981 | 27,520 | 28,162 |
| Flax.....000 bushels..... | 5,805 | 5,523 | 5,324 | 4,842 | 4,843 | 4,842 | 4,756 | 4,742 | 4,696 | 4,269 | 4,093 | 3,791 |
| Rye.....000 bushels..... | 6,780 | 7,182 | 6,466 | 6,890 | 7,201 | 6,890 | 7,641 | 7,575 | 8,041 | 8,236 | 8,384 | 8,582 |
| AVR. CASH PRICE FORT WILLIAM AND PORT ARTHUR—Cents and eighths of a cent. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat No. 1 Man. Nor. per bush..... | 98/7 | 100/4 | 98/4 | 98/1 | 98/7 | 98/1 | 101/5 | 102/3 | 101/4 | 101/3 | 104/2 | 109/6 |
| Oats No. 2 C.W....." | 51/3 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 50/7 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 | 51/4 |
| Barley No. 3 C.W....." | 62/6 | 62/6 | 61/7 | 62/5 | 62/6 | 62/5 | 62/3 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 |
| Rye No. 2 C.W....." | 77/6 | 79/7 | 78/1 | 78/7 | 83 | 78/7 | 87/3 | 88/1 | 87 | 90 | 97 | 99/3 |

I. Analytical and General—Continued

3. WEEKLY INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY—Concluded

| Item | April | | May | | | | | June | | | | July |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| | 24 | 1 | 8 | 15 | 22 | 29 | | 5 | 12 | 19 | 26 | 3 |
| Sales and Prices of Live Stock— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SALES ON STOCKYARDS— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle.....No. | 14,644 | 16,155 | 14,352 | 13,527 | 13,931 | 12,591 | 14,886 | 12,251 | 12,616 | 11,737 | 11,776 | |
| Calves....." | 8,883 | 9,982 | 10,676 | 10,323 | 10,793 | 10,389 | 8,911 | 8,253 | 8,592 | 8,144 | 8,578 | |
| Hogs....." | 14,981 | 22,191 | 17,885 | 17,518 | 16,795 | 16,919 | 16,638 | 14,977 | 15,016 | 15,194 | 14,461 | |
| Sheep....." | 2,004 | 1,972 | 2,247 | 1,251 | 1,568 | 1,407 | 1,351 | 1,585 | 2,784 | 4,222 | 5,601 | |
| PRICES AT TORONTO— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, medium.....per cwt. \$ | 11-52 | 11-58 | 11-54 | 11-59 | 11-66 | 11-71 | 11-79 | 12-12 | 12-28 | 12-30 | 12-32 | |
| Calves, good veal....." | 16-16 | 15-70 | 15-16 | 14-65 | 14-87 | 15-54 | 15-50 | 15-00 | 15-24 | 15-25 | 14-83 | |
| Hogs, B 1 dressed....." | 16-27 | 16-80 | 16-78 | 16-81 | 16-77 | 16-77 | 16-75 | 16-78 | 16-80 | 16-78 | 16-80 | |
| Lambs, good handyweights....." | 16-70 | 16-30 | 16-24 | 16-25 | 16-61 | 17-03 | 18-00 | 18-21 | 18-84 | 19-50 | 18-89 | |
| Carloadings— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and grain products..... | 10,958 | 11,584 | 11,574 | 10,598 | 11,124 | 10,647 | 12,193 | 12,939 | 12,360 | 12,106 | 10,154 | |
| Live stock..... | 2,379 | 2,179 | 2,174 | 2,173 | 2,019 | 2,005 | 1,863 | 1,955 | 1,941 | 1,934 | 1,994 | |
| Coal..... | 4,467 | 4,721 | 5,469 | 5,769 | 5,944 | 5,551 | 5,287 | 5,582 | 5,441 | 5,243 | 5,036 | |
| Coke..... | 519 | 551 | 581 | 534 | 636 | 581 | 532 | 606 | 601 | 560 | 582 | |
| Lumber..... | 2,645 | 2,330 | 2,482 | 2,816 | 2,854 | 2,704 | 2,996 | 3,232 | 3,374 | 3,426 | 3,138 | |
| Pulpwood..... | 1,459 | 1,324 | 1,298 | 1,527 | 1,592 | 1,662 | 1,985 | 2,785 | 2,816 | 3,158 | 2,818 | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 2,858 | 2,836 | 2,985 | 3,054 | 3,052 | 2,890 | 2,911 | 2,971 | 2,864 | 2,847 | 2,774 | |
| Other forest products..... | 1,262 | 1,232 | 1,294 | 1,335 | 1,747 | 1,615 | 1,663 | 1,937 | 1,897 | 1,906 | 1,682 | |
| Ore..... | 3,910 | 3,873 | 4,588 | 4,619 | 4,073 | 4,116 | 3,862 | 4,125 | 4,258 | 4,341 | 4,150 | |
| Mdse. L.C.L..... | 13,998 | 15,049 | 15,447 | 15,000 | 15,322 | 13,378 | 14,836 | 15,057 | 14,954 | 14,738 | 13,120 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 15,999 | 18,295 | 18,744 | 18,774 | 18,913 | 17,334 | 18,277 | 18,066 | 17,614 | 17,473 | 16,921 | |
| Total cars loaded..... | 60,454 | 63,974 | 66,637 | 66,199 | 67,276 | 62,003 | 66,385 | 69,255 | 68,120 | 67,734 | 62,369 | |
| Total cars received from connections..... | 38,072 | 37,572 | 38,268 | 38,581 | 37,426 | 34,981 | 35,361 | 36,406 | 40,356 | 40,340 | 36,492 | |
| INDEXES OF CARLOADINGS, 1935-1939=100— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and grain products..... | 167-9 | 186-0 | 201-6 | 200-9 | 229-1 | 246-6 | 285-3 | 310-6 | 278-9 | 257-5 | 224-1 | |
| Live stock..... | 157-9 | 158-1 | 164-1 | 161-1 | 158-4 | 168-1 | 159-4 | 206-2 | 200-7 | 177-3 | 182-4 | |
| Coal..... | 122-7 | 98-0 | 105-3 | 106-5 | 102-4 | 90-1 | 90-0 | 104-9 | 98-2 | 98-6 | 103-1 | |
| Coke..... | 124-5 | 150-1 | 151-3 | 138-7 | 171-0 | 161-4 | 157-4 | 167-4 | 166-9 | 154-7 | 163-9 | |
| Lumber..... | 162-7 | 131-4 | 128-8 | 143-4 | 142-7 | 132-6 | 137-9 | 142-5 | 152-9 | 145-2 | 148-0 | |
| Pulpwood..... | 123-2 | 153-2 | 125-2 | 127-5 | 126-0 | 128-3 | 154-4 | 198-0 | 186-0 | 219-6 | 221-9 | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 119-7 | 136-1 | 141-1 | 142-5 | 147-1 | 150-1 | 152-3 | 145-8 | 138-0 | 152-7 | 170-5 | |
| Other forest products..... | 95-6 | 89-0 | 96-0 | 91-4 | 114-3 | 99-0 | 83-2 | 100-1 | 101-4 | 103-7 | 115-8 | |
| Ore..... | 196-3 | 172-2 | 213-2 | 209-6 | 188-8 | 195-9 | 167-2 | 174-8 | 192-1 | 185-3 | 207-5 | |
| Merchandise..... | 112-5 | 110-0 | 114-0 | 112-6 | 115-5 | 109-1 | 115-2 | 117-6 | 116-5 | 114-3 | 117-5 | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 149-1 | 141-9 | 145-6 | 146-1 | 150-6 | 146-3 | 149-5 | 153-0 | 151-5 | 145-7 | 158-1 | |
| Eastern Division..... | 142-1 | 132-5 | 139-4 | 130-9 | 132-4 | 130-6 | 133-1 | 131-0 | 129-8 | 128-4 | 139-1 | |
| Western Division..... | 145-8 | 151-5 | 151-2 | 160-6 | 162-6 | 159-8 | 176-4 | 192-2 | 189-8 | 176-1 | 162-0 | |
| Total for Canada..... | 140-0 | 134-0 | 138-6 | 135-6 | 137-8 | 135-7 | 142-3 | 152-2 | 149-9 | 145-2 | 150-2 | |
| Industrial Material Prices, 1926=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian Farm Products, 1926=100..... | 96-8 | 96-7 | 96-8 | 96-8 | 96-9 | 96-8 | 96-8 | 97-1 | 97-2 | 97-1 | ..... |  |
| Sensitive Prices ¹ , 1926=100..... | 92-2 | 92-5 | 94-5 | 94-0 | 94-1 | 94-4 | 94-9 | 95-6 | 96-1 | 95-3 | ..... |  |
| ..... | 80-4 | 80-5 | 80-3 | 80-2 | 80-2 | 80-2 | 80-2 | 80-4 | 80-6 | 80-6 | 80-6 | |
| Montreal Stock Exchange—average— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Utilities (10)..... | 57-5 | 57-8 | 58-2 | 58-1 | 59-1 | 60-5 | 62-8 | 62-6 | 62-9 | 61-9 | 62-3 | |
| Industrials (20)..... | 75-1 | 75-1 | 74-5 | 75-0 | 75-8 | 78-0 | 79-1 | 78-1 | 78-6 | 79-3 | 79-1 | |
| Paper (10)..... | 83-59 | 88-17 | 93-24 | 95-77 | 96-41 | 111-39 | 108-22 | 106-45 | 106-75 | 107-26 | 111-37 | |
| Toronto Stock Exchange—average— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials (20)..... | 112-34 | 113-80 | 112-85 | 114-76 | 116-04 | 117-26 | 119-37 | 118-28 | 119-20 | 119-30 | 121-66 | |
| Gold (20)..... | 82-89 | 81-67 | 82-15 | 82-53 | 80-88 | 81-18 | 85-02 | 83-99 | 84-17 | 84-49 | 85-19 | |
| Base metals (10)..... | 73-39 | 73-26 | 72-43 | 72-83 | 73-06 | 72-87 | 74-33 | 73-34 | 73-18 | 73-66 | 73-26 | |
| Western oils (15)..... | 22-99 | 22-79 | 23-30 | 23-50 | 23-85 | 24-19 | 25-11 | 24-74 | 24-64 | 24-94 | 25-33 | |

¹ Source: Wood, Gundy & Co. Ltd.

I. Analytical and General—Concluded

4. ENTRIES OF AUTOMOBILES INTO CANADA BY PORTS VIA THE INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ON TRAVELLERS' VEHICLE PERMITS.

| Economic Areas | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Maritime Provinces | 2,709 | 3,778 | 3,011 | 2,248 | 2,352 | 1,619 | 636 | 357 | 339 | 584 | 939 | 1,368 | 1,462 |
| Quebec | 8,486 | 11,206 | 9,461 | 8,576 | 6,559 | 4,879 | 1,905 | 1,090 | 819 | 1,772 | 2,542 | 3,676 | 2,807 |
| Ontario | 40,477 | 60,650 | 57,041 | 33,913 | 17,556 | 12,429 | 7,273 | 3,684 | 4,334 | 5,125 | 8,477 | 12,408 | 14,412 |
| Manitoba | 975 | 1,257 | 1,001 | 607 | 440 | 377 | 101 | 29 | 50 | 72 | 134 | 270 | 410 |
| Saskatchewan | 536 | 705 | 490 | 369 | 235 | 126 | 28 | 18 | 9 | 11 | 66 | 151 | 271 |
| Alberta | 450 | 764 | 626 | 361 | 219 | 95 | 69 | 51 | 48 | 78 | 87 | 170 | 189 |
| British Columbia | 5,048 | 7,019 | 7,940 | 7,098 | 4,476 | 4,133 | 1,952 | 1,049 | 1,475 | 1,853 | 2,293 | 2,845 | 3,296 |
| Total | 53,683 | 85,379 | 79,510 | 53,172 | 31,840 | 23,660 | 11,961 | 6,278 | 7,074 | 9,495 | 14,538 | 20,888 | 22,847 |

4A. COMMERCIAL FAILURES, BY BRANCHES OF BUSINESS

| Branches of Business | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Trade | 27 | 26 | 29 | 20 | 21 | 27 | 28 | 22 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 4 |
| Manufactures | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | |
| Agriculture | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 |
| Logging, Fishing, Trapping | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mining | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Construction | 4 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | |
| Transportation | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | |
| Finance | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | |
| Service | 11 | 12 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 4 |
| Unclassified | 4 | 3 | 1 | | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Total | 54 | 52 | 58 | 56 | 49 | 59 | 67 | 49 | 37 | 35 | 42 | 32 | 11 |

5. CANADIAN FAILURES AS REPORTED IN DUN'S STATISTICAL REVIEW

| Province | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-----|------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Prince Edward Is. | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| Nova Scotia | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | |
| New Brunswick | | | | | | 2 | 1 | | 2 | | | | 1 |
| Quebec | 23 | 25 | 24 | 16 | 24 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 4 | 35 |
| Ontario | 10 | 15 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| Manitoba | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | | | |
| Saskatchewan | 6 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| Alberta | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | |
| British Columbia | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | 2 |
| Total Canada | 46 | 47 | 42 | 39 | 47 | 59 | 36 | 25 | 29 | 35 | 25 | 7 | 50 |

II. Production

6. GENERAL MANUFACTURES

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Flour Milling | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MILL GRINDINGS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000 bush. | 6,624 | 5,989 | 7,239 | 8,125 | 7,805 | 8,233 | 8,845 | 9,178 | 8,772 | 8,865 | 9,719 | 9,099 | 9,276 |
| Oats....." | 747 | 688 | 812 | 860 | 1,295 | 1,372 | 1,504 | 1,344 | 1,300 | 1,232 | 1,334 | 1,170 | 1,249 |
| Corn....." | 169-1 | 201-8 | 210-0 | 140-6 | 184-0 | 203-6 | 271-6 | 213-5 | 238-9 | 253-2 | 235-9 | 168-9 | 216-3 |
| Barley....." | 229-7 | 214-2 | 235-3 | 283-2 | 437-7 | 474-0 | 547-0 | 541-6 | 468-9 | 420-2 | 470-5 | 443-3 | 427-4 |
| Mixed grain....." | 1,871 | 1,422 | 1,547 | 1,649 | 2,528 | 2,773 | 3,083 | 3,466 | 3,226 | 2,942 | 3,093 | 2,689 | 2,367 |
| MILL PRODUCTION | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat flour, percent- age of operation... | 67-0 | 60-0 | 68-1 | 79-4 | 78-5 | 80-6 | 91-4 | 88-9 | 89-0 | 93-4 | 91-2 | 93-0 | 91-6 |
| Quantity.....000 bbls. | 1,441 | 1,335 | 1,590 | 182-0 | 1,737 | 1,851 | 1,973 | 2,063 | 1,963 | 1,991 | 2,193 | 2,057 | 2,100 |
| Oatmeal.....000 lbs. | 134-1 | 327-5 | 170-2 | 1,151-3 | 1,765-6 | 1,726-3 | 710-2 | 406-0 | 270-0 | 489-6 | 538-2 | 763-2 | 759-3 |
| Rolled oats....." | 5,248 | 5,831 | 6,421 | 5,888 | 10,102 | 10,609 | 12,114 | 9,930 | 7,055 | 7,230 | 8,248 | 5,188 | 4,875 |
| Corn flour, meal" | 1,131 | 1,517 | 1,271 | 1,513 | 1,699 | 2,140 | 2,334 | 2,278 | 2,038 | 2,003 | 1,845 | 1,377 | 1,840 |

II. Production—Concluded

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Contracts on Canadian account placed by Dept. of Munitions and Supply. \$000 | 132,683 | 123,144 | 122,628 | 128,978 | 140,467 | 116,302 | 212,389 | 107,974 | 92,592 | 340,609 | | | |
| Tobacco Released for Consumption | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco, cut, 000 lbs. | 2,054 | 2,291 | 2,262 | 2,206 | 2,483 | 2,408 | 1,965 | 1,362 | 1,375 | 1,437 | 2,084 | 1,888 | 2,195 |
| plug..... | 262-8 | 274-0 | 352-5 | 323-6 | 315-8 | 364-1 | 319-8 | 200-9 | 288-5 | 340-0 | 318-8 | 325-4 | 311-2 |
| Canadian raw leaf " | 293-0 | 266-2 | 283-0 | 309-7 | 320-2 | 311-1 | 234-8 | 196-7 | 235-0 | 282-1 | 250-2 | 229-4 | 231-2 |
| Cigarettes.....mn | 787-4 | 843-6 | 852-8 | 890-1 | 1010-5 | 1045-7 | 961-9 | 872-1 | 961-1 | 1,030-0 | 986-7 | 907-1 | 775-2 |
| Cigars.....000 | 17,441 | 16,002 | 15,980 | 17,355 | 19,648 | 17,825 | 18,543 | 15,188 | 16,734 | 17,989 | 16,782 | 16,985 | 16,522 |
| Snuff.....lbs. | 73,080 | 73,120 | 81,039 | 72,888 | 73,491 | 59,137 | 72,601 | 67,517 | 77,439 | 64,097 | 78,919 | 81,232 | 81,174 |
| Boots and Shoes | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 000 pairs | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LEATHER OR FABRIC UPERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wells..... | 678-4 | 665-3 | 670-0 | 775-9 | 795-2 | 785-6 | 733-5 | 752-4 | 756-4 | 843-1 | 777-5 | 845-7 | |
| McKays and all imitation wells..... | 573-6 | 507-7 | 533-7 | 494-2 | 526-8 | 540-4 | 456-2 | 462-8 | 523-5 | 620-5 | 536-0 | 553-7 | |
| Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened..... | 143-0 | 137-6 | 138-0 | 147-3 | 154-3 | 147-0 | 147-9 | 140-5 | 147-8 | 181-0 | 176-3 | 166-9 | |
| Stitchdowns..... | 279-5 | 221-5 | 267-9 | 230-7 | 251-4 | 262-2 | 267-6 | 260-1 | 293-5 | 296-5 | 264-8 | 280-7 | |
| Total..... | 2,409 | 2,137 | 2,281 | 2,259 | 2,417 | 2,350 | 2,220 | 2,241 | 2,389 | 2,691 | 2,483 | 2,566 | |
| TOTAL FOOTWEAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men's..... | 821-2 | 811-3 | 818-5 | 883-9 | 951-3 | 954-9 | 899-1 | 858-5 | 912-6 | 1,010-6 | 958-8 | 968-7 | |
| Boys and youths..... | 93-5 | 94-5 | 95-8 | 137-6 | 141-3 | 156-6 | 123-0 | 100-4 | 127-4 | 114-6 | 117-0 | 107-1 | |
| Women's..... | 1,446-5 | 1,213-2 | 1,345-6 | 1,308-7 | 1,377-5 | 1,296-1 | 1,169-9 | 1,198-5 | 1,292-5 | 1,522-8 | 1,344-9 | 1,421-9 | |
| Misses' and Children's..... | 372-4 | 374-7 | 362-3 | 338-8 | 342-0 | 310-1 | 309-7 | 304-5 | 338-6 | 372-4 | 340-3 | 358-1 | |
| Babies' and infants..... | 157-5 | 154-2 | 151-2 | 138-8 | 180-1 | 167-3 | 148-0 | 150-3 | 154-7 | 164-6 | 168-7 | 163-2 | |
| Total..... | 2,891 | 2,598 | 2,773 | 2,808 | 2,992 | 2,885 | 2,650 | 2,612 | 2,826 | 3,185 | 2,930 | 3,019 | |
| Cotton bales opened. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No. 000 lbs. | 30,545 | 34,606 | 32,318 | 32,091 | 34,215 | 33,178 | 31,857 | 28,994 | 32,472 | 36,529 | 31,910 | 31,501 | 30,398 |
| 10,461 | 17,013 | 15,907 | 15,825 | 16,891 | 16,388 | 15,798 | 14,375 | 16,127 | 18,186 | 15,900 | 15,752 | 15,176 | |
| Newsprint production. 000 tons | 242-76 | 241-18 | 253-24 | 257-62 | 271-56 | 251-15 | 244-18 | 233-54 | 221-81 | 246-86 | 229-57 | 254-05 | 257-85 |
| Steel.....000 tons | 158-89 | 156-45 | 154-12 | 119-34 | 95-27 | 91-33 | 91-99 | 110-51 | 109-94 | 108-32 | 94-06 | 90-37 | |
| B.C. timber " scaled Mil. bd. ft. | 298-0 | 245-9 | 228-1 | 245-6 | 314-9 | 222-5 | 186-8 | 101-4 | 122-7 | 163-8 | 234-1 | 270-8 | 268-5 |
| Advertising linings " 000 sq. yds. | 22,087 | 16,647 | 19,125 | 20,963 | 25,239 | 20,862 | 23,052 | 17,216 | 18,111 | 21,570 | 23,607 | 24,794 | |
| Dairy Production | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Creamery butter 000 lbs. | 41,444 | 40,305 | 36,233 | 31,556 | 25,079 | 16,955 | 14,672 | 13,101 | 11,903 | 15,595 | 22,870 | 32,006 | 46,624 |
| Factory cheese " 000 lbs. | 32,691 | 30,204 | 28,335 | 25,332 | 20,523 | 9,553 | 3,751 | 2,008 | 1,540 | 2,964 | 5,442 | 14,312 | 26,881 |
| Condensed milk 000 lbs. | 2,168 | 2,372 | 3,105 | 1,913 | 2,396 | 1,767 | 1,611 | 1,580 | 1,242 | 1,559 | 2,858 | 2,574 | 2,620 |
| Evaporated milk 000 lbs. | 24,066 | 20,832 | 19,406 | 19,117 | 15,875 | 10,758 | 9,578 | 8,043 | 7,026 | 12,801 | 16,114 | 20,862 | 25,286 |
| Iron, Gold and Silver | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Pig iron production, net tons | 167,961 | 172,153 | 162,578 | 155,900 | 175,424 | 170,578 | 164,382 | 116,327 | 138,240 | 160,101 | 150,486 | 154,746 | 147,859 |
| Ferro-alloys production, net tons | 14,064 | 16,718 | 15,961 | 18,548 | 18,266 | 16,733 | 19,567 | 15,331 | 16,356 | 18,611 | 15,500 | 17,971 | 18,151 |
| Steel ingots and castings, net tons | 254,163 | 258,242 | 248,868 | 244,922 | 271,127 | 270,812 | 269,834 | 207,008 | 245,588 | 270,962 | 264,357 | 271,737 | 239,601 |
| Gold, mint receipts 000 oz. | 399 | 431 | 363 | 383 | 350 | 317 | 349 | 361 | 323 | 279 | 349 | 307 | 298 |
| Silver " 000 oz. | 56 | 60 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 46 | 49 | 44 | 42 | 37 | 42 | 39 | 40 |

¹ This figure includes stocks held in warehouses but still belonging to mills, as well as regular mill stocks.

² As reported by 60 Canadian daily newspapers representing more than 85 per cent of total newspaper circulation in Canada in thousand lines.

7. MINERAL PRODUCTION

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | |
| Mineral Production— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| METALS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold..... | 000 os. | 425-2 | 424-3 | 424-9 | 402-8 | 377-4 | 3,818 | 362-6 | 359-9 | 334-5 | 327-4 | 347-7 | 323-1 | 313-4 |
| Silver..... | 000 os. | 1,624 | 1,537 | 1,906 | 1,505 | 1,758 | 1,870 | 1,623 | 1,634 | 1,606 | 1,623 | 1,771 | 1,672 | 1,458 |
| FUELS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal..... | 000 tons | 1,300 | 1,368 | 1,474 | 1,458 | 1,463 | 1,588 | 1,618 | 1,708 | 1,542 | 1,559 | 1,666 | 1,381 | 1,301 |
| Coke..... | 000 tons | 277 | 270 | 275 | 274 | 269 | 278 | 269 | 275 | 232 | 250 | 276 | 268 | 278 |
| Petroleum..... | 000 bbs. | 892-0 | 856-7 | 869-0 | 870-1 | 826-9 | 859-9 | 838-4 | 858-5 | 860-8 | 779-9 | 861-1 | 837-1 | 872-8 |
| Natural gas..... | 000 M cu. ft. | 3,077 | 2,362 | 2,227 | 2,295 | 2,882 | 3,424 | 4,460 | 5,167 | 5,476 | 4,459 | 5,020 | 3,660 | 3,115 |
| NON-METALS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gypsum..... | 000 tons | 75 | 39 | 58 | 27 | 22 | 28 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 24 | 35 | 24 | 22 |
| Feldspar..... | tons | 1,953 | 2,185 | 2,143 | 2,099 | 2,036 | 2,240 | 2,304 | 2,154 | 1,292 | 1,546 | 1,902 | 1,396 | 1,540 |
| Salt (commercial)..... | tons | 27,082 | 33,430 | 33,267 | 22,853 | 26,417 | 29,943 | 33,090 | 27,113 | 23,613 | 23,408 | 24,465 | 26,049 | 29,604 |
| STRUCTURAL MATERIALS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement..... | 000 bbls. | 790 | 1,077 | 1,248 | 1,232 | 1,095 | 1,146 | 623 | 330 | 294 | 278 | 437 | 460 | 706 |
| Clay products..... | 3000 | 547 | 635 | 667 | 658 | 593 | 669 | 576 | 403 | 352 | 375 | 409 | 446 | 521 |
| Lime..... | tons | 73,999 | 74,119 | 73,534 | 75,732 | 75,932 | 79,780 | 79,787 | 74,357 | 70,754 | 72,408 | 83,559 | 86,448 | 77,328 |

*Sold or used.

8. OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS KWH.

| | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | 000 | |
| PRODUCTION (NET): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hydraulic..... | 2988143 | 2909722 | 2931948 | 2888583 | 3103235 | 3115939 | 3184735 | 3149397 | 2888395 | 3264050 | 3211143 | 3446593 | 3298523 | |
| Thermal..... | 55,057 | 55,953 | 57,727 | 58,027 | 62,951 | 64,818 | 63,937 | 68,391 | 63,002 | 65,216 | 57,054 | 56,226 | 56,509 | |
| Total..... | 3043200 | 2965655 | 2989675 | 2946610 | 3166195 | 3180757 | 3248672 | 3217788 | 2951397 | 3329266 | 3268197 | 3502819 | 3355032 | |
| NET PROVINCIAL CONSUMPTION (FIRM AND SECONDARY POWER): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 688 | 660 | 725 | 750 | 793 | 914 | 954 | 948 | 940 | 802 | 837 | 747 | 763 | |
| Nova Scotia..... | 38,423 | 35,530 | 35,330 | 35,803 | 46,996 | 47,985 | 49,459 | 47,168 | 41,641 | 47,850 | 44,905 | 43,627 | 44,311 | |
| New Brunswick..... | 43,385 | 38,563 | 34,985 | 29,304 | 38,078 | 44,318 | 29,228 | 23,830 | 19,230 | 23,972 | 33,460 | 43,340 | 47,173 | |
| Quebec..... | 1357816 | 1312414 | 1327814 | 1260331 | 1336744 | 1339499 | 1384610 | 1373202 | 1296362 | 1464766 | 1457507 | 1643026 | 1617442 | |
| Ontario..... | 1001696 | 991,139 | 987,774 | 1015532 | 1056590 | 1050874 | 1070652 | 1078000 | 960,313 | 1063609 | 1052099 | 1068663 | 994,175 | |
| Manitoba..... | 107,418 | 100,870 | 107,563 | 121,329 | 149,365 | 157,779 | 165,989 | 160,929 | 150,039 | 169,284 | 149,217 | 150,080 | 129,272 | |
| Saskatchewan..... | 49,047 | 50,286 | 51,648 | 51,551 | 68,251 | 66,187 | 62,987 | 63,582 | 57,210 | 61,664 | 57,287 | 57,749 | 53,337 | |
| Alberta..... | 35,046 | 35,926 | 36,136 | 39,840 | 42,724 | 43,792 | 47,376 | 46,444 | 41,925 | 45,111 | 39,908 | 41,117 | 39,233 | |
| British Columbia..... | 197,169 | 204,740 | 212,148 | 209,570 | 229,558 | 222,614 | 225,973 | 220,106 | 196,957 | 210,683 | 214,816 | 218,356 | 205,966 | |
| Total..... | 2831188 | 2769828 | 2794623 | 2761319 | 2959099 | 2973962 | 3037228 | 3014209 | 2764823 | 3117741 | 3049736 | 3266705 | 3131672 | |
| DAILY AVERAGE CONSUMPTION OF FIRM POWER IN CANADA: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 23 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 25 | |
| Nova Scotia..... | 1,281 | 1,143 | 1,150 | 1,193 | 1,816 | 1,599 | 1,595 | 1,522 | 1,343 | 1,543 | 1,487 | 1,407 | 1,477 | |
| New Brunswick..... | 1,238 | 1,099 | 1,126 | 877 | 1,210 | 1,419 | 943 | 766 | 630 | 841 | 1,076 | 1,369 | 1,497 | |
| Quebec..... | 40,955 | 40,221 | 41,510 | 41,698 | 42,716 | 44,034 | 44,221 | 43,805 | 41,429 | 60,179 | 46,417 | 48,327 | 48,882 | |
| Ontario..... | 31,263 | 30,259 | 30,527 | 32,110 | 31,838 | 32,624 | 33,478 | 32,796 | 29,095 | 29,101 | 32,734 | 32,216 | 31,166 | |
| Manitoba..... | 2,792 | 2,653 | 2,844 | 2,952 | 3,274 | 3,426 | 3,393 | 3,467 | 3,044 | 5,464 | 3,207 | 3,305 | 3,417 | |
| Saskatchewan..... | 1,635 | 1,622 | 1,666 | 1,728 | 1,879 | 2,206 | 2,032 | 2,051 | 1,845 | 1,989 | 1,910 | 1,863 | 1,778 | |
| Alberta..... | 1,168 | 1,159 | 1,165 | 1,328 | 1,378 | 1,460 | 1,528 | 1,496 | 1,352 | 1,877 | 1,330 | 1,326 | 1,301 | |
| British Columbia..... | 6,563 | 6,600 | 6,840 | 6,980 | 7,399 | 7,419 | 7,289 | 7,100 | 6,534 | 6,875 | 7,166 | 7,043 | 6,861 | |
| Canada..... | 86,068 | 84,777 | 86,851 | 88,891 | 91,236 | 94,217 | 94,511 | 93,039 | 85,113 | 107,396 | 95,349 | 96,880 | 96,411 | |

9. AUTOMOBILE FINANCING

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Automobile Financing— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number..... | 6,800 | 6,952 | 6,602 | 5,350 | 4,118 | 3,487 | 2,533 | 1,508 | 1,935 | 2,800 | 4,132 | 4,575 | 4,910 |
| Percentage change..... | -68-2 | -64-9 | -54-4 | -59-6 | -62-9 | -51-1 | -64-5 | -74-2 | -60-8 | -56-6 | -38-0 | -31-0 | -27-8 |
| Financing.....\$000 | 2,299 | 2,303 | 2,160 | 1,751 | 1,363 | 1,117 | 8-12 | 504 | 673 | 995 | 1,422 | 1,680 | 1,769 |
| Percentage change..... | -76-5 | -75-0 | -67-7 | -70-7 | -72-1 | -61-7 | -74-1 | -82-7 | -68-9 | -64-8 | -43-0 | -30-0 | -23-1 |

10. INDEXES OF RETAIL AND WHOLESALE SALES 1935-1939=100

| Type of Business | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Unadjusted— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale Sales..... | 158-7 | 167-6 | 154-3 | 157-4 | 177-9 | 171-4 | 153-9 | 148-0 | 139-9 | 146-3 | 173-4 | 163-8 | 163-3 |
| General Index (961) Retail..... | 159-4 | 154-7 | 137-5 | 147-4 | 163-4 | 174-3 | 164-8 | 213-4 | 128-7 | 139-9 | 151-4 | 167-5 | 162-8 |
| Boots and shoes..... | 166-6 | 175-2 | 141-7 | 144-3 | 165-0 | 175-2 | 157-0 | 206-1 | 103-7 | 131-2 | 139-3 | 186-1 | 176-1 |
| Candy..... | 161-8 | 115-3 | 113-3 | 131-6 | 133-3 | 174-4 | 157-2 | 395-2 | 138-0 | 173-7 | 143-9 | 195-2 | 166-9 |
| Clothing, men's..... | 159-9 | 154-0 | 123-2 | 130-6 | 154-2 | 197-4 | 194-4 | 264-2 | 107-4 | 111-1 | 136-9 | 187-0 | 163-1 |
| Clothing, women's..... | 166-7 | 159-3 | 138-7 | 156-3 | 170-0 | 206-2 | 183-8 | 261-1 | 127-2 | 127-7 | 156-8 | 214-5 | 180-1 |
| Departmental..... | 142-2 | 139-0 | 112-6 | 126-7 | 154-9 | 181-8 | 187-4 | 241-6 | 107-5 | 116-2 | 145-4 | 157-8 | 139-4 |
| Drugs..... | 144-2 | 138-8 | 142-1 | 148-6 | 148-0 | 163-1 | 148-4 | 213-0 | 151-5 | 149-0 | 159-9 | 156-9 | 159-1 |
| Furniture..... | 162-3 | 131-1 | 120-7 | 138-2 | 130-7 | 152-1 | 120-6 | 143-3 | 91-5 | 94-8 | 110-0 | 132-9 | 147-4 |
| Groceries and meats..... | 170-0 | 168-7 | 152-0 | 160-7 | 148-1 | 164-9 | 148-5 | 178-5 | 155-4 | 149-7 | 166-4 | 172-7 | 178-1 |
| Hardware..... | 176-0 | 164-6 | 155-0 | 162-2 | 164-0 | 167-5 | 147-9 | 162-4 | 92-3 | 98-3 | 116-8 | 144-2 | 166-0 |
| Radio and electrical..... | 153-9 | 128-5 | 121-3 | 126-1 | 135-5 | 144-4 | 131-0 | 160-1 | 114-6 | 101-9 | 110-2 | 114-8 | 119-9 |
| Restaurants..... | 144-5 | 139-8 | 145-7 | 150-6 | 150-0 | 156-6 | 150-4 | 160-6 | 152-8 | 147-8 | 175-4 | 171-0 | 169-5 |
| Variety..... | 186-2 | 180-7 | 176-9 | 180-1 | 176-6 | 204-5 | 198-9 | 346-6 | 128-2 | 139-1 | 153-5 | 182-9 | 184-3 |
| Adjusted— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General Index (961) Retail..... | 149-1 | 150-9 | 136-3 | 162-9 | 152-3 | 152-0 | 161-7 | 156-4 | 155-5 | 168-5 | 167-7 | 163-2 | 154-4 |
| Boots and shoes..... | 144-0 | 140-5 | 153-8 | 168-3 | 156-7 | 180-9 | 160-0 | 191-0 | 133-6 | 127-7 | 198-7 | 145-3 | 150-3 |
| Candy..... | 144-0 | 149-4 | 133-7 | 135-9 | 143-5 | 163-1 | 190-1 | 173-7 | 180-2 | 178-7 | 184-9 | 147-1 | 173-5 |
| Clothing, men's..... | 157-5 | 146-9 | 149-0 | 171-4 | 155-4 | 148-0 | 160-5 | 160-8 | 138-2 | 188-1 | 182-0 | 176-1 | 160-7 |
| Clothing, women's..... | 153-3 | 143-8 | 163-8 | 214-0 | 180-1 | 157-1 | 172-2 | 173-7 | 174-5 | 219-6 | 190-7 | 167-0 | 169-4 |
| Departmental..... | 140-1 | 134-1 | 145-5 | 154-5 | 152-7 | 152-9 | 168-5 | 146-6 | 147-8 | 154-5 | 164-2 | 153-4 | 139-0 |
| Drugs..... | 146-5 | 148-4 | 144-9 | 149-4 | 147-2 | 153-0 | 154-7 | 168-7 | 158-9 | 165-3 | 162-9 | 161-9 | 162-2 |
| Furniture..... | 132-9 | 132-5 | 154-6 | 135-0 | 113-6 | 124-7 | 116-7 | 121-3 | 137-2 | 121-4 | 128-2 | 123-3 | 117-6 |
| Groceries and meats..... | 157-1 | 172-1 | 154-0 | 166-3 | 133-3 | 132-4 | 137-1 | 164-0 | 157-6 | 163-0 | 153-6 | 174-9 | 168-4 |
| Hardware..... | 135-0 | 135-9 | 138-6 | 153-8 | 139-2 | 142-1 | 149-8 | 145-8 | 155-8 | 141-4 | 159-0 | 141-4 | 125-8 |
| Radio and electrical..... | 136-5 | 138-5 | 152-6 | 160-6 | 116-1 | 112-4 | 106-9 | 113-8 | 148-0 | 137-0 | 128-5 | 125-9 | 107-3 |
| Restaurants..... | 142-5 | 140-4 | 137-7 | 140-0 | 145-0 | 151-8 | 161-1 | 154-6 | 162-3 | 167-3 | 176-9 | 170-6 | 168-0 |
| Variety..... | 180-6 | 176-7 | 176-2 | 185-5 | 188-5 | 185-0 | 204-0 | 178-1 | 194-9 | 206-0 | 198-8 | 198-6 | 179-3 |

III. Construction

11. BUILDING PERMITS¹

| Province and City | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| Building Permits— | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Charlottetown..... | 1 | 2 | | 20 | 3 | | | 10 | | 1 | 3 | 14 | 1 | |
| NOVA SCOTIA..... | 197 | 413 | 146 | 153 | 231 | 99 | 105 | 50 | 24 | 40 | 94 | 228 | 148 | |
| Dartmouth..... | 35 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 27 | 4 | 6 | | 4 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 17 | |
| Halifax..... | 62 | 108 | 47 | 43 | 83 | 59 | 54 | 40 | 18 | 16 | 67 | 112 | 61 | |
| Sydney..... | 36 | 239 | 41 | 23 | 44 | 13 | 27 | 1 | | 4 | 6 | 26 | 28 | |
| NEW BRUNSWICK..... | 57 | 141 | 77 | 446 | 78 | 28 | 90 | 16 | 30 | 74 | 50 | 46 | 241 | |
| Fredericton..... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1 | |
| Moncton..... | 19 | 28 | 28 | 309 | 13 | 9 | 72 | | 9 | 17 | 18 | 10 | 13 | |
| Saint John..... | 28 | 95 | 23 | 130 | 63 | 18 | 19 | 14 | 21 | 57 | 25 | 23 | 222 | |
| QUEBEC..... | 4,896 | 2,675 | 2,486 | 2,544 | 2,031 | 1,751 | 2,429 | 636 | 569 | 904 | 1,527 | 2,595 | 2,466 | |
| Chicoutimi..... | 54 | 19 | 32 | 63 | 72 | 10 | | 8 | 14 | 7 | 19 | 40 | 53 | |
| Hull..... | 37 | 24 | 73 | 140 | 7 | 6 | 4 | | 3 | 281 | 29 | 165 | | |
| Lachine..... | 62 | 27 | 239 | 53 | 65 | 5 | 28 | 162 | 12 | 4 | 16 | 70 | 103 | |
| Montreal and Maisonneuve..... | 982 | 792 | 1,203 | 850 | 781 | 1,083 | 784 | 268 | 258 | 442 | 680 | 1,067 | 983 | |
| Quebec..... | 149 | 114 | 95 | 334 | 28 | 96 | 105 | 97 | 21 | 72 | 89 | 393 | 190 | |
| Shawinigan..... | 52 | 60 | 49 | 89 | 56 | 33 | 1,343 | | 3 | 6 | 4 | 166 | | |
| Sherbrooke..... | 63 | 37 | 41 | 66 | 117 | 13 | 7 | 27 | 22 | 28 | 34 | 87 | 135 | |
| Three Rivers..... | 35 | 25 | 26 | 20 | 26 | 19 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 26 | 51 | 16 | |
| Verdun..... | 108 | 104 | 168 | 173 | 131 | 62 | 27 | 30 | 39 | 27 | 75 | 110 | 159 | |
| Westmount..... | 13 | 15 | | 215 | 4 | 10 | 8 | | | 2 | 3 | 7 | 23 | |
| ONTARIO..... | 5,881 | 4,814 | 3,348 | 4,736 | 4,926 | 4,592 | 2,378 | 2,068 | 1,135 | 2,394 | 3,545 | 3,731 | 3,046 | |
| Brantford..... | 8 | 78 | 29 | 263 | 4 | 8 | 43 | 4 | 6 | 12 | 28 | 20 | 18 | |
| Chatham..... | 23 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 3 | | | 4 | 1 | 4 | 9 | 24 | |
| Etobicoke Twp..... | 170 | 195 | 146 | 758 | 188 | 120 | 17 | 17 | 40 | 89 | 171 | 63 | 150 | |
| Fort William..... | 518 | 357 | 53 | 69 | 99 | 244 | 63 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 53 | 53 | 37 | |
| Hamilton..... | 283 | 157 | 340 | 135 | 232 | 245 | 143 | 93 | 192 | 200 | 146 | 456 | 130 | |
| Kingston..... | 75 | 37 | 43 | 42 | 60 | 24 | 37 | 7 | 25 | 287 | 30 | 114 | 51 | |
| Kitchener..... | 66 | 45 | 43 | 121 | 36 | 23 | 32 | 14 | 13 | 56 | 61 | 64 | 96 | |
| London..... | 53 | 63 | 81 | 39 | 54 | 49 | 118 | 25 | 22 | 42 | 79 | 53 | 73 | |
| Ottawa..... | 861 | 1,231 | 152 | 852 | 355 | 1,388 | 263 | 145 | 50 | 66 | 549 | 572 | 531 | |
| Port Arthur..... | 84 | 55 | 71 | 55 | 97 | 19 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 17 | 76 | 49 | |
| Sault Ste. Marie..... | 77 | 69 | 90 | 47 | 29 | 13 | 14 | 2 | 37 | 29 | 56 | 24 | | |
| Scarboro..... | 72 | 77 | 64 | 79 | 76 | 46 | 11 | 16 | 40 | 22 | 27 | 51 | 95 | |
| St. Catharines..... | 70 | 72 | 85 | 56 | 53 | 77 | 64 | 1 | 12 | 62 | 31 | 65 | 45 | |
| Toronto..... | 553 | 728 | 714 | 433 | 1,085 | 401 | 882 | 207 | 240 | 281 | 315 | 638 | 580 | |
| York Township..... | 210 | 235 | 143 | 195 | 182 | 113 | 41 | 15 | 45 | 186 | 289 | 238 | 170 | |
| East..... | 217 | 215 | 147 | 200 | 299 | 173 | 84 | 12 | 36 | 83 | 226 | 171 | 106 | |
| North..... | 243 | 130 | 202 | 308 | 236 | 452 | 47 | 1,257 | 25 | 18 | 115 | 68 | 100 | |
| Windsor..... | 1,207 | 187 | 145 | 292 | 1,248 | 64 | 251 | 61 | 144 | 667 | 538 | 100 | 66 | |
| MANITOBA..... | 515 | 666 | 342 | 538 | 294 | 167 | 308 | 49 | 79 | 23 | 198 | 429 | 395 | |
| Brandon..... | 16 | 19 | 19 | 63 | 4 | 4 | 120 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 13 | 19 | |
| St. Boniface..... | 86 | 107 | 70 | 35 | 32 | 18 | 8 | 6 | 1 | | 16 | 26 | 48 | |
| Winnipeg..... | 372 | 501 | 212 | 418 | 215 | 137 | 176 | 41 | 71 | 16 | 157 | 368 | 302 | |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 281 | 282 | 74 | 432 | 201 | 100 | 59 | 27 | 28 | 47 | 146 | 278 | 138 | |
| Moose Jaw..... | 19 | 145 | 2 | 5 | 30 | 2 | 7 | 3 | | 1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | |
| Prince Albert..... | 152 | 40 | 17 | 351 | 8 | 1 | 6 | | 3 | 6 | 10 | 23 | 12 | |
| Regina..... | 52 | 60 | 27 | 11 | 122 | 51 | 1 | 15 | 3 | 18 | 22 | 135 | 85 | |
| Saskatoon..... | 10 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 9 | 37 | | 20 | 19 | 16 | 68 | 14 | |
| ALBERTA..... | 520 | 718 | 1,281 | 755 | 305 | 549 | 146 | 183 | 196 | 939 | 1,691 | 610 | 916 | |
| Calgary..... | 266 | 212 | 190 | 488 | 138 | 182 | 42 | 83 | 32 | 64 | 164 | 194 | 457 | |
| Edmonton..... | 197 | 425 | 1,054 | 225 | 125 | 345 | 99 | 97 | 152 | 854 | 1,344 | 364 | 397 | |
| Lethbridge..... | 41 | 55 | 20 | 18 | 30 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 185 | 17 | 33 | |
| Medicine Hat..... | 16 | 22 | 16 | 24 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 9 | 25 | 32 | 27 | |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA..... | 586 | 966 | 587 | 1,282 | 364 | 542 | 1,107 | 300 | 359 | 604 | 273 | 732 | 544 | |
| New Westminster..... | 18 | 47 | 38 | 23 | 21 | 16 | 7 | 18 | 20 | 25 | 9 | 17 | 95 | |
| Prince Rupert..... | 2 | 415 | 12 | 21 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 251 | 1 | 7 | 2 | |
| Vancouver..... | 378 | 349 | 377 | 846 | 188 | 189 | 236 | 218 | 283 | 277 | 158 | 487 | 251 | |
| North..... | 29 | 17 | 62 | 24 | 31 | 21 | 711 | 26 | 10 | 8 | 28 | 82 | 13 | |
| Victoria..... | 108 | 61 | 49 | 304 | 62 | 35 | 71 | 23 | 38 | 26 | 55 | 98 | 127 | |
| Total..... | 10,428 | 10,677 | 8,841 | 10,876 | 8,432 | 7,828 | 6,625 | 3,338 | 2,420 | 5,025 | 7,528 | 8,663 | 7,895 | |

¹ Dominion and provincial totals include a number of other municipalities and are not comparable prior to January, 1940.

III. Construction

12. CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED IN THOUSAND DOLLARS

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| Contracts | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Awarded— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apartments..... | 178 | 23 | 39 | 10 | 45 | 49 | 33 | 4 | 77 | 10 | 70 | 23 | 168 | |
| Residences..... | 10,651 | 8,791 | 7,428 | 5,584 | 7,066 | 7,956 | 3,354 | 2,162 | 1,910 | 4,702 | 8,743 | 10,063 | 10,375 | |
| TOTAL | 10,830 | 8,814 | 7,467 | 5,594 | 7,110 | 8,005 | 3,386 | 2,165 | 1,987 | 4,712 | 8,813 | 10,385 | 10,308 | |
| RESIDENTIAL..... | 88 | 183 | 122 | 208 | 33 | 48 | 100 | 17 | 93 | 41 | 67 | 181 | 109 | |
| Churches..... | 73 | 81 | 46 | 184 | 95 | 53 | 30 | 24 | 12 | 40 | 72 | 156 | 40 | |
| Public garages..... | 324 | 153 | 620 | 670 | 177 | 782 | 214 | 426 | 114 | 263 | 163 | 201 | 418 | |
| Hospitals..... | 426 | 753 | 954 | 383 | 906 | 805 | 117 | 291 | 159 | 63 | 281 | 106 | 126 | |
| Hotels and clubs..... | 362 | 172 | 305 | 299 | 918 | 275 | 117 | 486 | 98 | 73 | 256 | 192 | 171 | |
| Office buildings..... | 8,201 | 8,603 | 7,712 | 11,581 | 4,382 | 6,411 | 1,290 | 2,388 | 2,172 | 2,968 | 2,651 | 3,256 | 1,726 | |
| Public buildings..... | 324 | 264 | 378 | 412 | 611 | 185 | 151 | 35 | 408 | 48 | 121 | 106 | 335 | |
| Schools..... | 264 | 375 | 174 | 211 | 133 | 121 | 122 | 245 | 124 | 132 | 169 | 95 | 251 | |
| Stores..... | 11 | 13 | 9 | 27 | 26 | 4 | 2 | ..... | 9 | 5 | 11 | 29 | 71 | |
| Theatres..... | 962 | 480 | 642 | 1,453 | 1,162 | 483 | 288 | 880 | 371 | 354 | 594 | 786 | 1,782 | |
| Warehouses..... | 11,035 | 11,076 | 10,960 | 15,427 | 8,442 | 9,166 | 2,428 | 4,291 | 3,550 | 3,986 | 4,385 | 5,109 | 5,042 | |
| TOTAL BUSINESS | 17,931 | 8,800 | 11,189 | 6,471 | 4,022 | 3,456 | 1,754 | 5,053 | 3,132 | 1,612 | 2,033 | 3,502 | 2,495 | |
| INDUSTRIAL..... | 248 | 74 | 19 | 295 | 63 | 165 | 83 | 85 | ..... | 55 | 145 | 2 | 86 | |
| Bridges..... | 712 | 114 | 540 | 361 | 190 | 183 | 1,121 | 87 | 99 | 124 | 202 | 341 | 970 | |
| Dams and wharves..... | 642 | 290 | 228 | 240 | 196 | 191 | 557 | 157 | 35 | 164 | 190 | 156 | 184 | |
| Sewers and water mains..... | 3,053 | 2,278 | 942 | 1,076 | 985 | 586 | 60 | 78 | 193 | 270 | 126 | 1,900 | 1,152 | |
| Roads and streets..... | 2,207 | 648 | 428 | 211 | 404 | 334 | 219 | 69 | 10,013 | 188 | 154 | 2,002 | 176 | |
| General | 6,961 | 3,404 | 2,156 | 2,183 | 1,539 | 1,459 | 2,040 | 476 | 10,340 | 800 | 816 | 4,400 | 2,568 | |
| ENGINEERING..... | 46,756 | 32,093 | 31,771 | 29,675 | 21,413 | 22,086 | 9,609 | 11,984 | 10,019 | 11,111 | 16,047 | 23,486 | 20,479 | |
| GRAND TOTAL..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prince Edward Island— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | 3 | 4 | 3 | ..... | 2 | 2 | ..... | 11 | 5 | 5 | |
| Business..... | 17 | 3 | ..... | 97 | 30 | 125 | ..... | 5 | 47 | 3 | 13 | 16 | 10 | |
| Industrial..... | 46 | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 55 | 55 | 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| Engineering..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 15 | ..... | 15 | 50 | ..... | 45 | ..... | 50 | |
| TOTAL..... | 20 | 5 | ..... | 99 | 34 | 142 | 85 | 76 | 110 | 3 | 69 | 22 | 66 | |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 98 | 409 | 143 | 87 | 185 | 663 | 332 | 62 | 23 | 41 | 98 | 97 | 156 | |
| Business..... | 487 | 5,117 | 2,938 | 892 | 1,013 | 800 | 246 | 409 | 204 | 1,281 | 247 | 73 | 315 | |
| Industrial..... | 46 | 9 | 22 | 134 | 1 | 339 | 27 | 132 | ..... | 149 | 8 | 2 | 174 | |
| Engineering..... | 945 | 3 | 179 | 143 | 64 | 428 | ..... | 35 | 35 | 229 | 94 | 85 | 122 | |
| TOTAL..... | 1,577 | 5,538 | 3,282 | 1,256 | 1,263 | 2,230 | 604 | 647 | 262 | 1,700 | 446 | 257 | 767 | |
| New Brunswick— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 317 | 532 | 93 | 201 | 49 | 54 | 13 | 12 | 17 | 46 | 82 | 97 | 144 | |
| Business..... | 416 | 71 | 82 | 799 | 33 | 230 | 78 | 163 | 53 | 129 | 91 | 1,438 | 295 | |
| Industrial..... | 6 | 20 | 10 | ..... | 39 | 7 | 2 | 149 | 2 | ..... | 4 | 5 | 95 | |
| Engineering..... | 69 | 118 | 390 | 98 | 43 | 25 | ..... | 95 | 118 | ..... | ..... | 16 | 717 | |
| TOTAL..... | 807 | 737 | 675 | 1,098 | 183 | 315 | 94 | 331 | 72 | 271 | 176 | 1,556 | 1,252 | |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 3,041 | 2,626 | 2,139 | 1,505 | 2,576 | 2,529 | 804 | 687 | 562 | 2,023 | 1,737 | 3,367 | 2,762 | |
| Business..... | 2,803 | 1,656 | 2,258 | 3,811 | 1,924 | 1,411 | 450 | 1,047 | 1,219 | 551 | 1,909 | 543 | 1,624 | |
| Industrial..... | 10,930 | 1,637 | 6,289 | 1,384 | 1,124 | 1,747 | 434 | 3,338 | 349 | 134 | 812 | 2,489 | 460 | |
| Engineering..... | 2,635 | 1,388 | 683 | 1,323 | 432 | 556 | 1,250 | 147 | 18 | 71 | 224 | 261 | 144 | |
| TOTAL..... | 19,408 | 7,307 | 11,368 | 8,113 | 6,056 | 6,243 | 2,938 | 5,265 | 2,112 | 2,779 | 4,673 | 6,660 | 4,990 | |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 5,989 | 3,883 | 3,985 | 3,107 | 3,673 | 4,153 | 1,715 | 1,115 | 1,208 | 2,206 | 5,546 | 4,812 | 4,530 | |
| Business..... | 3,756 | 2,259 | 2,995 | 3,510 | 4,185 | 2,154 | 745 | 1,262 | 1,149 | 1,174 | 1,060 | 2,019 | 1,543 | |
| Industrial..... | 5,923 | 6,158 | 4,228 | 4,564 | 2,678 | 1,184 | 932 | 1,136 | 2,572 | 1,026 | 988 | 763 | 957 | |
| Engineering..... | 362 | 845 | 688 | 406 | 1,001 | 299 | 546 | 164 | 10,115 | 293 | 229 | 3,988 | 1,186 | |
| TOTAL..... | 16,030 | 13,146 | 11,896 | 11,587 | 11,537 | 7,789 | 3,937 | 3,677 | 15,045 | 4,700 | 7,823 | 11,552 | 8,216 | |
| Manitoba— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 458 | 431 | 350 | 274 | 195 | 118 | 85 | 27 | 61 | 174 | 323 | 854 | 859 | |
| Business..... | 2,124 | 150 | 1,962 | 1,901 | 375 | 391 | 107 | 713 | 299 | 117 | 299 | 253 | 211 | |
| Industrial..... | 249 | 22 | 339 | 31 | 64 | 91 | 43 | 28 | 32 | 106 | 20 | 88 | 67 | |
| Engineering..... | 87 | 803 | 66 | 122 | 19 | 25 | 130 | ..... | 52 | 22 | 4 | 10 | ..... |  |
| TOTAL..... | 2,888 | 1,406 | 2,717 | 2,328 | 653 | 625 | 364 | 768 | 354 | 419 | 645 | 1,206 | 1,136 | |
| Saskatchewan— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 52 | 204 | 67 | 19 | 10 | 11 | 15 | 5 | 3 | 20 | 131 | 148 | 170 | |
| Business..... | 188 | 285 | 143 | 136 | 174 | 410 | 159 | 23 | 39 | 182 | 173 | 138 | 400 | |
| Industrial..... | 477 | 108 | 42 | 7 | 39 | 47 | 199 | ..... | 3 | 18 | 75 | 19 | 77 | |
| Engineering..... | 506 | 45 | 78 | 43 | 70 | ..... | 60 | 10 | ..... | ..... | 9 | 25 | 40 | |
| TOTAL..... | 1,221 | 642 | 329 | 206 | 302 | 668 | 432 | 37 | 144 | 221 | 388 | 330 | 687 | |
| Alberta— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 332 | 414 | 338 | 214 | 271 | 99 | 98 | 44 | 43 | 184 | 812 | 823 | 1,440 | |
| Business..... | 413 | 1,022 | 322 | 3,969 | 307 | 335 | 329 | 392 | 204 | 378 | 203 | 260 | 339 | |
| Industrial..... | 126 | 489 | 181 | 23 | ..... | 11 | 17 | 58 | 10 | 64 | 3 | 61 | 392 | |
| Engineering..... | 170 | 67 | 2 | ..... | 62 | 35 | 20 | 16 | 5 | 15 | 15 | 4 | ..... |  |
| TOTAL..... | 1,050 | 1,973 | 843 | 4,206 | 639 | 481 | 464 | 509 | 261 | 640 | 1,033 | 1,147 | 2,171 | |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential..... | 543 | 313 | 353 | 95 | 138 | 378 | 326 | 211 | 105 | 18 | 74 | 183 | 307 | |
| Business..... | 833 | 323 | 261 | 311 | 402 | 310 | 315 | 278 | 336 | 173 | 401 | 369 | 304 | |
| Industrial..... | 162 | 355 | 79 | 329 | 58 | 31 | 46 | 104 | 155 | 113 | 124 | 166 | 274 | |
| Engineering..... | 2,218 | 137 | 72 | 48 | 149 | 77 | 34 | 82 | 65 | 76 | 196 | 4 | 392 | |
| TOTAL..... | 3,756 | 1,539 | 764 | 783 | 746 | 3,793 | 721 | 678 | 660 | 378 | 794 | 759 | 1,194 | |

Source—MacLean Building Review issued by MacLean Building Reports, Ltd., Toronto.

IV. Internal Trade

13. RECEIPTS AND VISIBLE SUPPLY OF GRAIN

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| *RECEIPTS COUNTRY ELEVATORS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000 bus. | 11,040 | 24,730 | 2,531 | 23,708 | 61,550 | 29,976 | 26,442 | 13,062 | 9,512 | 9,994 | 14,147 | 18,367 | 32,035 | |
| Oats....." | 1,276 | 2,605 | 712 | 4,554 | 23,971 | 11,139 | 6,952 | 8,786 | 8,494 | 8,261 | 10,022 | 10,945 | 13,362 | |
| Barley....." | 703 | 1,177 | 2,389 | 8,965 | 18,926 | 5,996 | 4,393 | 3,453 | 3,766 | 6,120 | 7,851 | 5,585 | 5,576 | |
| Flax....." | 84 | 122 | 30 | 1,001 | 7,496 | 1,487 | 262 | 153 | 82 | 72 | 255 | 223 | 237 | |
| Rye....." | 70 | 179 | 411 | 803 | 1,303 | 328 | 833 | 500 | 457 | 411 | 750 | 1,419 | 1,122 | |
| VISIBLE SUPPLY ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000 bus. | 407,015 | 410,634 | 398,403 | 405,307 | 445,085 | 460,183 | 469,187 | 463,584 | 449,651 | 429,820 | 417,404 | 403,347 | 400,652 | |
| Oats....." | 3,421 | 3,879 | 4,037 | 6,580 | 26,602 | 33,367 | 31,712 | 32,074 | 31,394 | 30,940 | 32,165 | 27,997 | 27,513 | |
| Barley....." | 6,443 | 5,573 | 6,369 | 13,973 | 27,962 | 28,523 | 29,068 | 29,817 | 29,899 | 31,938 | 33,520 | 31,055 | 27,981 | |
| Flax....." | 1,076 | 990 | 764 | 1,710 | 9,400 | 7,686 | 7,369 | 5,903 | 6,144 | 5,625 | 5,805 | 4,843 | 4,269 | |
| Rye....." | 3,151 | 3,131 | 3,412 | 3,642 | 4,760 | 5,026 | 6,954 | 6,847 | 6,239 | 6,557 | 6,780 | 7,201 | 8,236 | |
| CASE PRICES ² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat, No. 1 Nor..... | 80 | 80/8 | 88/7 | 89/5 | 90 | 90/4 | 90/3 | 90/3 | 90/4 | 97/1 | 99 | 99 | 101/4 | |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W..... | 51/4 | 51/2 | 46/1 | 48/3 | 48 | 45/3 | 45/3 | 49/5 | 51/2 | 51 | 51/2 | 51/4 | 51/2 | |
| Barley, No. 2 C.W..... | 64/6 | 63/5 | 60/6 | 63 | 64/5 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/6 | 64/2 | |
| Flax, No. 1 C.W..... | 164 | 164 | 226 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | 225 | |
| Rye, No. 2 C.W..... | 56/2 | 55/3 | 53/1 | 57/7 | 56/1 | 57/5 | 63/7 | 65/1 | 65 | 65/3 | 72/7 | 80/4 | 87/7 | |

¹ First of following month. ² Cents and eighths of a cent per bushel.

* Includes Interior Private and mill. Revised from August 1942.

14. SALES AND SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| SALES ON STOCK YDS. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 63,060 | 55,627 | 82,267 | 68,507 | 90,008 | 110,456 | 73,133 | 38,332 | 53,523 | 63,828 | 56,668 | 56,232 | 59,918 |
| Calves..... | 59,760 | 41,593 | 40,113 | 43,818 | 38,315 | 40,704 | 23,073 | 11,534 | 15,081 | 33,201 | 36,867 | 43,071 | 41,501 |
| Eggs..... | 75,032 | 64,783 | 61,165 | 73,537 | 73,423 | 93,949 | 107,180 | 63,030 | 66,245 | 80,570 | 79,665 | 69,117 | 75,773 |
| Sheep..... | 17,217 | 25,512 | 32,615 | 55,341 | 81,549 | 66,163 | 27,166 | 11,200 | 9,599 | 8,163 | 7,443 | 6,090 | 15,376 |
| SLAUGHTERINGS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle..... | 72,674 | 79,457 | 71,505 | 54,266 | 106,036 | 118,887 | 92,630 | 52,962 | 69,732 | 76,993 | 82,348 | 82,702 | 77,745 |
| Calves..... | 77,385 | 64,284 | 50,322 | 51,293 | 51,490 | 42,340 | 28,887 | 19,300 | 25,542 | 55,759 | 75,469 | 81,176 | 66,769 |
| Sheep..... | 14,745 | 9,724 | 6,465 | 9,084 | 13,119 | 12,515 | 7,553 | 4,834 | 6,331 | 7,333 | 40,643 | 27,175 | 22,330 |
| Lambs..... | 19,236 | 47,272 | 62,013 | 103,517 | 158,661 | 122,706 | 50,380 | 39,741 | 37,878 | 42,529 | 2,291 | 1,920 | 12,435 |
| Swine..... | 462,904 | 411,745 | 352,286 | 404,977 | 532,504 | 640,174 | 681,236 | 515,319 | 544,906 | 554,461 | 571,562 | 584,462 | 537,412 |

15. FISH CAUGHT AND LANDED

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Catch.....cwt. | 624,300 | 1208300 | 1378400 | 1442100 | 890,600 | 761,600 | 992,700 | 474,600 | 369,774 | 300,856 | 297,008 | 1200556 | |
| Landed..... | 3651400 | 4086900 | 5097200 | 5557900 | 2930900 | 1494300 | 1253700 | 743,600 | 737,424 | 1188108 | 1642790 | 4793194 | |

16. COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AT FIRST OF MONTH IN 000 LB. OR DOZ.¹

| Commodity | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July |
| BUTTER— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Creamery..... | 26,674 | 41,405 | 48,747 | 52,645 | 43,270 | 31,121 | 21,859 | 14,083 | 11,301 | 8,971 | 9,994 | 18,715 | 41,178 |
| Dairy..... | 222 | 327 | 300 | 246 | 284 | 187 | 137 | 123 | 72 | 63 | 54 | 68 | 96 |
| CHEESE (not Process or Cottage) | 63,018 | 67,720 | 71,710 | 72,568 | 67,910 | 60,052 | 56,261 | 48,194 | 27,318 | 18,508 | 17,583 | 24,535 | 43,474 |
| CONCENTRATED WHOLE MILK | 20,112 | 24,827 | 27,036 | 20,885 | 16,848 | 13,347 | 11,036 | 9,353 | 5,952 | 8,197 | 10,708 | 12,035 | 15,125 |
| EGGS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cold Storage..... | 15,862 | 14,159 | 11,034 | 6,832 | 2,443 | 438 | 6 | 1,488 | 1,701 | 10,12 | 2,318 | 3,400 | 2,464 |
| Fresh..... | 1,758 | 1,437 | 1,573 | 1,133 | 287 | 289 | 1,128 | 1,619 | 1,235 | 2,093 | 2,709 | 3,396 | 2,940 |
| Frozen..... | 13,123 | 16,012 | 17,621 | 16,599 | 15,328 | 11,168 | 5,343 | 2,817 | 2,606 | 3,444 | 4,826 | 11,473 | 17,138 |
| POULTRY, dressed | 7,658 | 6,908 | 5,954 | 4,629 | 5,067 | 8,682 | 14,414 | 12,029 | 9,610 | 6,038 | 4,058 | 2,722 | 1,803 |
| PORK, grand total | 41,839 | 31,780 | 28,428 | 28,922 | 37,075 | 48,385 | 55,650 | 56,161 | 57,088 | 49,912 | 54,942 | 53,943 | 49,423 |
| Fresh (not frozen)..... | 4,611 | 4,236 | 4,016 | 4,084 | 6,540 | 6,852 | 6,094 | 6,156 | 6,075 | 6,685 | 8,398 | 7,886 | 6,412 |
| Fresh (frozen)..... | 13,266 | 8,835 | 6,727 | 4,951 | 4,965 | 10,200 | 22,144 | 28,017 | 25,761 | 16,300 | 18,081 | 19,605 | 19,304 |
| Cured or in cure..... | 23,962 | 18,689 | 17,685 | 19,887 | 25,570 | 31,344 | 27,412 | 21,988 | 25,252 | 26,927 | 28,463 | 26,672 | 24,207 |
| LARD | 12,498 | 12,227 | 8,857 | 5,052 | 2,763 | 2,351 | 2,851 | 2,026 | 2,202 | 1,927 | 2,111 | 2,772 | 3,255 |
| BEEF, grand total | 10,566 | 11,003 | 8,326 | 6,788 | 15,685 | 27,970 | 29,158 | 18,344 | 16,424 | 15,756 | 17,498 | 15,142 | 14,199 |
| VEAL | 3,774 | 3,823 | 3,334 | 3,058 | 3,537 | 3,465 | 2,307 | 1,180 | 837 | 1,363 | 2,516 | 4,118 | 5,071 |
| MUTTON AND LAMB | 948 | 1,097 | 867 | 1,303 | 3,968 | 4,437 | 5,038 | 3,222 | 1,985 | 1,762 | 1,535 | 722 | 594 |
| FISH— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Frozen fresh..... | 25,690 | 30,285 | 33,921 | 34,233 | 36,081 | 32,437 | 26,075 | 20,082 | 17,082 | 13,362 | 11,497 | 14,439 | 17,599 |
| Frozen smoked..... | 1,334 | 1,590 | 1,898 | 1,949 | 1,707 | 1,520 | 1,252 | 902 | 1,062 | 886 | 834 | 1,128 | 1,008 |

¹ Revised. For the earlier months of 1942, see "Summary of Cold Storage Reports 1942".

V. Transportation

17. RAILWAY FREIGHT LOADED IN TONS

| Commodity | 1942 | | | | | | 1943 | | | |
|--|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | April | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April |
| AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat..... | 1,266,661 | 853,659 | 701,876 | 689,481 | 632,446 | 750,117 | 605,601 | 544,979 | 733,997 | 993,524 |
| Corn..... | 15,209 | 5,371 | 20,362 | 3,893 | 27,404 | 23,638 | 11,601 | 25,201 | 29,682 | 25,095 |
| Oats..... | 58,481 | 47,542 | 54,834 | 168,065 | 304,554 | 205,149 | 137,572 | 196,295 | 218,555 | 238,134 |
| Barley..... | 40,044 | 62,025 | 118,316 | 280,516 | 223,338 | 118,011 | 122,168 | 133,516 | 180,729 | 222,247 |
| Rye..... | 7,654 | 6,296 | 13,663 | 8,617 | 8,007 | 9,147 | 20,651 | 15,278 | 5,431 | 5,857 |
| Flaxseed..... | 11,761 | 8,554 | 10,994 | 71,921 | 184,755 | 36,327 | 36,348 | 33,790 | 14,793 | 14,024 |
| Other grain..... | 1,031 | 153 | 822 | 1,827 | 1,406 | 953 | 1,305 | 941 | 1,305 | 1,357 |
| Flour..... | 157,193 | 133,363 | 111,034 | 135,244 | 148,960 | 138,940 | 131,484 | 143,784 | 177,540 | 173,323 |
| Other mill products..... | 147,299 | 154,312 | 179,020 | 190,885 | 190,102 | 196,485 | 167,838 | 196,075 | 228,819 | 218,367 |
| Hay and straw..... | 14,106 | 5,991 | 8,153 | 15,437 | 21,461 | 16,693 | 15,891 | 20,356 | 26,212 | 20,381 |
| Cotton..... | 2,543 | 2,499 | 1,974 | 2,049 | 3,742 | 3,252 | 1,790 | 2,433 | 2,871 | 2,701 |
| Apples (fresh)..... | 1,463 | 1,394 | 21,101 | 35,475 | 38,510 | 23,658 | 14,562 | 20,019 | 16,473 | 7,330 |
| Other fruit (fresh)..... | 923 | 26,610 | 37,183 | 12,365 | 1,853 | 1,552 | 1,109 | 895 | 1,453 | 1,162 |
| Potatoes..... | 47,204 | 5,823 | 19,016 | 59,091 | 91,219 | 36,835 | 37,459 | 39,637 | 64,240 | 61,549 |
| Other fresh vegetables..... | 5,475 | 12,771 | 26,606 | 24,510 | 18,445 | 16,806 | 14,880 | 13,463 | 17,613 | 12,640 |
| Other agricultural products..... | 29,530 | 29,628 | 41,763 | 207,495 | 175,722 | 150,435 | 75,185 | 35,688 | 42,846 | 36,021 |
| ANIMAL PRODUCTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Horses..... | 6,446 | 2,967 | 1,963 | 3,069 | 2,973 | 3,593 | 2,361 | 2,440 | 8,170 | 8,955 |
| Cattle and calves..... | 42,310 | 43,856 | 33,665 | 59,905 | 62,905 | 37,611 | 26,027 | 33,460 | 36,230 | 39,244 |
| Sheep..... | 1,303 | 2,192 | 3,726 | 12,304 | 6,946 | 1,882 | 1,219 | 1,705 | 2,022 | 1,757 |
| Hogs..... | 27,774 | 21,626 | 22,293 | 28,157 | 41,908 | 42,701 | 32,838 | 34,508 | 35,790 | 43,721 |
| Dressed meats (fresh)..... | 14,502 | 13,685 | 9,305 | 13,604 | 15,984 | 15,178 | 11,606 | 10,482 | 8,098 | 11,443 |
| (cured, salted, canned)..... | 33,508 | 10,542 | 13,315 | 20,554 | 28,917 | 31,910 | 29,361 | 27,905 | 32,823 | 25,947 |
| Other packing house products (edible)..... | 3,367 | 3,641 | 5,070 | 4,870 | 4,827 | 6,794 | 5,072 | 8,093 | 8,752 | 9,504 |
| Poultry..... | 350 | 357 | 634 | 467 | 778 | 6,830 | 1,433 | 693 | 326 | 93 |
| Eggs..... | 6,020 | 3,819 | 4,883 | 3,978 | 2,756 | 2,803 | 2,611 | 2,618 | 3,469 | 5,369 |
| Butter and cheese..... | 3,178 | 21,088 | 18,169 | 16,831 | 15,068 | 8,707 | 7,229 | 11,708 | 41,382 | 3,552 |
| Wool..... | 1,530 | 2,309 | 2,475 | 2,140 | 2,251 | 5,978 | 1,848 | 2,480 | 3,164 | 3,144 |
| Hides and leather..... | 4,083 | 3,022 | 3,232 | 3,608 | 3,842 | 5,345 | 4,378 | 5,214 | 5,035 | 7,535 |
| Other animal products..... | 7,422 | 6,418 | 6,047 | 8,564 | 10,412 | 8,496 | 8,863 | 8,154 | 8,418 | 7,078 |
| MINERAL PRODUCTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Anthracite coal..... | 1,918 | 690 | 777 | 1,011 | 5,811 | 4,999 | 1,721 | 593 | 260 | 2,531 |
| Bituminous coal..... | 785,701 | 613,712 | 794,117 | 825,399 | 756,097 | 765,384 | 689,477 | 758,159 | 865,774 | 783,184 |
| Lignite coal..... | 139,962 | 301,764 | 307,665 | 366,087 | 391,163 | 428,646 | 377,133 | 394,811 | 377,473 | 259,175 |
| Coke..... | 81,583 | 87,096 | 91,606 | 86,461 | 88,030 | 88,328 | 77,758 | 75,409 | 91,696 | 81,500 |
| Iron ores..... | 76,489 | 67,544 | 72,540 | 55,775 | 57,717 | 7,405 | 26,734 | 10,064 | 12,869 | 14,754 |
| Other ores and concentrates..... | 442,795 | 480,807 | 425,739 | 460,282 | 477,053 | 498,953 | 497,790 | 466,856 | 497,859 | 485,840 |
| Base bullion and matte..... | 131,130 | 113,765 | 137,996 | 126,253 | 126,149 | 131,094 | 101,343 | 117,203 | 144,226 | 127,785 |
| Gravel, sand, stone (crushed)..... | 180,206 | 479,392 | 463,161 | 537,901 | 344,010 | 215,366 | 136,253 | 158,273 | 170,343 | 197,212 |
| Slate or block stone..... | 49,239 | 2,087 | 2,006 | 3,098 | 2,576 | 3,446 | 719 | 719 | 53 | 848 |
| Crude petroleum..... | 48,539 | 61,832 | 45,292 | 46,264 | 46,965 | 52,385 | 40,785 | 48,409 | 53,090 | 48,151 |
| Asphalt..... | 10,695 | 35,176 | 28,426 | 25,977 | 11,457 | 7,455 | 5,502 | 6,348 | 6,460 | 6,092 |
| Salt..... | 25,345 | 28,465 | 27,057 | 34,797 | 36,343 | 33,146 | 25,318 | 28,323 | 29,328 | 32,043 |
| Other mine products..... | 245,641 | 268,862 | 259,316 | 290,558 | 250,812 | 211,887 | 190,340 | 205,294 | 218,809 | 244,915 |
| FOREST PRODUCTS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Logs, posts, poles, cordwood..... | 157,801 | 160,145 | 176,465 | 213,447 | 194,220 | 174,015 | 134,603 | 176,075 | 205,058 | 152,238 |
| Ties..... | 8,581 | 8,869 | 11,206 | 5,527 | 7,436 | 6,514 | 3,958 | 3,147 | 2,979 | 3,275 |
| Pulpwood..... | 190,096 | 260,710 | 267,311 | 274,824 | 220,748 | 211,475 | 327,918 | 484,956 | 550,440 | 301,517 |
| Lumber, timber, box, crate, and cooperage material..... | 428,267 | 563,017 | 539,686 | 569,698 | 501,998 | 421,424 | 311,444 | 375,125 | 459,527 | 456,807 |
| Other forest products..... | 21,249 | 44,454 | 36,252 | 38,585 | 24,903 | 37,049 | 18,747 | 18,470 | 26,872 | 22,231 |
| MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS— | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline, petroleum products..... | 244,708 | 282,583 | 294,041 | 313,241 | 264,911 | 216,741 | 198,710 | 192,763 | 243,852 | 256,105 |
| Sugar..... | 18,291 | 17,529 | 26,599 | 27,916 | 28,118 | 20,132 | 17,042 | 15,945 | 14,758 | 18,193 |
| Iron, pig and bloom..... | 39,776 | 38,120 | 43,681 | 35,871 | 46,706 | 43,961 | 37,600 | 43,884 | 53,480 | 51,857 |
| Rails and fastenings..... | 4,241 | 5,374 | 7,510 | 10,483 | 4,930 | 2,295 | 1,233 | 3,880 | 5,519 | 8,492 |
| Iron and steel (bar, etc.)..... | 153,738 | 143,199 | 129,471 | 142,051 | 141,296 | 140,862 | 109,391 | 130,353 | 166,171 | 162,149 |
| Castings, machinery and boilers..... | 17,966 | 18,209 | 17,909 | 18,763 | 19,784 | 22,937 | 15,476 | 20,034 | 23,400 | 25,707 |
| Cement..... | 71,299 | 127,970 | 117,761 | 125,681 | 65,873 | 36,959 | 29,549 | 34,060 | 51,170 | 60,906 |
| Brick and artificial stone..... | 20,435 | 27,480 | 21,453 | 26,062 | 21,416 | 17,632 | 11,765 | 14,118 | 15,042 | 20,988 |
| Lime and plaster..... | 39,047 | 39,025 | 37,445 | 41,456 | 36,134 | 33,228 | 29,523 | 34,788 | 37,778 | 42,664 |
| Sewer pipe and drain tile..... | 2,084 | 8,082 | 8,309 | 7,167 | 5,494 | 4,405 | 3,273 | 2,937 | 4,237 | 4,575 |
| Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos..... | 12,380 | 10,532 | 6,411 | 8,360 | 7,860 | 6,043 | 7,269 | 9,114 | 10,604 | 16,336 |
| Automobiles and auto trucks..... | 118,461 | 137,251 | 184,441 | 150,905 | 182,004 | 130,141 | 137,114 | 148,340 | 171,739 | 183,445 |
| Household goods..... | 3,591 | 1,922 | 1,903 | 2,161 | 1,301 | 844 | 1,147 | 2,075 | 4,602 | 4,602 |
| Furniture..... | 4,363 | 2,480 | 3,761 | 4,524 | 4,495 | 4,010 | 3,394 | 4,585 | 4,304 | 3,432 |
| Beverages..... | 46,322 | 52,381 | 45,504 | 48,920 | 44,572 | 52,891 | 33,471 | 25,817 | 34,655 | 36,449 |
| Fertilizers, all kinds..... | 136,885 | 58,105 | 63,221 | 83,466 | 83,905 | 75,416 | 66,921 | 89,116 | 172,976 | 188,869 |
| Paper, printed matter, books..... | 250,044 | 233,705 | 229,305 | 272,734 | 244,373 | 261,722 | 209,754 | 246,803 | 297,316 | 270,490 |
| Wood-pulp..... | 159,334 | 117,454 | 119,563 | 138,716 | 127,867 | 141,563 | 118,936 | 139,416 | 166,897 | 151,842 |
| Fish (fresh, frozen, cured)..... | 4,761 | 8,962 | 7,254 | 12,260 | 13,416 | 12,678 | 9,374 | 11,190 | 11,535 | 6,807 |
| Canned goods (except meats)..... | 33,480 | 30,046 | 44,526 | 59,736 | 49,382 | 37,706 | 24,728 | 25,812 | 29,724 | 30,471 |
| Other manufactures and miscellaneous..... | 672,376 | 776,087 | 735,085 | 794,194 | 760,390 | 747,442 | 608,836 | 660,369 | 739,242 | 736,701 |
| Merchandise..... | 214,722 | 193,068 | 190,654 | 206,861 | 195,725 | 196,283 | 187,205 | 204,458 | 248,467 | 258,062 |
| Grand Total 000 tons..... | 7,391 | 7,778 | 7,692 | 8,749 | 8,248 | 7,567 | 6,517 | 7,110 | 8,305 | 8,097 |

V. Transportation—Concluded
18. RAILWAY OPERATING STATISTICS¹

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Canadian National— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....\$000 | 28,182 | 29,288 | 20,563 | 29,930 | 32,128 | 28,175 | 33,073 | 25,477 | 26,612 | 32,018 | 34,162 | 32,977 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000 | 21,256 | 22,777 | 23,595 | 22,364 | 24,346 | 22,570 | 25,655 | 22,065 | 22,510 | 25,189 | 26,163 | 25,339 |
| Operating income.....\$000 | 6,926 | 6,511 | 6,968 | 7,566 | 7,782 | 5,605 | 7,418 | 3,412 | 4,102 | 6,829 | 7,999 | 7,638 |
| No. of tons carried 000 tons | 5,231 | 5,468 | 5,373 | 5,402 | 5,918 | 5,431 | 5,025 | 4,465 | 5,103 | 5,950 | 5,890 | 5,890 |
| Ton miles.....000,000 tons | 2,393 | 2,387 | 2,379 | 2,382 | 2,721 | 2,585 | 2,569 | 2,013 | 2,241 | 2,573 | 2,623 | 2,623 |
| Passengers carried.....000 | 2,317 | 2,710 | 2,691 | 2,359 | 2,456 | 2,410 | 3,159 | 2,779 | 2,552 | 2,989 | 2,910 | 2,910 |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass | 211 | 259 | 271 | 220 | 200 | 205 | 358 | 215 | 202 | 252 | 270 | 270 |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000 | 13,469 | 13,469 | 13,550 | 13,510 | 13,925 | 13,534 | 13,945 | 13,975 | 12,437 | 14,306 | 13,650 | 13,650 |
| Number of employees.....000 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 89 | 89 |
| Canadian Pacific— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating revenues.....\$000 | 21,424 | 22,129 | 22,304 | 22,327 | 22,977 | 22,605 | 24,561 | 19,041 | 20,518 | 24,137 | 24,161 | 24,393 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000 | 14,070 | 15,007 | 16,233 | 16,644 | 15,931 | 15,644 | 16,393 | 15,480 | 15,732 | 17,772 | 17,373 | 17,360 |
| Operating income.....\$000 | 7,354 | 7,122 | 6,071 | 5,683 | 7,046 | 6,961 | 8,168 | 3,561 | 4,786 | 6,365 | 6,788 | 7,033 |
| No. of tons carried 000 tons | 4,104 | 4,188 | 4,087 | 3,942 | 4,457 | 4,260 | 4,076 | 3,463 | 3,735 | 4,355 | 4,204 | 4,223 |
| Ton miles.....000,000 tons | 1,929 | 1,773 | 1,705 | 1,666 | 1,989 | 2,027 | 1,987 | 1,521 | 1,697 | 1,921 | 1,949 | 2,136 |
| Passengers carried.....000 | 1,981 | 1,393 | 1,338 | 1,081 | 1,059 | 1,027 | 1,680 | 1,381 | 1,292 | 1,593 | 1,561 | 1,310 |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass | 174 | 221 | 230 | 205 | 172 | 157 | 259 | 164 | 155 | 200 | 203 | 203 |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000 | 8,957 | 9,085 | 9,085 | 8,965 | 9,374 | 8,930 | 9,077 | 9,179 | 9,056 | 9,663 | 9,271 | 9,681 |
| Number of employees.....000 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 57 | 57 | 57 | 60 |
| All Railways— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Carloadings.....000 cars | 268,511 | 293,777 | 282,222 | 280,888 | 323,066 | 290,633 | 272,899 | 237,266 | 247,411 | 286,288 | 280,199 | 283,833 |
| Operating revenues.....\$000 | 55,247 | 57,529 | 58,881 | 58,990 | 61,281 | 56,326 | 63,593 | 50,679 | 53,025 | 62,811 | 65,338 | 65,338 |
| Operating expenses.....\$000 | 39,419 | 42,004 | 43,371 | 42,670 | 43,742 | 41,885 | 45,759 | 41,146 | 41,721 | 46,558 | 47,389 | 47,389 |
| Operating income.....\$000 | 11,696 | 10,582 | 10,733 | 11,803 | 15,424 | 11,509 | 13,284 | 6,190 | 7,239 | 11,098 | 12,632 | 12,632 |
| No. of tons carried 000 tons | 12,843 | 13,616 | 13,265 | 13,109 | 13,971 | 13,284 | 12,685 | 11,584 | 12,539 | 14,527 | 14,406 | 14,406 |
| No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons | 4,807 | 4,705 | 5,010 | 4,550 | 5,514 | 5,405 | 4,750 | 4,063 | 4,456 | 5,083 | 5,167 | 5,167 |
| Passengers carried.....000 | 8,567 | 8,396 | 8,374 | 7,318 | 7,356 | 5,661 | 5,154 | 4,468 | 4,142 | 4,888 | 4,797 | 4,797 |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass | 412 | 511 | 532 | 452 | 404 | 385 | 652 | 411 | 388 | 481 | 519 | 519 |
| Total pay-roll.....\$000 | 23,557 | 24,163 | 24,319 | 24,029 | 24,865 | 23,784 | 24,631 | 24,756 | 23,998 | 25,647 | 24,597 | 24,597 |
| Number of employees.....000 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 156 | 151 | 150 | 152 | 156 | 156 | 153 | 153 |

¹ June carloadings 297,851.**19.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, 1942-1943—FIRST OF MONTH**

| Geographical and Industrial Unit | Number of Employees Reported at | | | Aggregate Weekly Earnings Paid on or about | | | Average Per Capita Weekly Earnings Paid on or about | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|---|--------------|---------------|
| | May 1, 1943 | May 1, 1942 | April 1, 1943 | May 1, 1943 | May 1, 1942 | April 1, 1943 | May 1, 1943 | May 1, 1942 | April 1, 1943 |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| (a) PROVINCES | | | | | | | | | |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 129,000 | 117,240 | 126,767 | 3,695,479 | 3,132,842 | 3,650,068 | 28-65 | 26-72 | 28-98 |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1,986 | 1,834 | 2,067 | 47,397 | 40,326 | 50,515 | 23-87 | 21-69 | 24-09 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 77,766 | 73,359 | 75,561 | 2,365,752 | 1,990,303 | 2,275,437 | 29-65 | 27-51 | 30-09 |
| New Brunswick..... | 47,238 | 43,047 | 49,109 | 1,282,330 | 1,102,213 | 1,234,116 | 27-15 | 25-60 | 26-99 |
| Quebec..... | 562,572 | 519,341 | 572,810 | 16,050,122 | 13,784,932 | 16,742,219 | 29-53 | 26-54 | 29-98 |
| Ontario..... | 738,817 | 713,932 | 754,162 | 23,362,391 | 21,415,329 | 24,286,772 | 31-62 | 30-00 | 32-21 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 184,107 | 177,126 | 183,173 | 5,482,531 | 5,034,660 | 5,560,071 | 29-78 | 28-42 | 30-38 |
| Manitoba..... | 88,583 | 84,673 | 87,296 | 2,617,404 | 2,412,413 | 2,622,743 | 29-55 | 28-49 | 30-07 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 34,819 | 32,805 | 33,742 | 994,187 | 904,129 | 972,207 | 28-55 | 27-56 | 28-81 |
| Alberta..... | 60,705 | 59,648 | 62,135 | 1,870,940 | 1,718,118 | 1,965,121 | 30-82 | 28-80 | 31-64 |
| British Columbia..... | 173,824 | 147,026 | 172,169 | 6,072,625 | 4,519,645 | 6,001,670 | 34-94 | 30-74 | 35-06 |
| Canada..... | 1,788,330 | 1,674,662 | 1,809,061 | 54,663,148 | 47,987,408 | 56,240,890 | 30-57 | 28-60 | 31-14 |
| (b) CITIES | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 283,080 | 246,258 | 281,628 | 8,399,267 | 6,872,684 | 8,608,005 | 29-67 | 27-80 | 30-66 |
| Quebec City..... | 38,616 | 29,974 | 37,943 | 979,745 | 683,988 | 672,080 | 25-37 | 22-83 | 25-02 |
| Toronto..... | 247,640 | 227,403 | 250,038 | 7,768,484 | 6,746,573 | 8,008,403 | 31-37 | 29-67 | 32-04 |
| Ottawa..... | 21,725 | 20,633 | 21,761 | 574,569 | 518,888 | 583,109 | 26-45 | 25-15 | 26-83 |
| Hamilton..... | 61,346 | 60,308 | 62,573 | 1,987,968 | 1,898,157 | 2,097,372 | 32-41 | 31-47 | 33-43 |
| Windsor..... | 41,579 | 36,504 | 42,073 | 1,692,494 | 1,447,138 | 1,819,292 | 40-71 | 39-64 | 43-24 |
| Winnipeg..... | 57,396 | 54,400 | 56,290 | 1,594,533 | 1,474,633 | 1,604,326 | 27-78 | 27-11 | 28-54 |
| Vancouver..... | 85,867 | 68,461 | 85,819 | 2,896,229 | 2,064,936 | 2,906,606 | 33-73 | 30-15 | 33-92 |
| (c) INDUSTRIES | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing..... | 1,163,589 | 1,053,500 | 1,168,377 | 36,171,111 | 30,751,881 | 37,119,355 | 31-09 | 29-19 | 31-81 |
| Durable Goods..... | 647,747 | 553,023 | 647,427 | 22,182,588 | 17,817,540 | 22,879,302 | 34-25 | 32-22 | 35-05 |
| Non-Durable Goods..... | 498,394 | 482,251 | 503,725 | 13,968,519 | 12,935,789 | 13,822,341 | 28-52 | 25-52 | 27-50 |
| Electric Light and Power..... | 17,448 | 18,226 | 17,225 | 620,004 | 628,552 | 617,712 | 35-03 | 34-49 | 35-86 |
| Logging..... | 39,474 | 47,027 | 56,458 | 989,258 | 1,001,861 | 1,338,043 | 25-06 | 21-20 | 23-91 |
| Mining..... | 73,777 | 81,076 | 75,112 | 2,615,870 | 2,822,838 | 2,741,124 | 35-46 | 34-83 | 36-51 |
| Communications..... | 27,387 | 27,702 | 27,471 | 796,575 | 767,508 | 782,555 | 29-09 | 27-71 | 28-49 |
| Transportation..... | 141,023 | 131,124 | 138,100 | 5,034,019 | 4,523,068 | 5,033,030 | 35-70 | 34-49 | 36-48 |
| Construction and Maintenance..... | 145,909 | 137,444 | 140,823 | 4,392,167 | 3,536,062 | 4,606,264 | 30-19 | 28-73 | 30-86 |
| Services..... | 40,720 | 38,272 | 40,447 | 752,601 | 670,372 | 747,655 | 18-46 | 17-30 | 18-48 |
| Trade..... | 156,400 | 157,510 | 153,293 | 3,911,547 | 3,803,708 | 3,872,074 | 25-01 | 24-15 | 25-38 |
| Eight Leading Industries..... | 1,788,330 | 1,674,662 | 1,809,061 | 54,663,148 | 47,987,408 | 56,240,890 | 30-57 | 28-60 | 31-14 |
| Finance..... | 63,182 | 68,353 | 63,229 | 1,959,930 | 1,907,662 | 1,960,827 | 31-02 | 30-11 | 31-01 |
| Nine Leading Industries..... | 1,851,512 | 1,743,015 | 1,872,310 | 56,623,078 | 49,795,070 | 58,201,717 | 30-58 | 28-65 | 31-13 |

VI. Employment

20. UNADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH—1926=100

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | | | | |
| All Industries..... | 167.4 | 171.7 | 175.7 | 177.8 | 179.3 | 181.2 | 182.2 | 186.5 | 183.7 | 181.2 | 181.5 | 180.6 | 178.2 | | | | |
| MANUFACTURING..... | 202.3 | 205.9 | 209.5 | 212.4 | 215.6 | 218.3 | 218.6 | 221.7 | 219.6 | 222.1 | 223.4 | 224.3 | 222.9 | | | | |
| Animal products—edible..... | 168.8 | 174.9 | 179.9 | 183.5 | 181.3 | 178.7 | 178.8 | 182.4 | 178.5 | 172.9 | 171.8 | 170.5 | 177.3 | | | | |
| Fur and products..... | 121.0 | 123.2 | 125.2 | 123.0 | 125.2 | 125.8 | 125.7 | 123.9 | 121.7 | 124.4 | 126.3 | 128.4 | 127.9 | | | | |
| Leather and products..... | 139.6 | 138.7 | 136.9 | 137.3 | 138.6 | 138.0 | 138.6 | 140.3 | 137.5 | 142.5 | 142.4 | 143.0 | 141.4 | | | | |
| Lumber and products..... | 115.7 | 120.2 | 125.3 | 126.5 | 124.1 | 119.2 | 114.0 | 112.5 | 108.3 | 107.5 | 109.2 | 110.0 | 109.2 | | | | |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 103.4 | 109.9 | 116.1 | 117.9 | 114.8 | 108.7 | 102.2 | 98.3 | 90.2 | 88.7 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 88.1 | | | | |
| Furniture..... | 163.7 | 166.9 | 171.3 | 172.1 | 170.1 | 166.4 | 168.2 | 169.0 | 167.6 | 175.0 | 169.4 | 169.2 | 167.6 | | | | |
| Other lumber products..... | 113.5 | 111.6 | 112.9 | 112.2 | 111.0 | 108.8 | 109.0 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 108.7 | 109.4 | 108.0 | 107.6 | | | | |
| Musical instruments..... | 87.9 | 38.7 | 40.5 | 41.6 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 44.2 | 43.4 | 45.7 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 49.6 | | | | |
| Plant products—edible..... | 135.1 | 137.2 | 145.7 | 155.3 | 168.2 | 190.7 | 160.1 | 161.8 | 140.0 | 137.6 | 136.6 | 136.5 | 135.8 | | | | |
| Pulp and paper products..... | 132.1 | 133.4 | 134.5 | 133.8 | 134.5 | 130.9 | 128.7 | 128.0 | 126.0 | 125.8 | 126.0 | 126.7 | 126.6 | | | | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 123.4 | 125.6 | 127.7 | 127.4 | 127.9 | 124.3 | 119.9 | 117.2 | 114.5 | 113.6 | 113.7 | 115.1 | 115.3 | | | | |
| Paper products..... | 186.5 | 189.0 | 188.9 | 182.6 | 188.5 | 184.5 | 184.1 | 187.0 | 184.8 | 185.0 | 185.0 | 188.8 | 188.0 | | | | |
| Printing and publishing..... | 124.9 | 124.5 | 124.8 | 125.4 | 124.6 | 121.3 | 121.1 | 121.8 | 120.5 | 121.3 | 121.8 | 120.6 | 120.2 | | | | |
| Rubber products..... | 126.7 | 126.1 | 127.0 | 126.6 | 128.9 | 128.9 | 127.6 | 130.8 | 128.2 | 127.9 | 128.9 | 129.4 | 128.0 | | | | |
| Textile products..... | 169.5 | 168.9 | 166.2 | 165.8 | 166.9 | 166.7 | 165.9 | 166.1 | 161.6 | 165.3 | 165.5 | 165.4 | 162.5 | | | | |
| Thread, yarn and cloth..... | 177.4 | 176.8 | 176.6 | 177.0 | 176.8 | 174.1 | 175.3 | 174.3 | 170.4 | 170.8 | 169.8 | 169.5 | 166.6 | | | | |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 143.7 | 144.4 | 139.0 | 137.9 | 134.4 | 134.6 | 133.8 | 136.8 | 134.3 | 138.8 | 138.4 | 138.0 | 137.5 | | | | |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 174.0 | 172.7 | 169.6 | 167.4 | 171.9 | 173.7 | 173.1 | 172.1 | 164.3 | 170.7 | 172.0 | 171.0 | 167.8 | | | | |
| Other textile products..... | 173.5 | 172.8 | 169.2 | 172.0 | 174.5 | 173.3 | 169.8 | 171.5 | 174.0 | 176.2 | 170.6 | 170.6 | 174.2 | | | | |
| Tobacco..... | 232.2 | 235.5 | 238.8 | 241.9 | 243.7 | 253.9 | 253.1 | 241.9 | 235.1 | 223.8 | 218.5 | 214.0 | 211.8 | | | | |
| Beverages..... | 583.4 | 585.8 | 582.8 | 583.3 | 678.1 | 739.8 | 721.1 | 775.1 | 764.3 | 760.6 | 755.5 | 760.5 | 750.2 | | | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 130.5 | 133.6 | 135.2 | 135.1 | 134.1 | 132.2 | 133.4 | 135.8 | 134.7 | 133.7 | 129.1 | 130.1 | 132.0 | | | | |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 143.2 | 145.3 | 149.8 | 152.9 | 150.2 | 146.8 | 143.7 | 139.6 | 136.5 | 135.1 | 134.0 | 135.3 | 137.1 | | | | |
| Electric light and power..... | 242.7 | 249.5 | 252.7 | 256.4 | 263.5 | 269.9 | 276.8 | 282.5 | 281.1 | 284.0 | 289.2 | 292.2 | 292.3 | | | | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 286.9 | 295.8 | 304.3 | 312.4 | 309.5 | 312.2 | 321.0 | 330.0 | 331.1 | 338.3 | 343.3 | 344.9 | 343.0 | | | | |
| Iron and steel products..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 244.7 | 245.4 | 250.6 | 248.6 | 249.9 | 250.0 | 252.5 | 258.6 | 258.8 | 255.0 | 259.1 | 256.7 | 249.2 | | | | |
| Machinery..... | 232.4 | 233.4 | 234.9 | 236.6 | 256.0 | 258.0 | 259.2 | 255.5 | 255.7 | 256.5 | 255.7 | 255.3 | 251.7 | | | | |
| Agricultural implements..... | 123.5 | 128.5 | 139.0 | 139.3 | 135.7 | 129.6 | 123.9 | 128.6 | 129.8 | 132.8 | 135.6 | 135.3 | 132.8 | | | | |
| Land vehicles..... | 232.1 | 236.2 | 240.3 | 243.5 | 240.8 | 245.3 | 260.1 | 267.2 | 272.4 | 277.5 | 279.7 | 281.7 | 281.6 | | | | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 276.2 | 284.3 | 288.4 | 293.1 | 296.7 | 303.0 | 305.1 | 308.8 | 310.1 | 317.7 | 316.3 | 313.8 | 311.1 | | | | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing..... | 894.1 | 973.8 | 1074.2 | 1145.8 | 1192.8 | 1234.5 | 1305.6 | 1456.2 | 1490.2 | 1497.2 | 1879.2 | 1480.9 | 1479.6 | | | | |
| Heating appliances..... | 157.3 | 155.6 | 155.2 | 157.5 | 165.9 | 185.6 | 187.6 | 189.5 | 160.3 | 162.4 | 161.7 | 161.9 | 158.8 | | | | |
| Iron and steel fabrication..... | 279.2 | 291.4 | 294.9 | 317.8 | 327.1 | 324.4 | 326.1 | 328.8 | 329.1 | 329.2 | 334.5 | 335.5 | 332.6 | | | | |
| Foundry and machine shop products..... | 282.4 | 281.3 | 290.3 | 293.6 | 296.0 | 307.6 | 311.1 | 321.4 | 321.2 | 332.0 | 332.7 | 337.1 | 290.2 | | | | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 451.8 | 469.1 | 482.9 | 505.0 | 465.0 | 446.8 | 462.9 | 469.5 | 465.9 | 480.0 | 483.8 | 479.9 | 481.7 | | | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products..... | 334.8 | 343.4 | 356.7 | 350.2 | 368.7 | 369.7 | 373.2 | 388.7 | 395.1 | 404.7 | 403.0 | 407.7 | 411.6 | | | | |
| Non-metallic mineral products..... | 192.9 | 196.9 | 199.7 | 202.5 | 204.7 | 200.0 | 197.7 | 197.2 | 198.8 | 202.5 | 205.0 | 204.6 | 203.2 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 322.1 | 341.4 | 350.6 | 351.1 | 360.2 | 361.2 | 364.3 | 374.1 | 380.8 | 392.6 | 394.3 | 399.2 | 405.3 | | | | |
| Logging..... | 138.5 | 169.0 | 169.8 | 142.1 | 147.5 | 151.7 | 160.3 | 236.2 | 280.8 | 233.8 | 231.1 | 189.0 | 131.9 | | | | |
| MINING..... | 173.5 | 173.1 | 174.1 | 173.3 | 166.8 | 164.3 | 163.0 | 162.0 | 162.4 | 161.4 | 162.2 | 160.6 | 157.8 | | | | |
| Coal..... | 94.9 | 92.2 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 92.5 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 89.8 | | | | |
| Metallic ores..... | 355.4 | 357.3 | 358.1 | 349.7 | 334.9 | 327.9 | 325.3 | 317.5 | 319.2 | 317.7 | 320.5 | 315.6 | 308.8 | | | | |
| Non-metallic (except minerals)..... | 157.2 | 161.6 | 162.3 | 167.7 | 165.9 | 162.0 | 159.8 | 157.3 | 152.1 | 149.0 | 149.4 | 151.5 | 154.6 | | | | |
| COMMUNICATIONS..... | 103.7 | 103.9 | 105.7 | 106.7 | 107.1 | 105.9 | 104.7 | 104.0 | 103.2 | 103.1 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.5 | | | | |
| Telegraphs..... | 119.8 | 120.4 | 123.9 | 127.3 | 129.8 | 128.4 | 128.5 | 129.3 | 128.6 | 129.6 | 129.6 | 132.3 | 131.5 | | | | |
| Telephones..... | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 101.1 | 100.9 | 99.6 | 98.2 | 97.0 | 96.3 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 94.8 | 94.6 | | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION..... | 149.8 | 152.9 | 155.8 | 157.0 | 159.5 | 159.2 | 160.2 | 162.1 | 162.7 | 164.9 | 161.6 | 162.9 | 163.7 | | | | |
| Street railways and carriages..... | 104.1 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 110.4 | 110.0 | 111.7 | 110.6 | 109.4 | 108.7 | 105.5 | 107.1 | 109.4 | 111.7 | | | | |
| Steam railways..... | 92.6 | 94.7 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 95.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 97.6 | 97.4 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 101.2 | | | | |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 95.6 | 98.3 | 101.0 | 108.7 | 110.0 | 112.0 | 103.5 | 95.6 | 84.4 | 69.4 | 74.7 | 83.2 | 92.4 | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE..... | 109.3 | 123.3 | 137.7 | 146.8 | 146.5 | 149.6 | 154.9 | 151.3 | 132.1 | 125.7 | 122.6 | 118.8 | 115.6 | | | | |
| Building..... | 123.4 | 138.9 | 148.0 | 164.8 | 167.5 | 179.7 | 201.4 | 205.6 | 190.9 | 180.3 | 174.1 | 171.3 | 159.2 | | | | |
| Highway..... | 114.0 | 135.3 | 165.6 | 172.3 | 172.9 | 174.1 | 172.1 | 161.6 | 117.5 | 98.1 | 92.9 | 96.3 | 101.7 | | | | |
| Railway..... | 81.6 | 96.7 | 101.6 | 104.9 | 101.0 | 96.4 | 91.8 | 86.9 | 85.9 | 95.8 | 97.9 | 86.2 | 84.3 | | | | |
| Services..... | 176.8 | 180.6 | 184.8 | 189.4 | 188.2 | 185.1 | 182.6 | 182.0 | 180.5 | 179.7 | 179.9 | 181.2 | 182.7 | | | | |
| Hotels and restaurants..... | 167.1 | 173.2 | 178.8 | 186.1 | 184.6 | 179.5 | 175.1 | 174.7 | 174.7 | 174.2 | 173.7 | 175.5 | 174.9 | | | | |
| Personal (chiefly laundries)..... | 192.1 | 193.6 | 195.2 | 195.1 | 194.3 | 194.7 | 195.6 | 194.6 | 190.6 | 189.3 | 190.5 | 194.6 | 196.2 | | | | |
| TRADE..... | 153.5 | 153.7 | 152.8 | 152.5 | 152.3 | 153.5 | 155.6 | 154.5 | 169.9 | 149.3 | 147.1 | 148.8 | 151.8 | | | | |
| Retail..... | 160.6 | 160.9 | 159.7 | 159.0 | 158.8 | 161.4 | 167.5 | 176.9 | 185.1 | 156.9 | 154.0 | 155.7 | 155.7 | | | | |
| Wholesale..... | 134.3 | 134.3 | 134.5 | 135.4 | 135.0 | 132.4 | 132.3 | 131.4 | 129.6 | 129.3 | 129.0 | 130.6 | 130.2 | | | | |
| Cities..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 162.9 | 166.8 | 168.2 | 171.9 | 174.4 | 176.0 | 178.6 | 181.7 | 180.5 | 182.4 | 183.9 | 185.2 | 186.1 | | | | |
| Quebec..... | 214.3 | 220.0 | 221.2 | 228.8 | 239.8 | 248.5 | 254.1 | 254.3 | 250.0 | 258.7 | 259.7 | 265.0 | 269.7 | | | | |
| Toronto..... | 176.9 | 179.7 | 181.7 | 180.8 | 183.6 | 186.0 | 189.0 | 195.3 | 194.2 | 193.3 | 194.0 | 194.3 | 192.5 | | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 156.6 | 157.7 | 160.3 | 163.0 | 163.4 | 162.3 | 162.6 | 163.2 | 164.9 | 162.6 | 163.9 | 164.8 | 164.8 | | | | |
| Hamilton..... | 167.1 | 185.9 | 188.8 | 188.1 | 190.7 | 191.1 | 192.9 | 194.7 | 192.6 | 193.3 | 191.2 | 191.5 | 187.8 | | | | |
| Windsor..... | 288.6 | 279.2 | 287.2 | 296.1 | 297.0 | 311.2 | 310.3 | 311.4 | 312.8 | 315.4 | 311.8 | 309.0 | 306.0 | | | | |
| Winnipeg..... | 130.5 | 132.8 | 132.9 | 133.4 | 134.4 | 136.8 | 138.2 | 139.5 | 140.0 | 135.4 | 133.3 | 134.8 | 137.4 | | | | |
| Vancouver..... | 199.4 | 197.7 | 209.7 | 221.8 | 231.0 | 238.6 | 241.4 | 241.8 | 242.4 | 240.1 | 239.4 | 240.2 | 240.1 | | | | |

VI. Employment—Concluded

21. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED INDEXES OF EMPLOYMENT, FIRST OF MONTH

1926=100

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| All Industries..... | 173-8 | 171-7 | 173-4 | 173-0 | 173-4 | 173-5 | 175-4 | 183-1 | 190-8 | 188-2 | 189-1 | 191-2 | 185-0 | 186-2 | 188-1 | 191-2 | 185-0 |
| MANUFACTURING..... | 200-5 | 201-9 | 205-2 | 207-6 | 209-5 | 211-3 | 216-4 | 224-4 | 235-1 | 231-1 | 228-2 | 225-9 | 220-9 | 225-1 | 228-2 | 225-9 | 220-9 |
| Leather and products..... | 134-0 | 134-8 | 137-5 | 134-3 | 134-0 | 133-5 | 139-7 | 145-7 | 155-5 | 148-4 | 140-7 | 138-6 | 135-7 | 145-7 | 155-5 | 148-4 | 140-7 |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 110-2 | 98-0 | 95-2 | 94-2 | 94-4 | 96-6 | 102-0 | 110-6 | 115-8 | 109-5 | 110-1 | 108-8 | 93-9 | 115-8 | 109-5 | 110-1 | 108-8 |
| Furniture..... | 115-9 | 113-3 | 115-4 | 118-1 | 113-9 | 105-8 | 101-1 | 102-0 | 114-5 | 108-3 | 109-8 | 110-1 | 109-9 | 114-5 | 108-3 | 109-8 | 110-1 |
| Musical instruments..... | 108-4 | 46-8 | 44-9 | 41-4 | 36-3 | 35-0 | 34-1 | 35-4 | 43-7 | 50-9 | 53-4 | 57-3 | 61-2 | 43-7 | 50-9 | 53-4 | 57-3 |
| Pulp and paper..... | 124-5 | 123-3 | 128-6 | 130-0 | 123-1 | 120-6 | 117-2 | 117-8 | 119-0 | 121-0 | 119-9 | 120-1 | 116-4 | 119-0 | 121-0 | 119-9 | 120-1 |
| Paper products..... | 137-2 | 137-0 | 139-1 | 132-1 | 135-7 | 137-8 | 138-4 | 131-4 | 134-1 | 131-1 | 138-0 | 131-5 | 138-8 | 137-2 | 137-0 | 139-1 | 132-1 |
| Printing and publishing..... | 120-0 | 124-5 | 125-8 | 125-5 | 125-2 | 121-3 | 120-5 | 120-0 | 119-3 | 120-1 | 123-0 | 121-5 | 121-3 | 124-5 | 125-8 | 125-5 | 125-2 |
| Rubber products..... | 127-9 | 126-6 | 127-1 | 127-7 | 129-8 | 126-2 | 126-6 | 126-1 | 130-4 | 128-5 | 127-4 | 128-8 | 129-2 | 126-6 | 127-1 | 127-7 | 129-8 |
| Textile products..... | 164-9 | 166-9 | 168-1 | 171-5 | 169-3 | 164-7 | 163-3 | 167-1 | 170-1 | 166-3 | 162-4 | 160-3 | 158-1 | 166-9 | 168-1 | 171-5 | 169-3 |
| Thread, yarn and cloth..... | 177-4 | 176-4 | 179-5 | 178-2 | 176-3 | 175-0 | 173-2 | 172-3 | 171-1 | 167-8 | 168-0 | 166-6 | 166-6 | 177-4 | 176-4 | 179-5 | 178-2 |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 142-4 | 145-4 | 140-0 | 141-4 | 136-4 | 134-3 | 129-3 | 132-4 | 138-8 | 140-9 | 138-1 | 135-7 | 136-3 | 145-4 | 140-0 | 141-4 | 136-4 |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 131-4 | 124-6 | 132-9 | 121-2 | 121-1 | 121-0 | 126-8 | 138-1 | 132-9 | 135-0 | 151-3 | 146-5 | 132-9 | 131-4 | 124-6 | 132-9 | 121-2 |
| Electric light and power..... | 146-0 | 145-4 | 147-9 | 148-3 | 144-1 | 141-6 | 141-2 | 138-7 | 139-4 | 139-5 | 139-5 | 139-5 | 139-5 | 146-0 | 145-4 | 147-9 | 148-3 |
| Electric apparatus..... | 240-4 | 232-3 | 250-4 | 256-2 | 258-3 | 259-5 | 264-9 | 279-2 | 287-4 | 290-4 | 298-5 | 299-7 | 296-8 | 240-4 | 232-3 | 250-4 | 256-2 |
| Iron and steel products..... | 270-2 | 282-5 | 299-2 | 319-8 | 324-4 | 334-2 | 334-4 | 338-1 | 349-3 | 336-3 | 329-8 | 324-2 | 323-0 | 270-2 | 282-5 | 299-2 | 319-8 |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 234-6 | 236-2 | 250-3 | 250-9 | 255-0 | 258-5 | 256-1 | 263-1 | 285-3 | 251-7 | 255-0 | 239-0 | 238-9 | 234-6 | 236-2 | 250-3 | 250-9 |
| Machinery other than vehicles..... | 252-0 | 250-9 | 250-2 | 251-6 | 254-8 | 255-4 | 256-9 | 253-2 | 261-5 | 264-2 | 260-4 | 256-1 | 252-2 | 252-0 | 250-9 | 250-2 | 251-6 |
| Agricultural implements..... | 110-5 | 123-9 | 120-9 | 133-2 | 152-6 | 155-3 | 144-6 | 147-6 | 146-3 | 130-3 | 124-4 | 119-8 | 119-6 | 123-9 | 120-9 | 133-2 | 152-6 |
| LOGGING..... | 220-8 | 220-1 | 238-8 | 215-6 | 225-2 | 175-2 | 153-2 | 163-0 | 173-1 | 160-9 | 185-9 | 240-2 | 183-7 | 220-8 | 220-1 | 238-8 | 215-6 |
| MINING..... | 180-9 | 178-3 | 178-0 | 173-0 | 165-1 | 159-2 | 154-5 | 156-6 | 161-9 | 161-1 | 164-5 | 165-7 | 164-5 | 180-9 | 178-3 | 178-0 | 173-0 |
| Metallic ores..... | 361-5 | 361-3 | 358-1 | 342-8 | 328-0 | 319-8 | 313-7 | 315-7 | 327-0 | 325-8 | 327-0 | 322-7 | 314-1 | 361-5 | 361-3 | 358-1 | 342-8 |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal)..... | 166-7 | 157-2 | 153-7 | 155-1 | 151-9 | 147-8 | 149-1 | 154-4 | 162-7 | 168-2 | 168-6 | 167-4 | 163-9 | 157-2 | 153-7 | 155-1 | 151-9 |
| Telephones..... | 101-0 | 99-8 | 100-0 | 98-8 | 98-2 | 98-0 | 97-4 | 96-2 | 96-9 | 98-2 | 97-5 | 96-8 | 96-2 | 101-0 | 99-8 | 100-0 | 98-8 |
| TRANSPORTATION..... | 105-4 | 105-3 | 105-0 | 106-2 | 104-9 | 106-2 | 106-8 | 107-6 | 113-0 | 111-5 | 114-2 | 116-4 | 113-1 | 105-4 | 105-3 | 105-0 | 106-2 |
| Street railway and cartage..... | 151-8 | 152-9 | 154-1 | 154-7 | 154-9 | 153-7 | 156-9 | 161-9 | 165-7 | 169-7 | 166-1 | 167-6 | 165-9 | 151-8 | 152-9 | 154-1 | 154-7 |
| Steam railways..... | 95-3 | 95-2 | 94-7 | 94-3 | 91-5 | 93-3 | 95-3 | 96-8 | 96-6 | 96-6 | 102-0 | 103-4 | 104-1 | 95-3 | 95-2 | 94-7 | 94-3 |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 89-8 | 89-8 | 91-3 | 87-1 | 98-0 | 87-8 | 93-6 | 86-0 | 107-4 | 88-4 | 94-8 | 102-3 | 90-4 | 89-8 | 89-8 | 91-3 | 87-1 |
| CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE..... | 125-6 | 123-4 | 120-8 | 121-2 | 120-0 | 122-5 | 132-1 | 155-7 | 160-9 | 159-3 | 152-7 | 152-3 | 132-9 | 125-6 | 123-4 | 120-8 | 121-2 |
| Building..... | 143-9 | 136-4 | 136-4 | 143-3 | 144-6 | 144-0 | 131-1 | 171-8 | 196-8 | 224-6 | 220-7 | 217-9 | 173-0 | 143-9 | 136-4 | 136-4 | 143-3 |
| Highway..... | 134-4 | 141-1 | 142-6 | 140-8 | 142-0 | 144-4 | 142-8 | 163-2 | 141-6 | 124-3 | 116-9 | 121-3 | 119-9 | 134-4 | 141-1 | 142-6 | 140-8 |
| Railway..... | 80-5 | 82-2 | 87-9 | 90-4 | 84-0 | 85-0 | 90-4 | 100-2 | 104-2 | 109-4 | 109-5 | 107-7 | 89-4 | 80-5 | 82-2 | 87-9 | 90-4 |
| HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS..... | 177-2 | 176-2 | 168-8 | 168-6 | 164-1 | 172-2 | 178-3 | 180-5 | 179-7 | 181-8 | 182-1 | 184-8 | 185-5 | 177-2 | 176-2 | 168-8 | 168-6 |
| TRADE..... | 153-3 | 153-2 | 151-0 | 153-6 | 153-0 | 154-6 | 158-2 | 162-7 | 155-2 | 156-0 | 149-7 | 151-6 | 151-6 | 153-3 | 153-2 | 151-0 | 153-6 |
| Retail..... | 161-9 | 162-0 | 159-5 | 163-4 | 163-3 | 163-7 | 165-4 | 169-3 | 168-0 | 159-6 | 157-9 | 159-5 | 161-2 | 161-9 | 162-0 | 159-5 | 163-4 |
| Wholesale..... | 136-5 | 135-0 | 134-0 | 134-2 | 132-9 | 128-6 | 128-6 | 128-9 | 131-4 | 132-2 | 132-9 | 133-4 | 132-3 | 136-5 | 135-0 | 134-0 | 134-2 |
| Economic Areas— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Maritime Provinces..... | 164-1 | 167-4 | 170-4 | 163-8 | 166-2 | 179-3 | 181-7 | 194-6 | 182-0 | 172-6 | 175-2 | 182-2 | 178-5 | 164-1 | 167-4 | 170-4 | 163-8 |
| Quebec..... | 180-7 | 182-6 | 183-8 | 186-7 | 185-4 | 186-2 | 186-2 | 192-8 | 205-9 | 207-2 | 208-3 | 211-1 | 201-6 | 180-7 | 182-6 | 183-8 | 186-7 |
| Ontario..... | 177-9 | 177-3 | 177-7 | 178-6 | 179-8 | 178-5 | 180-9 | 186-9 | 195-4 | 192-6 | 189-8 | 190-6 | 183-8 | 177-9 | 177-3 | 177-7 | 178-6 |
| Prairie Provinces..... | 139-9 | 139-4 | 135-3 | 135-6 | 132-7 | 127-2 | 131-0 | 140-1 | 147-3 | 143-8 | 145-8 | 148-2 | 144-9 | 139-9 | 139-4 | 135-3 | 135-6 |
| British Columbia..... | 161-6 | 159-5 | 161-1 | 163-4 | 165-5 | 172-7 | 183-0 | 190-3 | 200-6 | 196-7 | 195-3 | 194-9 | 189-5 | 161-6 | 159-5 | 161-1 | 163-4 |
| Cities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 164-5 | 161-5 | 162-2 | 165-8 | 168-7 | 169-1 | 171-4 | 178-3 | 194-5 | 194-2 | 194-2 | 193-9 | 168-0 | 164-5 | 161-5 | 162-2 | 165-8 |
| Quebec..... | 214-3 | 216-3 | 218-8 | 221-5 | 229-5 | 239-9 | 248-6 | 255-1 | 261-0 | 274-0 | 268-6 | 273-2 | 269-7 | 214-3 | 216-3 | 218-8 | 221-5 |
| Toronto..... | 176-6 | 178-8 | 180-6 | 179-4 | 180-9 | 181-7 | 186-4 | 190-8 | 199-3 | 200-0 | 198-3 | 193-3 | 180-6 | 176-6 | 178-8 | 180-6 | 179-4 |
| Ottawa..... | 156-4 | 154-9 | 160-0 | 158-1 | 158-9 | 157-8 | 160-7 | 165-3 | 171-2 | 168-8 | 169-1 | 168-3 | 164-3 | 156-4 | 154-9 | 160-0 | 158-1 |
| Hamilton..... | 185-1 | 186-3 | 187-9 | 186-2 | 192-0 | 191-3 | 190-0 | 191-6 | 195-8 | 195-3 | 191-8 | 191-3 | 188-2 | 185-1 | 186-3 | 187-9 | 186-2 |
| Windsor..... | 238-8 | 234-3 | 279-9 | 307-8 | 329-3 | 340-9 | 333-7 | 327-1 | 336-3 | 313-8 | 296-4 | 280-2 | 272-0 | 238-8 | 234-3 | 279-9 | 307-8 |
| Winnipeg..... | 132-8 | 133-1 | 131-5 | 130-6 | 130-2 | 132-0 | 135-0 | 137-1 | 142-9 | 136-8 | 137-8 | 140-0 | 139-8 | 132-8 | 133-1 | 131-5 | 130-6 |
| Vancouver..... | 191-9 | 193-8 | 205-6 | 213-2 | 221-1 | 232-5 | 240-4 | 244-7 | 258-4 | 253-3 | 245-5 | 243-6 | 238-2 | 191-9 | 193-8 | 205-6 | 213-2 |

22. OTHER LABOUR FACTORS—VITAL STATISTICS, IMMIGRATION

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Labour Factors— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c. | 2-4 | 2-5 | 1-8 | 0-9 | 0-8 | 0-7 | 0-8 | 1-2 | 1-5 | 1-5 | 1-3 | 1-0 | 0-7 |
| Employment: Applications.....No. | 56,475 | 130,689 | 111,269 | 94,018 | 221,352 | 252,595 | 272,138 | 200,354 | 212,849 | 205,605 | 252,039 | 260,622 | 223,312 |
| Vacancies.....No. | 52,759 | 65,166 | 92,719 | 83,027 | 241,038 | 271,118 | 241,204 | 202,708 | 201,122 | 195,830 | 274,651 | 240,025 | 283,247 |
| Placements.....No. | 24,200 | 39,981 | 54,049 | 50,360 | 102,827 | 161,385 | 202,559 | 148,758 | 133,551 | 136,842 | 177,114 | 144,373 | 161,245 |
| Strikes and Lockouts— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disputes in existence.....No. | 32 | 54 | 73 | 50 | 43 | 26 | 27 | 13 | 34 | 32 | 28 | 37 | 39 |
| Number of employees.....No. | 6,909 | 16,069 | 22,672 | 21,705 | 13,316 | 6,107 | 20,490 | 4,434 | 19,857 | 5,243 | 17,006 | 30,526 | 15,351 |
| Time lost in working days.....No. | 18,047 | 41,232 | 64,402 | 53,535 | 37,838 | 26,926 | 103,770 | 6,016 | 166,707 | 24,306 | 31,183 | 102,685 | 46,792 |
| Vital Statistics— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Births..... | 10,510 | 10,618 | 10,722 | 10,775 | 10,262 | 10,492 | 10,365 | 10,274 | 10,603 | 10,481 | 11,333 | 11,440 | 12,047 |
| Deaths..... | 4,503 | 4,299 | 4,201 | 4,054 | 4,091 | 4,623 | 4,579 | 4,947 | 5,126 | 4,904 | 5,163 | 4,992 | 5,106 |
| Marriages..... | 6,550 | 8,294 | 6,518 | 6,854 | 7,157 | 6,049 | 5,104 | 5,431 | 4,078 | 3,882 | 4,315 | 3,956 | 5,472 |
| Immigration— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 720 | 763 | 714 | 638 | 784 | 683 | 557 | 483 | 424 | 365 | 549 | ..... | ..... |
| Returned Canadians from U.S. | 305 | 440 | 363 | 302 | 336 | 296 | 274 | 192 | 169 | 140 | 177 | ..... | ..... |

VII. Prices

23. WHOLESALE PRICES INDEXES, 1926=100, AND PRICES OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES

| Group | 1943 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Totals | 95.8 | 96.1 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 97.1 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.5 |
| Component Material— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Vegetable products..... | 84.4 | 86.0 | 85.1 | 85.1 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 88.7 | 89.9 | 90.4 | 91.3 |
| Animal products..... | 102.2 | 101.1 | 99.5 | 101.6 | 104.5 | 104.8 | 105.0 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 105.6 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 106.7 |
| Textiles..... | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 91.9 |
| Wood and paper..... | 101.8 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 104.0 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 107.6 |
| Iron and its products..... | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.3 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.4 | 115.1 | 115.1 | 115.1 |
| Non-ferrous metals..... | 77.8 | 78.4 | 77.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 |
| Non-metallic minerals..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 |
| Chemicals..... | 102.2 | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 102.0 | 102.1 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 100.6 |
| Purpose—Consumers' goods..... | 96.0 | 96.7 | 95.4 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 97.5 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco..... | 98.7 | 100.2 | 97.2 | 98.5 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.4 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 103.1 |
| Producers' goods..... | 88.7 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 91.1 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 93.9 |
| Producers' equipment..... | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 110.4 | 110.5 | 110.5 | 111.1 | 111.1 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.2 | 111.2 |
| Producers' materials..... | 86.3 | 85.5 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 92.0 |
| Building and construction materials..... | 114.9 | 114.5 | 114.5 | 114.8 | 116.5 | 116.5 | 117.2 | 118.3 | 118.3 | 118.4 | 119.4 | 119.4 | 119.1 |
| Manufacturers' materials..... | 81.6 | 80.7 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 85.8 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 87.4 |
| Origin—Raw and partly manufactured..... | 90.6 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 90.5 | 92.0 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 93.8 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 97.9 | 98.5 |
| Fully and chiefly manufactured..... | 91.5 | 91.9 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.9 |
| Field Origin—Raw..... | 73.4 | 74.2 | 73.7 | 73.7 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 80.2 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 84.2 |
| Manufactured..... | 88.0 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 88.9 | 89.1 |
| Totals..... | 81.3 | 82.2 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 84.9 | 87.7 | 86.1 | 86.8 |
| Animal Origin—Raw..... | 103.6 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 106.3 | 111.0 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 106.5 | 107.4 | 108.4 | 110.5 | 112.0 | 112.0 |
| Manufactured..... | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 96.0 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 93.2 |
| Totals..... | 97.8 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 99.3 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 102.3 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.5 | 101.4 |
| CANADIAN FARM PRODUCTS—Field Origin..... | 66.3 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 68.3 | 69.0 | 70.6 | 71.6 | 75.4 | 76.8 | 77.4 | 79.4 |
| Animal..... | 107.0 | 103.6 | 102.9 | 112.3 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 117.3 | 116.1 | 116.8 | 117.6 | 118.2 | 118.7 | 119.4 |
| Totals..... | 81.5 | 81.1 | 81.3 | 84.3 | 85.7 | 86.3 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 91.2 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 94.4 |
| Marine Origin—Raw..... | 102.9 | 105.6 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 101.8 | 105.3 | 108.1 | 110.3 | 113.0 | 118.5 | 116.1 |
| Manufactured..... | 113.2 | 111.4 | 109.7 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 119.0 | 120.2 | 121.4 | 121.9 | 123.9 | 123.9 | 126.1 | 128.3 |
| Totals..... | 128.5 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 128.3 | 130.2 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 130.6 | 133.1 | 133.1 | 134.9 | 134.9 | 134.9 |
| Forest Origin—Raw..... | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 82.9 |
| Manufactured..... | 101.3 | 101.0 | 101.0 | 101.2 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 103.5 | 106.0 | 106.9 | 107.1 | 107.1 |
| Totals..... | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 80.1 |
| Mixed Origin—Raw..... | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.5 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.6 |
| Manufactured..... | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.9 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.0 |
| Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W..... bush. | .515 | .513 | .461 | .484 | .480 | .454 | .454 | .496 | .513 | .510 | .513 | .515 | .513 |
| Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "..... | .800 | .808 | .889 | .896 | .900 | .905 | .904 | .904 | .905 | .971 | .900 | .990 | 1.015 |
| Flour, First Patent 2-98's..... | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 | 5.050 |
| cotton bags, Toronto..... | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 | 6.893 |
| Sugar, granulated, Montreal cwt. | 12.440 | 10.630 | 9.840 | 10.450 | 10.050 | 10.160 | 10.890 | 11.360 | 11.640 | 11.770 | 11.750 | 11.790 | 12.400 |
| Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt. | 15.490 | 15.850 | 16.110 | 15.600 | 16.380 | 16.440 | 16.630 | 16.800 | 16.910 | 17.160 | 16.730 | 16.780 | 16.780 |
| Hogs, B 1 dressed Toronto*..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef hides, packer hides, native steers..... lb. | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 | .150 |
| Leather, green hide crops..... lb. | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 | .480 |
| Boxsides, B. Oshawa..... ft. | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 | .240 |
| Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal..... lb. | .358 | .358 | .361 | .367 | .369 | .376 | .379 | .369 | .369 | .369 | .369 | .355 | .350 |
| Cheese, Canadian, old, large Montreal..... " | .340 | .340 | .340 | .340 | .340 | .340 | .328 | .328 | .313 | .305 | .305 | .305 | .305 |
| Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal dos. | .352 | .368 | .429 | .462 | .510 | .510 | .499 | .414 | .403 | .387 | .385 | .385 | .399 |
| Cotton yarns, 10's white, single..... " | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 | .293 |
| Wool, eastern bright & blood..... " | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 | .310 |
| Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood..... " | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 | .260 |
| Pulp, groundwood, No. 1..... ton | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 | 50.600 |
| Fig-iron, foundry No. 1..... ton | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 | 25.500 |
| Bisel, merchant bars, mill. 100lb. | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 | 2.754 |
| Copper electrolytic, domestic, Montreal..... ton | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 | 11.500 |
| Lead, domestic, Montreal..... " | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 | 5.000 |
| Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto..... lb. | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 | .620 |
| Zinc, domestic, Montreal..... cwt. | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 | 5.150 |
| Coal, anthracite, Toronto..... ton | 12.553 | 12.553 | 12.553 | 12.553 | 12.553 | 12.553 | 12.553 | 13.224 | 13.224 | 13.224 | 12.414 | 12.414 | 12.414 |
| Coal, bituminous, N.S. run-of-mine..... ton | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 | 5.700 |
| Gasoline, Toronto..... gal. | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 | .215 |
| Sulphuric acid, 66° Baume net ton | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 | 18.000 |

* Dressed weight grading.

24. INDEX NUMBERS OF COST OF LIVING 1935-39 = 100

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Cost of Living— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 116.7 | 117.9 | 117.7 | 117.4 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 118.8 | 117.1 | 116.9 | 117.2 | 117.6 | 118.1 | 118.5 |
| Food..... | 126.2 | 130.3 | 129.6 | 128.5 | 129.8 | 132.4 | 132.8 | 127.3 | 126.7 | 127.7 | 128.7 | 129.9 | 130.9 |
| Fuel..... | 112.6 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.5 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 112.8 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 112.7 | 113.0 |
| Rent..... | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 111.5 |
| Clothing..... | 119.9 | 120.0 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.2 | 120.2 | 120.4 |
| Sundries..... | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 107.1 | 108.1 | 107.1 | 107.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.2 |

25. INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES 1935-39 = 100

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Security Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| COMMON STOCK PRICES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (95)..... | 62.8 | 62.4 | 61.6 | 62.6 | 65.0 | 67.6 | 71.3 | 76.3 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 82.6 | 83.7 | 86.3 |
| Industrials, total (68)..... | 58.4 | 58.6 | 58.5 | 59.8 | 62.2 | 64.1 | 67.2 | 72.1 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 79.8 |
| Machinery and equipment (8)..... | 76.2 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 77.9 | 80.3 | 82.5 | 86.0 | 90.3 | 94.0 | 96.7 | 100.8 | 104.0 | 108.6 |
| Pulp and paper (7)..... | 61.1 | 59.9 | 56.0 | 55.9 | 57.5 | 62.6 | 71.2 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 79.6 | 89.3 | 94.7 |
| Milling (5)..... | 69.6 | 65.3 | 61.2 | 62.0 | 64.9 | 72.3 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 85.3 | 89.5 | 93.3 | 91.6 | 96.0 |
| Oils (4)..... | 44.5 | 46.6 | 47.5 | 49.0 | 51.0 | 53.7 | 57.9 | 62.9 | 67.2 | 65.6 | 67.7 | 67.9 | 73.2 |
| Textiles and clothing (10)..... | 106.6 | 100.4 | 97.7 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 101.6 | 109.3 | 114.3 | 117.4 | 118.1 | 121.1 | 119.9 | 124.0 |
| Food and allied products (12)..... | 73.9 | 75.9 | 75.3 | 74.2 | 74.0 | 77.1 | 82.5 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 81.6 | 87.4 | 88.7 | 89.4 |
| Beverages (7)..... | 93.6 | 95.5 | 98.3 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 105.8 | 107.3 | 109.7 | 111.8 | 113.9 | 128.2 | 128.1 | 133.5 |
| Building materials (15)..... | 76.8 | 75.3 | 73.1 | 71.2 | 70.8 | 74.9 | 79.6 | 84.0 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 89.5 | 91.4 | 93.1 |
| Industrial mines (2)..... | 64.9 | 62.7 | 61.9 | 64.1 | 68.4 | 68.0 | 69.1 | 74.3 | 78.6 | 79.6 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 77.3 |
| Utilities, total (19)..... | 68.1 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 69.2 | 72.0 | 77.6 | 85.8 | 90.0 | 88.0 | 92.1 | 101.4 | 106.2 | 111.1 |
| Transportation (2)..... | 56.6 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 62.5 | 73.4 | 85.7 | 88.2 | 92.1 | 84.7 | 102.1 | 123.3 | 133.4 | 126.3 |
| Telephone and telegraph (2)..... | 92.3 | 86.5 | 80.8 | 83.4 | 83.9 | 87.1 | 88.3 | 93.3 | 92.2 | 93.7 | 96.8 | 95.0 | 96.6 |
| Power and traction (15)..... | 64.3 | 65.2 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 72.1 | 80.7 | 85.8 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 95.8 | 101.0 | 111.1 |
| Banks (8)..... | 87.7 | 81.7 | 71.9 | 69.0 | 70.3 | 72.3 | 74.4 | 76.8 | 78.6 | 80.2 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 81.4 |
| MINING STOCK PRICES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (25)..... | 53.2 | 50.6 | 49.4 | 49.7 | 46.2 | 51.6 | 54.7 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 65.0 | 68.6 | 66.9 | 68.4 |
| Gold (22)..... | 42.6 | 39.3 | 38.0 | 38.4 | 33.3 | 40.7 | 44.7 | 50.1 | 52.0 | 55.6 | 59.0 | 56.6 | 59.1 |
| Base metals (3)..... | 74.3 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 79.4 | 80.3 | 83.4 | 87.0 | 87.0 | 86.3 |
| Preferred Stocks..... | 96.5 | 95.7 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 96.2 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 108.2 | 110.1 | 113.3 |
| BOND PRICES AND YIELDS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Treasury Bill yields..... | 0.540 | 0.535 | 0.534 | 0.531 | 0.529 | 0.525 | 0.521 | 0.514 | 0.508 | 0.498 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Dominion of Canada yields..... | 3.05 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.06 | 3.07 | 3.07 | 3.06 | 3.05 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 |
| Index of..... | 98.8 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| Capitalized yields..... | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.0 | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.8 |
| Province of Ontario yields..... | 3.13 | 3.16 | 3.13 | 3.18 | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.05 | 3.05 | 3.04 | 3.00 |
| Index of..... | 88.9 | 90.3 | 88.9 | 90.3 | 91.8 | 90.1 | 89.5 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 85.2 |

26. RADIO PRODUCTION AND SALES

| Classification | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | | 1942 | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV |
| Production..... No. | 91,751 | 143,577 | 134,787 | 122,540 | 61,038 | 93,666 | 114,470 | 85,275 | 89,164 | 58,839 | 16,255 | 12,029 |
| Producers' sales No. | 71,503 | 85,937 | 116,896 | 164,670 | 77,121 | 83,215 | 120,573 | 118,647 | 87,953 | 55,509 | 35,520 | 30,181 |
| Producers' sales \$'000 | 3,524 | 3,822 | 6,544 | 9,661 | 4,451 | 4,351 | 7,112 | 7,570 | 6,421 | 3,624 | 2,491 | 1,868 |

27. SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| Banking— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| BANK OF ENGLAND— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Private deposits..... £ mn. | 177.8 | 177.8 | 172.7 | 185.4 | 187.3 | 192.2 | 219.3 | 240.5 | 208.8 | 209.8 | 222.2 | 232.7 | 210.9 | |
| Bank and currency notes £ mn. | 793.7 | 815.3 | 834.5 | 831.1 | 846.3 | 865.2 | 908.3 | 914.1 | 914.9 | 927.4 | 939.5 | 951.6 | 949.4 | |
| Gold reserve..... £ mn. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |
| LONDON CLEARING BANKS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Deposits..... £ mn. | 3,263 | 3,264 | 3,305 | 3,358 | 3,424 | 3,472 | 3,629 | 3,577 | 3,525 | 3,542 | 3,545 | | | |
| Discounts..... £ mn. | 292 | 273 | 283 | 277 | 271 | 241 | 198 | 197 | 148 | 173 | 128 | | | |
| Advances..... £ mn. | 800 | 796 | 784 | 774 | 773 | 763 | 773 | 750 | 762 | 777 | 756 | | | |
| Investments..... £ mn. | 1,058 | 1,075 | 1,082 | 1,097 | 1,108 | 1,117 | 1,120 | 1,112 | 1,109 | 1,132 | 1,137 | | | |
| Money— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day rate..... p.c. | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |
| Three months rate..... p.c. | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | |
| Wholesale Prices—1930=100 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cereals..... | 194.8 | 183.1 | 175.9 | 177.7 | 187.2 | 187.9 | 188.5 | 188.6 | 187.5 | 187.6 | 187.9 | 187.8 | | |
| Meat, fish and eggs..... | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 | 116.7 | 118.2 | 120.5 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | 121.8 | | |
| Other food and tobacco..... | 175.9 | 179.1 | 173.9 | 170.4 | 167.8 | 170.9 | 171.8 | 172.1 | 173.1 | 173.4 | 176.5 | 179.3 | | |
| Total—Food and tobacco..... | 160.4 | 158.7 | 154.9 | 154.1 | 155.7 | 158.1 | 159.0 | 159.7 | 159.8 | 160.0 | 161.2 | 162.2 | | |
| Total—Industrial materials and infra..... | 158.9 | 160.3 | 160.8 | 161.1 | 161.7 | 161.9 | 162.0 | 162.6 | 162.9 | 163.0 | 163.3 | 163.5 | | |
| Total—All articles..... | 159.8 | 160.2 | 159.0 | 160.1 | 160.1 | 161.5 | 161.9 | 162.1 | 162.7 | 162.8 | 163.3 | 163.3 | | |
| Basic materials..... | 167.9 | 167.8 | 167.1 | 167.3 | 169.0 | 169.4 | 169.9 | 170.0 | 169.3 | 172.2 | 172.6 | 173.6 | | |
| Intermediate products..... | 168.3 | 169.2 | 169.2 | 170.7 | 171.0 | 171.0 | 171.2 | 171.2 | 170.8 | 170.9 | 170.9 | 170.9 | | |
| Manufactured articles..... | 151.5 | 151.9 | 152.6 | 153.2 | 153.6 | 153.7 | 153.7 | 154.2 | 153.7 | 153.9 | 154.3 | 154.3 | | |
| Employment— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number unemployed..... '000 | 99 | 101 | 108 | 99 | 96 | 91 | 82 | 94 | | | 77 | | | |

¹ Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only.

VIII. Finance

28. ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF THE BANK OF CANADA, 1943

| Item | June 9 | June 16 | June 23 | June 30 | July 7 | July 14 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| LIABILITIES— | | | | | | |
| 1. Capital paid up..... | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 | 5,000,000 |
| 2. Rest fund..... | 6,472,953 | 6,472,953 | 6,472,953 | 6,472,953 | 6,472,953 | 6,472,953 |
| 3. Notes in circulation..... | 749,843,375 | 750,708,080 | 751,215,991 | 758,406,061 | 765,502,528 | 767,367,867 |
| 4. Deposits— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion Government..... | 66,846,859 | 57,949,396 | 72,131,243 | 90,061,180 | 112,455,891 | 121,646,385 |
| (b) Provincial Governments..... | | | | | | |
| (c) Chartered Banks..... | 302,618,421 | 310,286,051 | 302,032,423 | 301,113,493 | 306,838,420 | 312,184,169 |
| (d) Other..... | 16,410,508 | 23,967,566 | 15,592,005 | 19,165,406 | 22,414,534 | 15,613,830 |
| Total..... | 385,875,788 | 392,233,013 | 389,755,671 | 410,340,091 | 441,708,845 | 449,444,385 |
| 5. Sundry liabilities..... | 13,253,630 | 11,496,092 | 15,685,425 | 17,469,585 | 14,785,630 | 25,556,986 |
| 6. All other liabilities..... | 1,160,430,747 | 1,165,910,139 | 1,168,130,040 | 1,197,688,691 | 1,233,469,956 | 1,253,842,191 |
| ASSETS— | | | | | | |
| 1. Reserve— | | | | | | |
| Gold coin and bullion..... | | | | | | |
| Silver bullion..... | | | | | | |
| Sterling and U.S.A. dollars..... | 26,083,578 | 32,178,578 | 36,578,578 | 47,227,250 | 65,477,250 | 65,532,624 |
| Other currencies, of countries on a gold standard..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 26,083,578 | 32,178,578 | 36,578,578 | 47,227,250 | 65,477,250 | 65,532,624 |
| 2. Subsidary coin..... | 128,762 | 124,883 | 195,376 | 156,603 | 168,368 | 164,028 |
| 3. Bills discounted..... | | | | | | |
| 4. Advances to— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion Government..... | | | | | | |
| (b) Provincial Governments..... | | | | | | |
| (c) Chartered and Savings Bank..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | | | | | | |
| 5. Bills bought except treasury bills..... | | | | | | |
| 6. Investments— | | | | | | |
| (a) Dominion and Provincial Government short securities..... | 812,453,008 | 813,172,007 | 808,845,674 | 816,650,257 | 825,126,770 | 838,290,745 |
| (b) Other Dominion and Provincial Government securities..... | 303,747,648 | 307,274,057 | 309,198,395 | 312,988,500 | 322,734,508 | 330,534,700 |
| (c) Other securities..... | | | | | | |
| Total..... | 1,116,200,656 | 1,120,446,064 | 1,118,044,069 | 1,129,638,757 | 1,147,861,278 | 1,168,825,445 |
| 7. Bank Premises..... | 2,109,362 | 2,109,309 | 2,104,462 | 2,069,714 | 2,100,605 | 2,100,819 |
| 8. All other Assets..... | 15,908,388 | 11,050,804 | 11,207,554 | 18,566,366 | 17,862,457 | 17,219,275 |
| Total..... | 1,160,430,747 | 1,165,910,139 | 1,168,130,040 | 1,197,688,691 | 1,233,469,956 | 1,253,842,191 |

29. EQUATION OF EXCHANGE

Millions of Dollars

| | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June |
| Bank of Canada Notes..... | 528-6 | 541-2 | 563-8 | 592-0 | 625-4 | 657-6 | 666-3 | 603-6 | 677-6 | 691-7 | 719-1 | 744-1 | 746-8 |
| Circulation of Bank Notes..... | 74-1 | 74-5 | 75-0 | 73-4 | 71-3 | 70-1 | 65-5 | 61-9 | 59-7 | 57-8 | 55-0 | 53-2 | 51-3 |
| Total Notes in Hands of Public..... | 507-1 | 514-2 | 546-8 | 563-7 | 581-8 | 623-5 | 614-4 | 632-8 | 632-8 | 656-2 | 664-2 | 687-5 | 674-8 |
| Subsidiary Coin in Hands of Public..... | 50-3 | 50-8 | 51-3 | 51-8 | 52-3 | 52-8 | 53-3 | 53-8 | 54-3 | 54-8 | 55-3 | 55-8 | 56-3 |
| Circulating Media in Hands of Public..... | 557-4 | 565-0 | 597-6 | 615-5 | 634-1 | 676-3 | 667-7 | 686-6 | 687-1 | 711-0 | 719-5 | 743-3 | 731-1 |
| Notice..... | 1555-7 | 1598-1 | 1653-6 | 1699-6 | 1748-2 | 1708-7 | 1629-5 | 1673-2 | 1722-6 | 1795-5 | 1889-5 | 1926-3 | 1732-3 |
| Demand..... | 1132-7 | 1289-2 | 1351-6 | 1422-9 | 1526-8 | 1609-1 | 1402-4 | 1499-3 | 1431-5 | 1512-3 | 1659-0 | 1800-2 | 1451-6 |
| Dominion Government..... | 371-1 | 129-1 | 70-1 | 89-7 | 94-9 | 185-0 | 576-6 | 416-5 | 258-8 | 143-0 | 168-5 | 144-0 | 887-4 |
| Provincial Government..... | 58-2 | 104-5 | 98-9 | 98-9 | 116-2 | 101-1 | 71-4 | 68-2 | 81-5 | 82-6 | 99-1 | 113-3 | 80-3 |
| Total Deposits..... | 3117-6 | 3120-9 | 3174-2 | 3311-1 | 3486-2 | 3603-9 | 3679-9 | 3657-3 | 3494-4 | 3533-3 | 3816-1 | 3993-7 | 4151-6 |
| Ratio of Bank Debts to Deposits P.C..... | 120-8 | 118-7 | 109-6 | 106-2 | 116-8 | 137-8 | 114-0 | 106-6 | 106-2 | 113-5 | 106-7 | 136-1 | 104-8 |
| Bank Debts + 12 1/2 p.c..... | 4,238 | 4,167 | 3,915 | 3,956 | 4,583 | 5,588 | 4,719 | 4,387 | 4,176 | 4,513 | 4,580 | 6,102 | 4,893 |
| Velocity of Bank Deposits..... | 1-36 | 1-34 | 1-23 | 1-19 | 1-31 | 1-65 | 1-28 | 1-20 | 1-26 | 1-28 | 1-20 | 1-53 | 1-18 |
| Bank Debts less & large centres..... | 827 | 910 | 814 | 817 | 956 | 1,025 | 881 | 860 | 842 | 831 | 850 | 1,169 | 981 |
| Cash Payments..... | 853 | 852 | 856 | 853 | 968 | 1,221 | 995 | 960 | 961 | 1,060 | 1,006 | 1,325 | 1,005 |
| Cash & Cheque Payments..... | 5,121 | 5,049 | 4,771 | 4,806 | 5,551 | 6,909 | 5,714 | 5,347 | 5,137 | 5,573 | 5,596 | 7,427 | 5,898 |
| Index of Cash and Cheque Payments..... | 148-8 | 146-7 | 138-6 | 139-7 | 161-3 | 197-8 | 166-0 | 155-3 | 149-2 | 161-9 | 162-3 | 215-7 | 171-3 |
| Money Supply..... | 3,675 | 3,686 | 3,772 | 3,927 | 4,120 | 4,280 | 4,347 | 4,344 | 4,182 | 4,244 | 4,536 | 4,727 | 4,883 |

VIII. Finance—Continued

30. CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS

Millions of Dollars

| | 1942 | | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May |
| Assets— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADIAN CASH RESERVE— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes of Bank of Canada | 92.90 | 99.04 | 90.40 | 90.84 | 112.64 | 101.91 | 115.57 | 121.12 | 103.16 | 91.96 | 108.71 | 108.64 | 121.95 |
| Deposits with Bank of Canada | 185.98 | 221.40 | 271.64 | 225.45 | 246.02 | 304.63 | 273.19 | 259.74 | 237.86 | 258.37 | 260.95 | 284.44 | 313.13 |
| Total | 278.88 | 320.44 | 362.03 | 325.30 | 358.66 | 406.54 | 388.76 | 380.86 | 340.82 | 350.33 | 369.70 | 393.07 | 435.08 |
| Gold and coin | 8.77 | 9.33 | 9.55 | 9.90 | 9.75 | 8.82 | 8.95 | 8.41 | 9.53 | 8.99 | 9.41 | 9.20 | 9.93 |
| Foreign currency | 36.84 | 44.71 | 43.50 | 43.33 | 41.89 | 44.04 | 44.99 | 48.61 | 47.29 | 48.89 | 47.99 | 48.60 | 56.78 |
| Notes of other banks | 2.70 | 2.53 | 1.95 | 2.48 | 2.29 | 2.19 | 1.83 | 1.55 | 1.32 | 1.38 | 1.15 | 1.18 | 1.35 |
| Cheques on other banks | 136.87 | 174.80 | 164.78 | 159.06 | 163.91 | 167.21 | 182.22 | 210.19 | 142.85 | 151.25 | 165.76 | 222.49 | 179.53 |
| Balances at other banks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom banks | 40.92 | 43.44 | 42.79 | 42.43 | 43.49 | 44.98 | 44.82 | 72.36 | 67.70 | 63.56 | 57.71 | 57.43 | 58.29 |
| Other foreign banks | 128.10 | 137.34 | 141.22 | 145.87 | 143.22 | 151.72 | 152.71 | 152.72 | 168.70 | 155.39 | 145.90 | 136.18 | 133.39 |
| Canadian chartered banks | 2.86 | 2.95 | 2.97 | 2.62 | 2.67 | 3.84 | 2.09 | 2.69 | 2.41 | 2.89 | 2.66 | 2.37 | 2.20 |
| SECURITIES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dom.-Prov. Government | 1,617.6 | 1,626.1 | 1,682.3 | 1,899.1 | 2,057.4 | 2,096.8 | 2,019.6 | 2,001.1 | 2,005.5 | 2,080.3 | 2,371.3 | 2,504.2 | 2,411.1 |
| Canadian municipal | 78.43 | 77.43 | 76.85 | 77.98 | 73.36 | 73.02 | 70.70 | 68.96 | 68.79 | 66.07 | 67.15 | 66.70 | 67.14 |
| Foreign public | 96.55 | 97.80 | 118.28 | 128.66 | 123.78 | 123.51 | 129.91 | 140.27 | 146.66 | 153.31 | 164.81 | 168.56 | 172.32 |
| Other | 84.86 | 81.67 | 80.44 | 86.20 | 85.30 | 85.36 | 83.71 | 82.87 | 81.51 | 80.39 | 85.25 | 78.44 | 76.94 |
| Total | 1,877.5 | 1,883.0 | 1,957.0 | 2,121.9 | 2,339.9 | 2,378.9 | 2,393.9 | 2,393.2 | 2,380.1 | 2,688.6 | 2,818.4 | 2,727.5 | 2,727.5 |
| CALL AND SHORT LOANS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Canada | 29.03 | 28.16 | 26.15 | 24.21 | 26.56 | 24.68 | 28.82 | 31.22 | 28.81 | 29.13 | 23.68 | 25.13 | 32.99 |
| Elsewhere | 62.43 | 54.18 | 52.90 | 55.02 | 57.61 | 58.50 | 59.91 | 73.61 | 70.99 | 86.44 | 81.01 | 90.72 | 89.46 |
| CURRENT LOANS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| In Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prov. Governments | 16.56 | 11.84 | 3.72 | 4.25 | 4.50 | 4.00 | 5.47 | 6.12 | 4.76 | 4.29 | 4.69 | 4.03 | 6.46 |
| Municipalities, etc. | 83.16 | 75.77 | 75.62 | 70.89 | 67.64 | 66.17 | 66.15 | 61.61 | 58.77 | 60.97 | 62.14 | 62.12 | 63.49 |
| Other | 1115.10 | 1049.17 | 1016.66 | 958.54 | 978.15 | 1007.60 | 1104.47 | 1099.81 | 1036.22 | 978.81 | 936.14 | 905.02 | 1153.51 |
| Elsewhere than in Canada | 138.77 | 133.87 | 126.76 | 114.71 | 115.56 | 112.98 | 109.58 | 113.22 | 110.85 | 104.95 | 111.60 | 113.77 | 108.73 |
| OTHER ASSETS— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-current loans | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.08 | 3.95 | 3.40 | 3.21 | 3.26 | 3.27 | 3.06 | 2.96 | 2.88 |
| Bank premises | 69.61 | 69.41 | 69.43 | 69.44 | 69.21 | 68.58 | 67.80 | 67.78 | 67.69 | 67.71 | 67.45 | 67.39 | 67.30 |
| Other real estate | 6.12 | 6.02 | 5.98 | 5.98 | 5.95 | 5.59 | 5.51 | 5.46 | 5.46 | 5.40 | 5.30 | 5.18 | 5.10 |
| Mortgages | 3.43 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.48 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.35 | 3.31 | 3.34 | 3.33 | 3.31 | 3.25 | 3.20 |
| Loans to controlled companies | 11.10 | 11.02 | 11.09 | 11.02 | 10.96 | 10.81 | 11.17 | 10.93 | 11.29 | 11.19 | 11.12 | 10.80 | 11.18 |
| Note circulation deposit | 4.50 | 4.58 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.02 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.04 | 4.04 |
| Letters of credit | 122.94 | 122.47 | 117.23 | 110.14 | 105.84 | 109.13 | 111.13 | 113.45 | 111.26 | 112.76 | 108.67 | 105.55 | 114.79 |
| Other assets | 2.05 | 1.92 | 1.78 | 1.52 | 2.01 | 2.11 | 2.14 | 2.15 | 2.61 | 2.33 | 2.49 | 2.44 | 2.64 |
| Total Assets | 4,182.4 | 4,194.5 | 4,245.8 | 4,390.0 | 4,661.3 | 4,689.8 | 4,775.0 | 4,766.6 | 4,602.3 | 4,637.6 | 4,913.5 | 5,091.5 | 5,269.3 |
| LIABILITIES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Notes in circulation | 74.06 | 74.43 | 74.98 | 73.42 | 71.30 | 70.07 | 65.50 | 61.86 | 59.67 | 57.93 | 54.97 | 53.24 | 51.29 |
| Deposit liabilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Government Deposits— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominion | 371.06 | 129.12 | 70.08 | 89.73 | 94.91 | 185.00 | 576.55 | 416.52 | 258.85 | 143.00 | 168.52 | 143.99 | 887.37 |
| Provincial | 58.23 | 104.47 | 98.90 | 98.89 | 116.22 | 101.10 | 71.42 | 68.24 | 81.50 | 82.57 | 99.08 | 113.28 | 80.81 |
| Public Deposits— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand in Canada | 1132.68 | 1289.17 | 1351.61 | 1422.88 | 1526.79 | 1609.06 | 1402.42 | 1499.31 | 1431.48 | 1512.30 | 1658.98 | 1800.21 | 1451.64 |
| Time in Canada | 1,555.71 | 1,598.1 | 1,653.6 | 1,699.6 | 1,748.2 | 1,708.7 | 1,629.5 | 1,673.2 | 1,722.6 | 1,795.5 | 1,889.5 | 1,926.3 | 1,732.3 |
| Foreign | 496.11 | 506.01 | 506.22 | 514.73 | 517.97 | 528.35 | 538.38 | 544.88 | 555.22 | 555.04 | 550.14 | 562.66 | 567.64 |
| Deposits of other Banks— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian chartered banks | 11.70 | 12.80 | 12.30 | 12.07 | 11.48 | 15.07 | 12.84 | 17.47 | 11.26 | 11.14 | 15.26 | 15.08 | 10.13 |
| United Kingdom banks | 23.57 | 20.27 | 20.92 | 25.73 | 25.42 | 28.31 | 28.00 | 30.54 | 30.06 | 34.15 | 31.13 | 32.48 | 33.02 |
| Other banks | 33.01 | 33.78 | 33.60 | 34.19 | 33.55 | 33.42 | 35.49 | 36.93 | 35.00 | 32.28 | 30.73 | 34.19 | 36.18 |
| Total Deposit Liabilities | 3,682.0 | 3,692.8 | 3,747.2 | 3,923.5 | 4,074.6 | 4,209.0 | 4,294.6 | 4,287.1 | 4,125.9 | 4,160.9 | 4,443.4 | 4,628.3 | 4,798.6 |
| of which: Canadian currency | 3,106.0 | 3,115.0 | 3,149.5 | 3,288.9 | 3,467.3 | 3,593.6 | 3,672.6 | 3,607.7 | 3,434.7 | 3,465.7 | 3,749.8 | 3,923.4 | 4,089.8 |
| Other liabilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bills payable | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Letters of Credit | 122.94 | 122.47 | 117.23 | 110.14 | 105.84 | 109.13 | 111.13 | 113.45 | 111.26 | 112.76 | 108.67 | 105.55 | 114.79 |
| Other | 4.42 | 4.42 | 4.77 | 5.23 | 5.18 | 5.16 | 5.47 | 6.29 | 6.29 | 6.88 | 4.41 | 4.63 | 4.77 |
| Liabilities to Shareholders | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends | 2.23 | 1.49 | 2.79 | 2.29 | 1.28 | 2.19 | 1.83 | 1.20 | 2.17 | 1.80 | 1.20 | 2.17 | 1.81 |
| Reserve | 134.75 | 134.75 | 134.75 | 134.75 | 134.75 | 134.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 | 136.75 |
| Capital paid up | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 | 145.50 |
| Total liabilities | 4,185.9 | 4,176.9 | 4,227.2 | 4,390.1 | 4,538.4 | 4,675.8 | 4,760.6 | 4,752.1 | 4,587.6 | 4,622.5 | 4,894.9 | 5,076.1 | 5,253.5 |
| Daily Average Data— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian currency deposits | 3,136.0 | 3,057.8 | 3,057.2 | 3,189.5 | 3,306.5 | 3,405.0 | 3,696.4 | 3,538.4 | 3,441.1 | 3,605.1 | 3,781.4 | 3,976.0 | |
| Canadian cash reserve | 307.0 | 311.8 | 361.3 | 333.4 | 344.0 | 360.8 | 400.4 | 379.9 | 371.4 | 372.8 | 378.2 | 384.4 | 446.4 |
| Total public note circulation | 488.0 | 495.6 | 517.3 | 543.4 | 567.9 | 595.3 | 603.3 | 619.0 | 607.7 | 624.0 | 646.3 | 665.9 | 664.8 |
| Daily Average Ratio: Cash to Deposits | 9.8 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 11.2 |
| Index Numbers (1935-36=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian deposits (daily average) | 134.0 | 131.3 | 131.3 | 136.9 | 142.0 | 150.1 | 158.7 | 151.9 | 149.9 | 147.7 | 154.8 | 162.4 | 170.7 |
| Canadian cash reserve (daily average) | 127.6 | 129.6 | 150.2 | 138.6 | 143.0 | 153.7 | 166.4 | 157.9 | 154.4 | 154.9 | 157.2 | 159.8 | 185.5 |
| Current loans in Canada | 143.0 | 134.5 | 130.3 | 126.7 | 125.4 | 129.2 | 149.3 | 141.0 | 132.9 | 125.5 | 120.0 | 116.0 | 147.9 |
| Total securities | 138.4 | 138.8 | 144.4 | 161.6 | 172.5 | 175.4 | 169.9 | 169.1 | 169.8 | 175.6 | 198.2 | 207.8 | 201.1 |
| Total public note circulation | 251.2 | 255.1 | 266.3 | 279.7 | 292.3 | 306.4 | 310.5 | 318.6 | 312.8 | 321.2 | 332.6 | 342.7 | 342.2 |

* Chartered bank note circulation and Bank of Canada notes not held by chartered banks.

VIII. Finance—Continued

31. BANK DEBITS IN MILLION DOLLARS

| Arena and Cities | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| Bank Debits— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MARITIME PROVINCES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Halifax..... | 47-5 | 48-0 | 44-2 | 52-0 | 53-8 | 62-2 | 49-1 | 45-1 | 42-4 | 61-8 | 43-3 | 84-4 | 50-1 | |
| Moncton..... | 16-0 | 14-9 | 15-1 | 14-9 | 17-0 | 16-3 | 17-7 | 14-6 | 12-7 | 15-4 | 15-5 | 18-7 | 17-9 | |
| Saint John..... | 24-1 | 22-5 | 22-0 | 20-7 | 26-7 | 29-3 | 24-0 | 24-1 | 22-6 | 24-8 | 32-8 | 47-5 | 30-1 | |
| Totals..... | 87-6 | 85-4 | 81-3 | 87-6 | 87-5 | 107-8 | 90-8 | 83-8 | 77-7 | 102-0 | 91-7 | 150-6 | 98-2 | |
| QUEBEC— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 860-2 | 945-0 | 888-4 | 889-1 | 1,026-1 | 1,294-5 | 1,043-1 | 1,025-3 | 981-1 | 1,008-9 | 1,055-1 | 1,294-5 | 1,139-1 | |
| Quebec..... | 104-5 | 126-1 | 117-2 | 104-8 | 105-6 | 105-6 | 98-5 | 122-2 | 183-7 | 95-0 | 91-0 | 112-5 | 137-0 | |
| Sherbrooke..... | 11-2 | 10-1 | 9-6 | 10-3 | 12-5 | 12-8 | 10-2 | 9-6 | 9-1 | 10-0 | 9-9 | 14-7 | 10-9 | |
| Totals..... | 976-0 | 1,091-2 | 1,015-1 | 1,004-2 | 1,144-2 | 1,413-0 | 1,152-9 | 1,157-1 | 1,173-9 | 1,113-9 | 1,156-0 | 1,421-8 | 1,287-0 | |
| ONTARIO— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brantford..... | 16-9 | 16-8 | 15-8 | 15-7 | 18-3 | 19-9 | 21-0 | 17-2 | 15-8 | 18-1 | 18-7 | 24-3 | 18-4 | |
| Chatham..... | 9-7 | 9-1 | 8-2 | 7-5 | 10-4 | 12-1 | 11-9 | 11-0 | 10-6 | 11-2 | 9-9 | 12-0 | 10-0 | |
| Fort William..... | 10-7 | 10-1 | 9-8 | 8-8 | 10-2 | 12-8 | 10-5 | 8-2 | 8-1 | 9-1 | 9-4 | 13-6 | 9-5 | |
| Hamilton..... | 100-8 | 111-4 | 106-8 | 101-7 | 116-9 | 132-6 | 109-1 | 110-9 | 102-0 | 92-3 | 105-8 | 140-4 | 97-3 | |
| Kingston..... | 11-4 | 11-1 | 9-9 | 10-9 | 13-2 | 13-2 | 12-7 | 12-1 | 11-4 | 10-9 | 16-4 | 12-5 | 12-5 | |
| Kitchener..... | 19-8 | 19-2 | 17-1 | 17-8 | 20-3 | 23-9 | 21-9 | 20-6 | 17-4 | 19-4 | 20-1 | 37-0 | 21-8 | |
| London..... | 48-9 | 43-5 | 40-4 | 39-8 | 42-0 | 62-6 | 48-5 | 47-8 | 37-8 | 44-2 | 42-9 | 67-0 | 46-3 | |
| Ottawa..... | 529-1 | 513-8 | 524-1 | 478-4 | 602-4 | 718-7 | 556-3 | 437-0 | 484-4 | 629-4 | 583-2 | 706-5 | 501-9 | |
| Peterborough..... | 12-0 | 11-6 | 11-3 | 11-6 | 13-5 | 12-1 | 13-1 | 11-4 | 10-2 | 11-4 | 12-2 | 14-7 | 12-7 | |
| St. Catharines..... | 19-0 | 20-0 | 19-5 | 17-8 | 22-9 | 24-3 | 21-5 | 19-2 | 17-9 | 20-1 | 21-2 | 29-6 | 20-6 | |
| Sarnia..... | 10-6 | 10-8 | 11-6 | 11-4 | 13-4 | 12-8 | 12-9 | 10-6 | 10-1 | 12-0 | 13-1 | 18-3 | 11-6 | |
| Sudbury..... | 6-2 | 5-8 | 5-6 | 6-7 | 9-2 | 8-9 | 8-3 | 8-0 | 7-7 | 7-6 | 8-3 | 9-8 | 8-5 | |
| Toronto..... | 1,009-1 | 867-2 | 804-6 | 888-1 | 913-0 | 1,248-9 | 1,115-9 | 1,069-2 | 946-0 | 995-0 | 901-3 | 1,467-3 | 1,071-1 | |
| Windsor..... | 81-9 | 78-1 | 81-0 | 83-1 | 101-2 | 86-5 | 77-6 | 91-1 | 72-7 | 82-9 | 105-6 | 80-7 | 80-7 | |
| Totals..... | 1,888-6 | 1,731-6 | 1,668-7 | 1,701-2 | 1,907-0 | 2,399-3 | 2,042-2 | 1,875-1 | 1,751-6 | 1,959-1 | 1,839-6 | 2,662-5 | 1,928-4 | |
| PRAIRIE PROVINCES— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brandon..... | 5-6 | 5-7 | 5-8 | 6-8 | 7-3 | 6-8 | 6-4 | 5-2 | 4-6 | 5-5 | 6-4 | 7-5 | 6-7 | |
| Calgary..... | 77-5 | 70-3 | 71-4 | 67-7 | 93-1 | 102-2 | 80-6 | 75-9 | 67-4 | 75-4 | 81-0 | 109-3 | 91-9 | |
| Edmonton..... | 53-2 | 57-4 | 55-9 | 58-6 | 66-9 | 76-0 | 72-4 | 62-7 | 62-2 | 77-6 | 78-6 | 91-7 | 79-5 | |
| Lethbridge..... | 6-2 | 6-2 | 5-9 | 6-5 | 8-9 | 8-1 | 7-9 | 6-5 | 5-7 | 7-4 | 6-2 | 7-3 | 7-3 | |
| Medicine Hat..... | 3-1 | 3-5 | 3-5 | 4-9 | 6-2 | 4-9 | 4-7 | 4-3 | 4-4 | 3-8 | 5-2 | 5-5 | 4-8 | |
| Moose Jaw..... | 9-0 | 9-6 | 8-8 | 9-4 | 10-8 | 11-2 | 10-1 | 11-9 | 8-5 | 11-0 | 10-7 | 12-0 | 10-4 | |
| Prince Albert..... | 4-6 | 4-4 | 4-3 | 4-3 | 5-6 | 5-5 | 5-3 | 3-9 | 3-7 | 4-5 | 4-7 | 5-1 | 4-9 | |
| Regina..... | 47-7 | 64-2 | 46-0 | 57-2 | 78-1 | 74-8 | 55-5 | 45-1 | 40-6 | 40-7 | 51-5 | 79-3 | 78-7 | |
| Saskatoon..... | 13-7 | 16-6 | 15-8 | 14-8 | 17-4 | 17-9 | 17-0 | 14-5 | 12-6 | 14-3 | 15-4 | 19-4 | 17-5 | |
| Winnipeg..... | 385-1 | 281-6 | 271-6 | 271-8 | 377-4 | 454-6 | 394-6 | 315-7 | 277-7 | 348-8 | 485-0 | 497-8 | 477-6 | |
| Totals..... | 588-6 | 519-6 | 488-9 | 501-9 | 670-8 | 762-9 | 654-4 | 543-7 | 486-4 | 588-6 | 745-8 | 832-8 | 779-3 | |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster..... | 11-3 | 11-4 | 10-8 | 11-3 | 13-7 | 13-4 | 13-2 | 9-6 | 9-7 | 12-5 | 11-9 | 14-1 | 10-9 | |
| Vancouver..... | 176-3 | 186-3 | 177-0 | 171-5 | 198-8 | 225-0 | 204-0 | 192-6 | 179-8 | 198-5 | 187-2 | 288-6 | 202-5 | |
| Victoria..... | 41-6 | 78-7 | 37-8 | 38-4 | 41-5 | 45-0 | 37-1 | 35-7 | 32-7 | 37-3 | 38-2 | 53-3 | 43-4 | |
| Totals..... | 229-3 | 276-4 | 225-7 | 221-2 | 254-0 | 283-5 | 254-4 | 237-9 | 222-2 | 248-3 | 237-3 | 356-0 | 256-7 | |
| Canada..... | 3,767-9 | 3,764-1 | 3,479-7 | 3,516-1 | 4,073-4 | 4,966-6 | 4,194-6 | 3,899-6 | 3,711-8 | 4,011-9 | 4,070-7 | 5,423-7 | 4,349-6 | |
| Bank Clearings..... | 1,971 | 2,069 | 1,933 | 1,961 | 2,387 | 2,439 | 2,292 | 2,372 | 2,680 | 2,198 | 2,325 | 2,968 | 2,414 | |

32. STOCK MARKET TRANSACTIONS AND BOND FINANCING

| Classification | 1942 | | | | | | | 1943 | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | |
| MONTREAL STOCK EXCHANGE AND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MONTREAL CUBB MARKET— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shares Traded— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials..... | 158 | 135 | 118 | 122 | 202 | 246 | 360 | 443 | 348 | 430 | 557 | 574 | 809 | |
| Mining..... | 115 | 100 | 61 | 96 | 258 | 136 | 221 | 392 | 526 | 216 | 237 | 211 | 521 | |
| Value of Listings..... \$000,000 | 6,095 | 6,040 | 6,021 | 6,049 | 6,064 | 6,272 | 6,485 | 6,842 | 6,806 | 7,022 | 7,006 | 7,180 | ..... |  |
| Brokers' Loans..... \$000 | 5,130 | 5,160 | 4,848 | 5,026 | 5,254 | 5,227 | 5,495 | 5,615 | 6,119 | 5,633 | 5,863 | 6,735 | ..... |  |
| Loan Ratio..... | 0-14 | 0-15 | 0-14 | 0-14 | 0-15 | 0-14 | 0-14 | 0-13 | 0-14 | 0-12 | 0-13 | 0-14 | ..... |  |
| TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Borrowings on collateral..... \$000 | 8,255 | 7,478 | 6,819 | 6,771 | 6,218 | 6,914 | 6,296 | 6,430 | 7,113 | 6,298 | 6,821 | 7,819 | 7,890 | |
| Ratio to quoted values..... | 0-26 | 0-23 | 0-22 | 0-20 | 0-19 | 0-20 | 0-17 | 0-15 | 0-17 | 0-15 | 0-16 | 0-18 | 0-17 | |
| Sales..... \$000 | 3,222 | 2,605 | 1,956 | 2,451 | 3,137 | 4,283 | 5,137 | 7,690 | 9,131 | 7,448 | 6,747 | 6,301 | 13,503 | |
| Values..... \$000 | 4,925 | 3,532 | 3,178 | 3,471 | 5,778 | 6,667 | 7,523 | 11,371 | 13,144 | 13,053 | 13,403 | 10,832 | 18,972 | |
| Market values..... \$000,000 | 3,263 | 3,240 | 3,233 | 3,304 | 3,320 | 3,500 | 3,709 | 4,169 | 4,154 | 4,317 | 4,309 | 4,435 | 4,516 | |
| New Issues of Bonds..... \$000,000 | 298-7 | 226-6 | 340-8 | 255-2 | 271-7 | 1081-7 | 92-6 | 238-1 | 296-3 | 578-9 | 456-1 | 1438-2 | 392-9 | |
| INDEX OF DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... \$000 | 121-8 | 122-6 | 123-5 | 123-5 | 123-5 | 123-1 | 122-7 | 122-5 | 122-3 | 122-1 | 122-0 | 122-7 | 123-5 | |
| DIVIDEND PAYMENTS..... \$000 | 48,456 | 27,581 | 10,332 | 26,080 | 20,858 | 9,301 | 54,180 | 20,223 | 9,689 | 26,372 | 20,363 | 7,999 | 50,911 | |
| BOND INTEREST..... \$000 | 33,250 | 25,162 | 20,616 | 10,529 | 31,479 | 31,415 | 33,724 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |
| | 1940 | | | | 1941 | | | | 1942 | | | | 1943 | |
| | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | I | II | III | IV | |
| BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dom. Govt. Direct and Gtd. \$000,000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Issues..... | 332-5 | 273-3 | 871-2 | 18-4 | 221-5 | 1019-4 | 217-2 | 18-7 | 1010-1 | 119-4 | | | | |
| Retirements..... | 64-9 | 91-6 | 139-3 | 8-4 | 369-0 | 376-5 | 62-0 | 24-0 | 73-6 | 183-4 | | | | |
| Provincial Direct and Gtd. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Issues—new..... | 3-5 | 18-4 | 2-5 | 2-2 | 3-8 | 1-6 | 1-3 | ..... | 0-5 | 1-3 | | | | |
| —refunding..... | 48-6 | 16-2 | 2-1 | 1-6 | 28-3 | 1-3 | 62-3 | 28-6 | 29-2 | 59-7 | | | | |
| Retirements—refunded..... | 31-2 | 34-0 | 6-3 | 13-9 | 9-6 | 12-6 | 10-0 | 40-3 | 70-6 | 96-0 | | | | |
| —other..... | 9-6 | 8-5 | 21-7 | 16-1 | 7-9 | 7-6 | 13-0 | 10-9 | 14-7 | 9-0 | | | | |
| Corporations..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Issues—new..... | 3-1 | 4-9 | 1-5 | 2-9 | 5-6 | 0-9 | 1-1 | 4-6 | 0-2 | 12-9 | | | | |
| —refunding..... | ..... | 1-8 | 0-3 | 0-4 | 1-2 | 9-1 | 22-8 | 0-4 | 3-3 | 5-7 | | | | |
| Retirements—refunded..... | ..... | 1-2 | 0-7 | 0-7 | 1-2 | 9-1 | 25-2 | 0-4 | 3-3 | ..... |  |  |  |  |
| —other..... | 25-4 | 14-6 | 30-1 | 7-3 | 19-3 | 29-4 | 13-6 | 8-1 | 10-2 | 18-0 | | | | |

* Month end values of all listed stocks. * Totals shown by quarters. Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada.

VIII. FINANCE—Concluded

33. DOMINION GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

| Classification | Month of June 1, 1943 (unrevised) | Month of June, 1942 | April 1, 1943 to June 30, 1943 (June unrevised) | April 1, 1942 to June 30, 1942 |
|--|---|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty | 14,181,599 | 10,845,319 | 39,826,551 | 30,417,127 |
| Excise Duty..... | 10,837,573 | 11,089,630 | 31,616,092 | 29,585,171 |
| Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc..... | 48,308,165 | 37,985,162 | 116,560,807 | 93,182,776 |
| Income Tax and Excess Profits..... | 115,950,647 | 48,657,420 | 364,857,259 | 444,779,468 |
| Post Office Department..... | 4,400,000 | 3,200,004 | 13,100,000 | 10,100,004 |
| Sundry Departments..... | 3,821,238 | 3,423,075 | 11,246,029 | 11,454,313 |
| Total Ordinary Revenue..... | 197,499,222 | 115,200,609 | 577,200,737 | 619,518,859 |
| Special Receipts..... | 1,354,361 | 279,115 | 4,561,217 | 774,524 |
| Total..... | 198,853,583 | 115,479,724 | 581,761,954 | 620,293,383 |
| Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture | 749,135 | 696,265 | 2,032,719 | 1,917,779 |
| Auditor General's Office..... | 28,865 | 42,534 | 84,825 | 126,652 |
| Chief Electoral Office, including elections..... | 3,716 | 353,124 | 7,828 | 1,158,176 |
| Civil Service Commission..... | 36,939 | 33,864 | 110,044 | 102,836 |
| External Affairs..... | 118,245 | 79,312 | 332,927 | 238,566 |
| Finance— | | | | |
| Compensation to Provinces re-Taxation agreements..... | 29,261,757 | 32,260,153 | 35,290,207 | 34,214,024 |
| Interest on Public Debt..... | 17,124,969 | 16,518,550 | 61,696,857 | 49,484,985 |
| Other Public Debt Charges..... | 794,225 | 184,531 | 2,836,344 | 552,232 |
| Old Age Pensions..... | 180 | 220 | 500 | 540 |
| Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury..... | 208,028 | 196,602 | 612,716 | 550,909 |
| Superannuation and Miscellaneous Pensions..... | 31,216 | 33,190 | 91,845 | 67,940 |
| General Expenditure (Finance Dept.)..... | 62,627 | 57,800 | 162,216 | 158,239 |
| Miscellaneous Grants and Contributions..... | 12,500 | 112,500 | 69,500 | 160,553 |
| Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions..... | 153,580 | 140,404 | 286,111 | 408,252 |
| Fisheries..... | 122,398 | 146,205 | 315,969 | 310,793 |
| Governor General and Lieutenant Governors..... | 26,886 | 27,176 | 51,504 | 47,570 |
| Insurance..... | 13,172 | 13,837 | 36,864 | 37,022 |
| Justice..... | 438,551 | 456,737 | 1,278,230 | 1,106,364 |
| Labour..... | 71,247 | 48,720 | 181,356 | 130,341 |
| Labour—Unemployment Insurance Commission..... | 967,077 | 1,217,487 | 3,404,883 | 2,754,740 |
| Legislation— | | | | |
| Houses of Parliament and Library..... | 299,561 | 301,605 | 912,258 | 906,110 |
| Mines and Resources..... | 810,067 | 925,023 | 2,494,087 | 2,507,232 |
| Munitions and Supply (Including Office of the Coal Con- troller)..... | 5,635 | 282,753 | 445,736 | 549,985 |
| National Research Council..... | 70,515 | 71,863 | 201,024 | 196,747 |
| National Revenue..... | 1,442,624 | 1,148,528 | 4,104,862 | 3,411,836 |
| National War Services..... | 47,689 | 125,237 | 150,240 | 252,913 |
| Pensions and National Health..... | 4,514,945 | 4,515,914 | 13,423,940 | 13,625,017 |
| Post Office..... | 3,765,005 | 3,188,751 | 9,149,494 | 8,235,959 |
| Privy Council..... | 6,431 | 5,087 | 19,358 | 14,036 |
| Public Archives..... | 10,056 | 10,200 | 29,402 | 29,491 |
| Public Printing and Stationery..... | 18,293 | 8,800 | 36,988 | 30,136 |
| Public Works..... | 985,288 | 965,980 | 2,348,080 | 2,567,607 |
| Royal Canadian Mounted Police..... | 616,191 | 604,063 | 1,704,554 | 1,565,254 |
| Secretary of State..... | 62,849 | 60,747 | 187,384 | 185,942 |
| Soldier Settlement..... | 41,127 | 61,947 | 171,074 | 170,548 |
| Trade and Commerce..... | 453,550 | 519,417 | 1,306,481 | 1,462,667 |
| Transport..... | 844,221 | 997,543 | 2,375,867 | 2,313,469 |
| Maritime Freight Rates Act..... | 612,632 | 361,417 | 1,116,667 | 840,935 |
| Total Ordinary Expenditure..... | 64,831,698 | 66,776,206 | 149,160,942 | 132,433,456 |
| Capital Expenditure— | | | | |
| Transport..... | 217,479 | 379,044 | 656,000 | 458,788 |
| Special Expenditure— | | | | |
| Relief Works and Grants..... | 538,069 | 1,346,124 | 1,282,823 | 2,108,714 |
| War Expenditure..... | 256,350,088 | 214,328,027 | 669,422,537 | 557,490,675 |
| U.K. War Financing Act, 1942..... | | 140,000,000 | | 360,000,000 |
| Total Special Expenditure..... | 256,888,158 | 355,674,151 | 670,705,360 | 919,599,388 |
| Government Owned Enterprises— | | | | |
| Canadian National Railways— | | | | |
| P.E.I. Car Ferry and Terminals Deficit..... | 79,167 | 33,000 | 158,333 | 99,000 |
| Other Charges | 14,273 | 8,757 | 14,889 | 13,834 |
| Grand Total Expenditure..... | 322,030,774 | 422,871,157 | 820,695,522 | 1,053,604,466 |
| Loans and Investments— | | | | |
| Canadian National Railways— | | | | |
| Financing Act..... | 818,643 | 1,984,799 | 1,199,513 | 3,686,177 |
| Temporary Loans..... | 58,000 | 13,442,986 | 168,000 | 48,002,592 |
| Purchase of Railway Equipment..... | 1,559,743 | 315,069 | 3,894,197 | 819,178 |
| Commodity and Other Companies..... | | 4,699,252 | 1,029,146 | 11,599,551 |
| Municipal Improvements Assistance Act..... | 4,160 | 18,250 | 4,160 | 78,245 |
| National Housing Act..... | 31,081 | 185,209 | 83,508 | 491,312 |
| Soldier Settlement of Canada..... | 1,565 | 2,733 | 0,824 | 6,086 |
| Total Loans and Investments..... | 2,473,192 | 20,645,298 | 6,385,040 | 64,683,141 |

Notes to Table A—*Continued.*

A similar procedure is followed in computing the amount of bond interest received by individuals. Bond interest, received by insurance companies and other financial institutions being generally in excess of payments, appears as a negative item. Bond interest receipts are deducted from payments by the enterprises of 23 of the thirty industrial and service groups. Negative amounts are shown for banking, trust and insurance companies throughout the entire period. An adjustment is necessary for interest received by individuals from external sources.

(c), (d), (f) **Interest on Savings Deposits, from Insurance and Annuity Contracts, and on Mortgages**

Interest on the savings deposits of the chartered and other operating banks was estimated by taking a percentage of the appropriate portion of such accounts. The distribution of notice deposit accounts according to size made available by the chartered banks each year since 1934 was useful in determining the savings deposits of individuals. Trust company payments were determined by multiplying the two-year moving averages of guaranteed funds by the average rates of interest paid. Interest incurred on savings deposits of loan companies was compiled or estimated from the annual reports of the Registrar of Loan Corporations, Ontario, of the Superintendent of Insurance and the Annual Financial Review.

The basic information for the compilation of interest from insurance and annuity contracts was obtained from the annual Reports of the Superintendent of Insurance from 1919 to the present. A relationship between income and expenditure was the basic assumption. The receipts of the companies and societies consist mainly of premium and investment income. The net income available for insurance and annuity contracts is obtained by deducting supplemental contracts, amounts left with the companies and societies and total expenses from the total income. The investment income consisting of interest, dividends and rents was then expressed as a percentage of the net income available for claims, and this percentage was applied to net disbursements under Insurance Annuity Contracts to estimate investment income paid to policy-holders or their beneficiaries.

By utilizing the results of the decennial census, the annual reports of the Dominion and, various provincial governments and the yearly statements of insurance, mortgage, trust, bank and railway companies, the amount of mortgage interest paid to individuals was estimated. Mortgages held by individuals are divided into liens on farms and on non-farm property. The latter covers business and industrial property as well as residential, the total being segregated under the industrial group of real estate.

(e) **Pensions and Annuities**

Pensions were compiled in connection with the operating accounts of steam railways, electric railways, telephones, banking, insurance, education and government. The Dominion Government disbursed Indian annuities under Section 162 of the Indian Act. There was also included that portion paid out of the Government Annuity account which represented interest on the money invested in the account by the annuitant. Civil service annuities were paid by the Provincial governments of Manitoba and British Columbia.

(g) **Net Rentals**

Net rentals, whether for residential or business property, are an important form of return on investment. Offsetting expenses such as taxes, interest on mortgages, fire insurance, repairs, depreciation, and other costs incidental to the ownership of property are deducted and allowances made for vacancies and non-collection of rents on rented properties to obtain the net return. An estimate of imputed rent for owner-occupied houses is also included. Although a house is regarded as a consumption good, the occupation of it involves an addition to the income of the owner-occupant. The net imputed rental is estimated on the basis of actual rents paid for houses of similar type and location.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

Vol. XVIII

OTTAWA, JUILLET 1943

N° 7

STATISTICIEN DU DOMINION: S. A. CUDMORE, M. A. (OXON.), F.S.S., F.R.S. C.
CHEF, BRANCHE DES STATISTIQUES ÉCONOMIQUES: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE EN JUIN

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la situation économique atteignent en juin une moyenne un peu plus élevée que le mois précédent. L'augmentation des dépôts bancaires du Dominion porte le grand total à un niveau sans précédent, et les obligations de tout repos n'offrent pas de changements le mois sous revue. L'indice des actions ordinaires continue d'avancer comme il le fait depuis septembre dernier. Les opérations spéculatives s'accroissent considérablement le mois sous revue.

Les approvisionnements visibles de blé se placent à 401,200,000 boisseaux le 8 juillet contre 404,000,000 la même date de l'an dernier. Depuis le 1er août 1942 les livraisons de blé (excepté le blé durum) s'élèvent à 241,800,000 boisseaux contre 202,000,000 la même période de l'année précédente. Une grande quantité de blé a été donnée au bétail et à la volaille au cours de la campagne, tant au Canada qu'aux États-Unis. Durant la campagne courante 485,000,000 de boisseaux de blé seront probablement utilisés comme provende animale en Amérique du Nord.

La situation des grains secondaires prend une nouvelle tournure par suite de l'annonce d'un programme visant à établir des stocks de grains à provende en cas d'urgence dans l'Est canadien, afin de parer aux difficultés de transport éprouvées l'hiver dernier. Cette mesure a été prise en raison des mauvais débuts des cultures dans les cinq provinces de l'Est.

Les livraisons de bestiaux aux enclos en juin augmentent considérablement comparativement au mois précédent et l'indice passe de 88.9 à 107.6. Les ventes de porcs augmentent et l'indice avance de 96 à 124. Les ventes totales s'établissent à 75,775 têtes contre 69,117 le mois précédent. Les ventes de bêtes à cornes augmentent également.

Industrie forestière

L'industrie forestière est plus active en juin que le mois précédent. La production de papier à journal augmente de 254,046 tonnes à 257,845 et l'indice avance de 95 à 101. Les autres branches de l'industrie atteignent des niveaux plus élevés que le mois précédent. On a annoncé qu'à partir du 1er septembre le prix de plafonnement du papier à journal au Canada serait élevé de \$4 la tonne afin de se conformer à une hausse semblable en vigueur aux États-Unis. Le prix courant du papier à journal est de \$54 la tonne; après le 1er septembre il sera donc de \$58.

Industrie minière

Les facteurs traçant l'orientation de la production minière sont diversifiés en juin comparativement au mois précédent. Les arrivages d'or à la Monnaie s'établissent à 298,416 onces fines en regard de 307,450 le mois précédent. Le charbon disponible pour la consommation en mai se place à 3,836,574 tonnes, à rapprocher de 2,833,287 le même mois de l'an dernier. Les subventions payées par le Gouvernement fédéral pour le charbon provenant de quatre mines de la Nouvelle-Ecosse se chiffrent à \$3,558,422 en 1942 contre \$2,602,568 en 1941. Les mines qui fournissent ce charbon et les subventions en 1942 sont les suivantes: Dominion Coal Company, \$3,211,170; Acadia Coal Company, \$79,916; Cumberland Railway and Coal Co., \$59,828; Sydney Collieries, \$207,508.

Industrie manufacturière

La production de marchandises, qui s'était intensifiée depuis le déclenchement des hostilités, se ralentit en juin. La production de farine laisse voir une augmentation le dernier mois où les statistiques sont connues, mais elle est moins que normale pour la saison. Les ventes de tabac déclinent d'une façon marquée en juin comparativement au mois précédent. Les ventes de cigarettes diminuent de 907,100,000 à 775,300,000 et l'indice recule de 158 à 125.5. La diminution des ventes de cigares est hors de saison et l'indice décline de 151 à 133; la distribution s'établit à 16,500,000 contre près de 17,000,000 en mai. La vente de tabac canadien en feuilles augmente un peu. En conséquence, l'indice des dédouanements de tabac décline de 157.8 en mai à 126.1 le mois sous revue.

Chemins de fer

Le trafic-marchandises des chemins de fer augmente à 297,851 wagons en juin cette année contre 283,831 en juin l'an dernier. Les vingt-sept premières semaines de l'année terminées le 3 juillet les chargements s'élèvent à 1,694,383 wagons comparativement à 1,699,567 l'an dernier. Le niveau élevé des six premiers mois de 1942 est à peu près maintenu. Il y a un déclin considérable pour le bois d'œuvre, la pulpe et le papier, tandis que les chargements de minerai diminuent de plus de 9,000 wagons. Les chargements augmentent considérablement en juin dans la division de l'Ouest. L'augmentation est marquée par rapport à la même période de 1942.

Les recettes nettes d'exploitation des Chemins de Fer Nationaux du Canada atteignent une nouvelle cime en juin. Elles se chiffrent à \$9,368,000 et constituent également une nouvelle cime pour la période de guerre; elles viennent au deuxième rang après les recettes nettes de \$10,418,691 en octobre 1928, le maximum précédent pour tout mois. Les recettes brutes d'exploitation du chemin de fer Pacifique Canadien et des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada durant le premier semestre de cette année excèdent par une importante marge tous les records antérieurs pour toute période semblable. Le total est de \$346,700,000 contre \$290,400,000 la même période de 1942. En regard des recettes brutes de 1929, l'augmentation est de \$56,267,000 ou de 19.3 p.c. Le total des six premiers mois de cette année est de \$92,400,000, soit une augmentation de 36.3 p.c. Les recettes brutes du chemin de fer Pacifique Canadien se chiffrent à \$136,231,000 le premier semestre de cette année, à rapprocher de \$121,033,000 la même période de 1942. Les recettes brutes des Chemins de fer Nationaux du Canada s'élèvent à \$210,500,000 le premier semestre de cette année contre \$169,400,000 la même période de l'an dernier.

Tourisme

Les voyageurs d'autres pays dépensent \$81,900,000 au Canada en 1942. Les dépenses des Canadiens en dehors du pays sont estimées à \$27,700,000. La diminution des dépenses des automobilistes est contre-balançée par l'augmentation de celles des voyageurs par chemin de fer.

Commerce intérieur

Les ventes de détail au Canada atteignent en mai cette année une moyenne de 2 p.c. plus forte que le même mois de 1942. L'indice non ajusté se place à 162.8 contre 159.1 le même mois de l'an dernier.

Situation de la main-d'œuvre

Il devient de plus en plus évident que l'augmentation marquée de l'emploiement en 1942 ne se répète pas durant l'année courante. L'indice non ajusté de l'emploiement a atteint un maximum le 1er décembre dernier, soit 186.5, tandis qu'il recule à 178.2 le 1er mai. Après ajustement saisonnier toutefois, l'indice a atteint son maximum le 1er avril avec 191.3. Même après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice décline à 185 le 1er mai comparativement à 191.3 le mois précédent.

Au début de mai les 13,590 établissements déclarent avoir congédié 23,769 personnes, ce qui réduit les effectifs échantillon à 1,788,320 personnes. La diminution de 1.3 p.c. est remarquable, car la tendance générale au 1er mai durant les vingt-deux années précédentes a invariablement été favorable. L'emploiement dans les manufactures accuse un déclin marqué au 1er mai. Après ajustement saisonnier, l'indice recule de 225.9 à 220.9. Des déclinés répétés se produisent depuis le 1er janvier. La perte de temps attribuable aux grèves et aux lockouts diminue en mai comparativement à avril. En mai il y a 39 grèves impliquant 15,351 ouvriers qui perdent 46,972 jours. En avril il y a eu 37 grèves impliquant 30,526 ouvriers qui ont perdu 102,685 jours. De mai 1942 à avril 1943 le Ministère du Travail a relevé 458 grèves et lockouts comparativement à 166 en mai 1939 à avril 1940. La perte de temps attribuable aux grèves est deux fois plus considérable.

Le nombre de demandes de paiements de bénéfices en vertu de la loi d'assurance-chômage accuse un déclin en avril et en mai. Les réclamations envoyées aux bureaux locaux se chiffrent à 2,027 en mai contre 3,953 en avril, 5,046 en mars et 4,822 en février. La moyenne payée aux bénéficiaires est de \$26.26 en avril et de \$26.64 en mai. Le taux quotidien de bénéfices de chaque bénéficiaire dépend de sa contribution quotidienne moyenne au cours des deux dernières années, laquelle dépend en retour de son salaire moyen. Le taux quotidien de bénéfices est d'environ 17 p.c. plus élevé pour ceux qui ont des dépendants que pour ceux qui n'en n'ont pas.

Un ordre en conseil, publié le 15 juillet dans les ordonnances et règlements de guerre du

Canada, autorise le paiement d'un boni de vie chère à tous les dépendants des hommes en service militaire dont les épouses ont droit à une allocation. Les règlements antérieurs prévoyaient un boni pour les épouses. En vertu des règlements de l'armée certaines personnes ont droit à une allocation matrimoniale, y compris une personne qui tient maison pour les enfants à charge ou un soldat qui est veuf ou dont l'épouse l'a abandonné ou qui est pensionnaire d'une institution.

Commerce bancaire

Les soldes du Gouvernement fédéral augmentent de \$144,000,000 à la fin d'avril à \$887,000,000 au commencement de mai. Cette augmentation est partiellement neutralisée par une diminution des dépôts des provinces, des dépôts à terme et à demande. L'augmentation des dépôts du Dominion et la diminution des autres catégories de dépôts résultent du succès du quatrième emprunt de la victoire. Les prêts courants augmentent de \$905,000,000 à la fin d'avril à \$1,154,000,000 à la fin de mai. La proportion des prêts courants par rapport aux dépôts à terme est de 66.6 p.c. contre 47.0 à la fin d'avril. L'excédent des dépôts à terme par rapport aux prêts courants recule de \$1,021,000,000 à \$579,000,000 la période sous revue. Les billets entre les mains du public, déduction faite de ceux que détiennent les banques à charte, s'établissent à \$675,000,000 contre \$688,000,000. Le portefeuille des banques à charte se place à \$2,728,000,000 comparativement à \$2,818,000,000. Le niveau à la fin d'avril constitue un maximum dans l'histoire des banques.

Assurances

Au cours des dix dernières années au Canada, 466,000 incendies ont détruit des propriétés assurables évaluées à plus de \$258,000,000; 2,804 personnes ont perdu la vie et au moins 10,000 autres ont été blessées. Les polices vendues en vertu du plan fédéral d'assurance contre les risques de guerre dépassent \$2,000,000 à la fin de mai. Ce total ne comprend pas les assurances contre les risques de guerre sur le grain ou les propriétés du Gouvernement fédéral et les compagnies de la Couronne. Les primes des polices émises, en dehors de celles sur le grain et les propriétés du Gouvernement, ont rapporté \$4,801,002 le 31 mai. Les primes d'assurance sur le grain excèdent \$453,000 à cette date.

Spéculation

La valeur des titres inscrits à la Bourse et au Curb de Montréal accuse une augmentation de \$64,200,000 en juin et s'élève à \$7,244,000,000. Comparativement au même mois de l'an dernier l'augmentation est de \$1,149,000,000. Treize des vingt-deux groupes laissent voir des gains, tandis que neuf enregistrent des pertes. Les titres inscrits à la Bourse de Toronto ont une valeur de \$4,516,000,000 à la fin de juin comparativement à \$3,263,000,000 à la même date de l'an dernier. Les emprunts sur nantissement des principales firmes de Montréal augmentent de \$1,680,000 et s'élèvent à \$8,589,000 à rapprocher de \$6,909,000 à la fin de mai. Les paiements de dividendes s'établissent à \$50,900,000 en juin contre \$48,500,000 le même mois de l'an dernier.

Finances gouvernementales

Les recettes globales du Gouvernement fédéral se chiffrent à \$581,800,000 au cours du premier trimestre de l'année fiscale courante contre \$620,300,000 la même période de l'an dernier. Le grand total des dépenses diminue de \$1,052,600,000 à \$820,700,000. Les dépenses du premier trimestre de l'an dernier comprenaient \$360,000,000 en rapport avec la loi du financement de la guerre du Royaume-Uni. Il a été annoncé que le Gouvernement fédéral rachèterait, le 16 août 1943, deux émissions d'obligations canadiennes payables à New York et devenant échues l'an prochain ou dans deux ans. Les émissions sont des obligations à 2½ p.c. datées du 15 août 1943 et échéant le 15 août 1945 au montant de \$76,000,000 et des obligations à 2½ p.c. datées du 15 janvier 1937 et échéant le 15 janvier 1944 au montant de \$30,000,000. Ce rachat a été rendu possible grâce à l'acquisition considérable de valeurs canadiennes par des portefeuillistes américains ces derniers temps. Le mouvement des capitaux en temps de guerre, s'il en était autrement, donnerait lieu à une forte augmentation de la dette extérieure du Canada, si l'on ne profitait pas de l'occasion de la contre-balancer en partie par le rachat des obligations en cours dont il est ici question. Des soumissions ont été acceptées le 15 juillet pour le plein montant de \$55,000,000 de bons du Trésor du Dominion du Canada dus le 15 octobre prochain. Les offres acceptées se sont vendues à un escompte moyen de 99-87633 et le rendement moyen a été de .497 p.c.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDING JULY 16, 1943

Population.—Preliminary report on births, deaths and marriages in the third quarter of 1942 (Eng. and French) 6 pages, \$1.00 per year. Eighth census of Canada, 1941, Population No. A-2 Canada, conjugal condition (Eng. and French), 6 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-4 Canada, racial origin (Eng. and French), 11 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-5 Canada, religion (Eng. and French), 11 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-6, Canada, birthplace (Eng. and French), 11 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-7, Canada, immigration and citizenship (Eng. and French), 11 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-9, Quebec, language and mother tongue (Eng. and French), 15 pages, 10 cents. Population No. A-13, Population of the greater cities by sex, age, racial origin, religion, etc. (Eng. and French), 18 pages, 10 cents. Canada's tourist trade, 1942, 3 pages, 10 cents. Annual review of employment and payrolls in Canada, 1942, 71 pages, \$1.00 a year.

Production.—Agricultural products—Telegraphic crop report, June 15, 1943, 6 pages, \$2.00 per year. . . June 29, 1943, 6 pages. . . July 7, 1943, 4 pages. . . July 13, 1943, 6 pages. . . Fruit crop report, June 28, 1943, 3 pages, \$1.00 per year. Farm wages in Canada, 1 page, 10 cents. Tobacco crop report, June 30, 1943, 2 pages, 10 cents. The grain situation in Argentina, June 17, 1943, 4 pages; . . . July 19, 1943. Field crops of Canada, 1943 (Eng. and French), 6 pages, map, \$2.00 per year. Census of agriculture Bn. No. 55. Quebec fruits and nursery products, value and production, 1940, number of trees, 1941 (Eng. and French), 4 pages, 10 cents. Bn. No. 56, Quebec, animal products of farms, 1940 (Eng. and French), 2 pages, 10 cents. Bn. No. 57, New Brunswick, area, production and value of vegetables, 1940, and area, 1941 (Eng. and French), 3 pages, 10 cents. Bn. 58, Canada, live stock bought, born or hatched, sold alive or slaughtered on farms, 1940 (Eng. and French), 5 pages, 10 cents. Bn. 59, New Brunswick, fruits and nursery products, value and production, 1940, number of trees, 1941 (Eng. and French), 4 pages, 10 cents.

Manufactures.—Advance report on the manufacturing industries of Canada, 1941 (Eng. and French), 21 pages, 25 cents. Vegetable products—Report on the sugar industry in Canada, 1942, 9 pages, 25 cents. Textile products—Report on the hosiery, knitted goods and fabric glove and mitten industries in Canada, 1941, 23 pages, 25 cents. Iron and steel and their products—The machine shops industry, 1941, 5 pages, 15 cents. The automobile parts industry, 1941, 7 pages, 25 cents. The miscellaneous iron and steel products industry, 1941, 6 pages, 25 cents. Non-ferrous metals—Final summary statistics 1941, 3 pages, 15 cents. The non-ferrous smelting and refining industry in Canada, 1942, 6 pages, 25 cents. Electrical apparatus and supplies.—The electrical apparatus and supplies industry in Canada 1941, 15 pages, 50 cents.

Internal Trade.—Sales—finance companies in Canada, 5 pages, 25 cents. Summary of monthly indexes of retail sales in Canada, 1929-1942, 33 pages, 25 cents. Transportation, communication and public utilities, Canadian National Railway, 1923-1942, 14 pages, 20 cents.

PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin (Eng. and French)—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly Bulletins.—Advance preliminary statement, stocks of butter, cheese and eggs in the principal cities of Canada. Automobile financing. Building permits. Canadian milling statistics. Canal statistics. Cold storage holdings of fish. Cold storage holdings of meat and lard. Commercial failures. Current trends in food distribution. Dairy review of Canada. Departmental store sales. The employment situation as reported by employers. Footwear trade. Monthly retail sales in country general stores. Monthly wholesale trade. New motor vehicle sales. Central electric stations in Canada. Outstanding facts and figures gathered from reports, statements, bulletins and radio broadcasts. Price movements (preliminary). Prices and price indexes. Railway operating statistics. Registration of births, deaths and marriages.—\$1.00 per year. Retail sales in Canada. Review of dairy production. Sales and purchases of securities between Canada and other countries. Production of iron and steel. Stocks of Canadian fruit and vegetables. Stocks of dairy and poultry products. Stocks of raw hides and skins. Traffic of Canadian railways. The wheat situation; review, statistical supplement—\$1.00 per year.

Monthly review of business statistics (Eng. and French)—Price \$1.00 per year. Economic conditions. Bank debits.

Quarterly Bulletins.—Canadian coarse grains. Civil aviation. Statistical report on the operation of the Unemployment Insurance Act.

For the publications listed above application should be made to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

The complete service of all publications issued by the Bureau (with the exception of news bulletins) may be obtained for a special rate of \$30 per annum.

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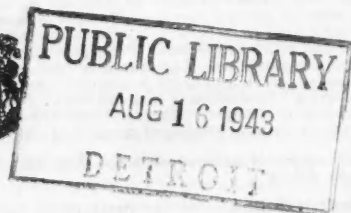
Numéro 7

CANADA

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
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REVUE MENSUELLE
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